ARABOTIMES

Le Nāra Wrangler

Arrived new ladles' jeans dress with a new design from Le Nara

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Ai Messel Comp Nea! Egyptai: Tal. 2421804

US may cut

PARIS, July 20, (Agencies): The United States is considering reducing its forces in the Gulf

Taft was in Paris during a swing through four European countries as part of efforts to try and persuade NATO members to share a greater burden of alliance defence spending with the United States.

the United States would eventually reduce its naval task force in the Gulf to the exact same level of some three or four ships that was maintained before the start of the Gulf war.

In Los Angeles, President Reagan's National Security Adviser says be does not believe the US will ever withdraw all its navai forces from the Gulf, des-

see us ever removing our forces from the Gulf."

Iraq war was over.

down forces in the Gulf

following Iran's acceptance of a UN ceasefire with Iraq, US
Deputy Defence Secretary
William Taft said today.
"The developments in general

are very welcome," Taft told a news conference. "It remains to see bow it works out. If tensions are reduced, if the promise of the situation was fulfilled, it wouldlead to a reduction of our presence there," said Taft, who is the No.2 man to Defence Secretary Frank Carlucci.

Taft declined to say wbether

pite bopes of a ceasefire. Lt. Gen. Colin L. Powell, answering a question during a rare speaking engagement before the Los Angeles World Affairs Council yesterday said: "Because of the importance of that waterway and our strategic interests in the region, I do not

Italy said today it boped its six-vessel naval fleet could leave the Gulf soon, but Britain said it intended to keep its naval patrol there until it was sure the Iran-

Foreign Minister Giulio Andreotti, speaking to reporters in the Italian Senate, said: "I hope they will beable to return as soon as possible."

INSIDE International Kuwait-Gulf Events

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Editorials Features Business

Junior Times Classifieds

ی پاکتان میں عام انتخابات
۱۱ نومبر کوہوں گے
۱۶ نومبر کوہوں گے
اور عراق جائے گا
معوبہ چیش کردیا
امریکہ بی پاکتان کوایٹم بم
بنانے سے روک سکتا ہے
اور کا سکتا ہے

WEATHER

TEMPERATURE will be around normal with light variable winds. State of sea: moderate High water. 4.30 am, 4.00 pm Low water: 10.30 am, 10.00 pm Sunrise: 5.01 am Sunset: 6.48 pm Maximum lemperature recorded: Kuwnii: 46°C 115°F Ahmadi: 43°C 109°F Faitaka: 42°C 108°F Migmum temperature recorded: Migmum temperature recorded: Minimum temperature Kuwait: 28°C 82°F Ahmadi: 31°C 88°F Failaka: 33°C 91°F Maximum lemperature expected: Kuwait: 46°C 115°F Ahmadi: 43°C 109°F Failaka: 42°C 108°F Maximum humidity recorded: Kuwait: 14 per cent Ahmadi: 18 per cent

Failaka: 21 per cent Maximum humidity expected:

Kuwait: 16 per cent Ahmadi: 20 per cent

Failaka: 23 per cent

Baghdad offers direct talks, but Tehran rejects **UN chief will send team to**

Irag and Iran immediately UNITED NATIONS, July 20, (Agencies): Iraq called today for direct ceasefire talks with Iran, and UN Secretary-General Javier Perez de

> prepare the grounds for a truce. Iran rejected direct talks with Iraq.

> Cuellar said he is immediately

sending a UN military team

to the two warring nations to

Measures

Iraqi Foreign Minister Tariq Aziz said a meeting of "authorised representatives" from the two nations should be held first at UN beadquarters in New York under the auspices of the secretary-general.

He proposed that a second meeting be beld in Bagbdad and Tehran to pursue talks on ending the nearly eight-year-old conflict that began in Sept 1980.

The representatives should "begin formal and direct talks on measures to enforce the UN Security Council Resolution 598 in accordance with the sequence of its operative articles."

He said the meeting should be held "as soon as possible ... aimed at creating appropriate atmosphere for signing an agreement on comprehensive and lasting peace between the two countries."

Aziz's proposals, contained in a letter to Perez de Cuellar, called for clearing the Shatt Al Arab waterway for navigation and Iran and Iraq to provide the "necessary facilities" to open the estuary where the Rivers Tigris and the Euphrates meet.

Perez de Cuellar said: "The team will work out on an urgent basis with the authorities the modalities of implementing the immediate ceasefire, on land, sea

and air, called for in the resolu-

THURSDAY-FRIDAY, JULY 21-22, 1988

The team is headed by Lt. Gen. Martin Vadset of Norway, who is the chief-of-staff of the UN truce supervisory organisation based in Jerusalem.

"I expect that the report of this team will place me in a position to promptly announce a D-Day (ceasefire) for the commencement of implementation of the resolution," the secretary-general said.

Withdrawal

Once the D-Day comes into effect, Perez de Cuellar said he will send a team of UN observers to "verify, confirm and supervise" the ceasefire and the subsequent withdrawal of "all forces" to internationally recognised borders.

On the same day, he said, he will announce dates for the completion of troops withdrawal, release of prisoners of war, peace negotiations and establishment of an impartial body to determine responsibility in the war.

"In these circumstances, I join with the Security Council in appealing to all concerned to exercise the utmost restraint and to refrain from any act, military and otherwise, that might endanger my effort and in particular the work of the technical team and exacerbate the situation,

Perez de Cuellar said. He said the call for restraint applies also to nations that have warships in the Gulf. The United States has 27 warships in the Gulf area, including 15 in the Gulf itself, which are providing protection in tankers and merchant ships against Iranian

Guarantee

Britain, France, Italy and the Netherlands also maintain some warships in the area.

Perez de Cuellar said the team, which will report back to him in one week, will comprise about 10 officers drawn from existing peacekeeping forces in the Middle East and UN personnel working in Baghdad and Tehran.

The Iraqi foreign minister's proposal for direct talks with Iran was part of "five practical steps to the United Nations and Iran" he addressed to Perez de Cuellar today.

ZUL HAJ 7-8, 1408 AH

Aziz's third point, after direct talks and opening of the Shatt Al Arab waterway, called for immediate guarantee and Iraq's "full rights" of free navigation in the Arab Gulf waters and the Strait of Hormuz.

Aziz. fearing ceasefire talks might fail, urged Perez de Cuellar and the UN Security Council to play a role in ending the conflict. traq's letter also said any dif-ference of opinion on the sequence of implementing the Resolution 598 would be resolved under the UN charter, international law and the 1949 Geneva Convention on the treatment, of prisoners of war.

He finally called nn Iran to "refrain from intercepting or attacking ships and oil tankers operating in the territorial waters of the Gulf states which are not part in the conflict and in the high seas and the Strait of Hormuz.

At his news conference, Perez de Cuellar said he had not read Aziz's proposals, baving only an Arabic-language copy so far, but that be would have no objections to Iran and Iraq bolding direct meetings,

But Iranian Ambassador Mobammad Jafar Maballati, when asked if his country would agree to direct negotiations. replied, "No, we will not accept direct talks."

Pakistan election on Nov 16

Opposition cries foul as Zia calls late polls

ISLAMABAD, July 20, (Agencies): Pakistan President Mohammad Zia-ul-Haq today annunced that national elections would be held on Nov 16. almost three months later than anticipated by opposition par-

lies.
Former Prime Minister Mohammad Khan Junejo attacked the President for using

'delaying tactics.' Opposition leader Benazir Bhulto had no immediate comment. She is expecting a child at the end of the year and the November date could make it difficult for her th campaign.

When he dismissed the Juneio government on May 29, Zia promised elections within 90 days but today he told the Senate he had decided the polls could not go ahead before November for several reasons, chiefly the need to redraw constituency boundaries.

Delay

His decision to delay elections is likely to anger opposition parties, grouped under the Movement for the Restoration of Democracy, who have been urging Zia to hold the poll by Aug 27, and gearing their cam-paigns accordingly.

The President did not say if

political parties would be allowed to contest the polls but pledged they would be free, fair and impartial. The last elections in 1985 were beld on a partyless



Gen. Zia-ul-Hag

Sardar Sherbaz Khan Mazari, president of the opposition National Democratic Party said: "Zia has not announced whether the parties will be allowed to participate in the elections or not. I do not know why Zia is keeping the nation in suspense and confusion.

Junejo, who is president of the deeply divided Pakistan Muslim League, told reporters in Islamabad: "All these actions are unconstitutional. The constitution demands clearly that the election should be held within 90 days (of the dissolution)."

Stockbroker Fayyaz Rana said businessmen reacted to the news by pushing stock prices (Continued on Page 2)

'Decision worse than taking poison'

Acceptance of ceasefire is not a tactics: Khomeini



NICOSIA, July 20, (Reuter): Iran's spiritual leader Ayatollab Khomeini said today the decision to accept a ceasefire in the Gulf war was more deadly than taking poison but was not a tactic to prolong the military

"Taking this decision was more deadly than taking poison. I submit myself to God's will and drank this drink for his satisfaction," be said.

Terming the decision very bit-ter, he said: "I had promised to fight to the last drop of my blood and to my last breatb. Today's decision (Iran's new stance) is based only on the interest of the Islamic republic."

Khomcini said he could not detail the reasons wby the country's political leaders asked him to end the war, but he decided to accept recommendations. He did not refer to any leaders by name. He warned the United States

and Europe to get out of the Gulf as Tehran had accepted a yearold UN-ordered ceasefire in the eight-year-old war with Iraq.
"We should be prepared for

jihad (holy war) to deflect possible aggression by the enemy. Our nation should not consider the matter finished. Our aim is not a new tactic to continue the war," Referring to the presence of foreign forces in the Gulf, the

systems in America and Europe to get out of the Gulf before it is too late and you are drowned in quagmires of death." In excerpts from his statement

broadcast on Tehran Radio, Khomeini said Iran planned to extend the influence of Islam in the world and to tackle Zionism. capitalism and communism.

Iran "is not cowed by accusations of expansionism and of

(Continued on Page 2)

Iran's decision has to be

Iraq raids

Iranian oil

facilities

Aza, at 10 am.

THE United States said yesterday that Iran's acceptance of the UN ceasefire resolution has to be taken at face value but Tebran's intentions would be tested tbrough its response to the United Nations efforts to implement the resolution in its entirety.

"There is no real way for us to know what Iran's motivation or intention is. We have to take them as they were. But the way to

MANAMA, Bahrain, July 20, (Agencies): Iraq said its bombers today continued the air war with

Iran, raiding two Iranian oil pumping stations and scoring direct hits before returning safely

A military spokesman in

Baghdad, in a statement broad-

cast by Baghdad Radio, said the bombers carried out "destructive

strikes" on the two stations,

situated near the Iranian city of

defence gunners earlier had for-

ced two Iranian warplanes to flee

while trying to penetrate Iraq's

international border at the nor-

thern sector of the war front.

He said the Iranian planes

were apparently attempting to attack Iraq's Dokhan Dam, but

the Iraqi gunners forced the enemy to "drop his bombs out-

side the dam area."

The spokesman said Iraqi air

eral and by creating conditions in which a ceasefire can come into effect very soon," said Peter Burleigh, the Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for the Gulf Influence

The presence of the US Navv and five other Western navies in the Gulf has had some influence on Iran's decision, Burleigh said in a wideranging satellite interview with the Arab Times dailies. The interview coincided with the first anniversary of the passing of resolution 598.

"The Iranian leadership has pointed to some of the pressures on Iran by the US and other navies in the Gulf," he said. "We would hope that on the Iranian side there is a deep

appreciation, that this bloody war has to be brought to an end and now we must test their inten-

(Continued on Page 2)

3 die in widespread **West Bank violence**

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM. July 20. (Reuter): Israeli troops shot dead three Palestinians and wounded eight in the occupied West Bank today, while riot police battled Palestinian protesters in Jerusalem's old city.

The most widespread violence in more than a month followed the deaths of two Palestinians earlier in the week under disputed circumstances. Most Arabs blamed Israeli troops for the deaths, but the Army called one "an accident" and the other "a police matter."

Serious

In the Christian quarter of the old city, border police fired tear gas and rubber bullets to disperse about 50 masked stone-throwing Arab teenagers.

In Jenin refugee camp in the West Bank, troops opened fire on a crowd of demonstrators,

killing Hisham Zaid, 26, and Fouad Bassam Aradi, 13, hospital and Palestinian sources said. The Army said two people from Jenin were shut dead by soldiers, but had no further

A 25-year-old Palestinian from Jenin was taken 10 Jerusalem's Mokassed Hospital in a serious condition, after he was shot in the head.

The other death occurred in Shiyukh village near Hebron. Soldiers shot Zaki Ali Halykeh. 23, as he was about to throw a petrol bomb at them, an Army spokesman said. Three Palestinians were wounded in the incident

The deaths brought to 239 the number of Palestinians who have died in a seven-month uprising in the occupied West Bank and

(Continued on Page 2)

Offer valid during Eid only

SUPER-SPECIAL **EID OFFER** From Mr. Super Bunny to all his beloved children... Get a Videotape of Your Favourite Hero. A choice of 6 different cartoon THE FREEDOM FORCE SILVER HAWKS BANANAMAN VOLTRON RAMBO All this Plus a delicious meal of: With a chance 1 Cheeseburger of winning an 1 Large Fries extra gift coupon inside vour 1 Regular Pepsi cassette cover 1-A tape of your choice 2-Subscription for 10-20-30-50 tapes HUNGRY BUNNY 3-20% Discount on your purchase of tapes

taken at face value: US By Jadranka Porter efforts of the UN secretary-gen-

3 die in

widespread

West Bank

(Continued from Page 1)

Gaza Strip. Four Israelis have

Youths in the West Bank

towns of Ramallah and Al Birch

blocked roads with stone

barricades and pelled troops

while others stoned several

Israeli vehicles in Arah East

"They are attacking without fear and with great courage. said an East Jerusalem hotel owner. "They are not afraid of

the blood any more because the Army killed the first martyr from

Israel annexed East Jerusalem

shortly after capturing it from Jordan in the 1967 Middle East

Trouble

orities had expected widespread

trouble following the killing of

Faoud Rabadi, a 16-year-old

Jerusalem resident shot dead yes-

terday hy a gunman who left an Israeli hus which had heen

A police investigation into the killing was delayed amid hicker-

ing with the Army about who

had jurisdiction over the area

where he was killed. A rah youths

A woman was injured in the

head today when Arabs stoned a

hus north of Jerusalem, the Army said. Several Palestinians were arrested and streets cor-

In Jerusalem's old city, police dispersed the group of teenagers,

chased a number of them to a

four-storey apartment block and tried to force them out with tear

The apartment building was

about 50 metres (yards) from an alley where a horder police officer was critically wounded hy a stone during clashes yesterday

after Rabadi's killing. Rabadi's death followed the

killing of a 17-year-old tailor in

the West Bank town of Beit

In Parliament, deputy Chief of

Staff Ehud Barak said that the

Army's official toll of Palestin-

ians killed during the revolt

Caused

and defence committee that 170

of those deaths came from Israeli

Army gunfire. The remainder were caused by a variety of

'Defence ' Minister' Yitzhak

Rabin told Parliament that tax

revenue from the West Bank and

Gaza Strip had dropped by 40

per cent in the fiscal year that

Barak told the foreign affairs

Sahour, near Bethlebem.

stood at 211.

ended in April.

Opposition

(Continued from Page 1)

Pakistani politics have been in a state of flux since May 29 when

Zia dismissed Junejo and dis-

solved the lower house of

Parliament and four provincial

cries foul

as Zia ...

slightly higher.

held the Army responsible.

Military sources said auth-

Jerusalem, witnesses said.

violence

also been killed.

Jerusalem.

stoned.

doned off.

Speeches electrify Democrats

Jackson endorses Dukakis

ATLANTA. July 20, (Reuter): Jesse Jackson and Edward Kennedy, a black preacher and a white millionaire, electrified the Democratic convention last night with oratory that had the hall shaking to cheers, chants, laughter, weeping and the seconds of political unity.

On a memorable night for the often-divided Democrats, Kennedy fired up the crowd in rare baritone form and Juckson topped the show with a rousing. revival-tent sermon including a gracious endorsement of prospective presidential nominee Michael Dukakis.

Fervour People laughed as the two ridiculed the certain Republican nominee George Bush. They wept at moving moments in Jackson's sermon-like appeal. At the end they stood stomping in the hall chanting rhythmically. 'Jesse Jesse Jesse.'

Jackson and Dukakis dele-gates, black and white, linked

quells largest

ABERDEEN, July 20, (AP): A

team led by American oil fires specialist Red Adair extingui-shed the largest wellhead blaze

on the Piper Alpha platform.

which was ripped apart in the

world's worst oil rig disaster two

weeks ago, operators said today. Occidental Petroleum Corp...

the Los Angeles-hased platform

owner, announced that ahlaze in well P-47 was put out Tuesday

evening, hut that four other wells

Adair's team pumped hun-

dreds of gallons of sea water into the well to cool it before capping

it with cement, said a company

Work was halted today, she said, because "the wind is hlow-

ing from the north, which means

that northern winds hlow smoke

and flames onto the tharos, the

A huge explosion, following

by a raging fire, wrecked the

North Sea platform 192

kilometres off Scotland on July

6, and killed 164 oil workers and

two would-be rescuers. A French

technician who suffered severe

continued to hurn.

spokeswoman.

repair vessel,"

Red Adair

oil rig fire

hands and swayed in religiouslike fervour as gospel music filled the hall from a loudspeaker.

It was a night the absent Dukakis - preparing in private for his crowning moment of nomination today — could only have dreamed of us he readied for the November 8 election fight.

"I salute Governor Michael Dukakis," said Jackson, the 46year-old Baptist preacher, who was ushered into the hall by a marching band hlaring "the Stars and Stripes forever and cheering from supporters who danced in the aisles.

"His forcparents came to America on immigrant ships. Jackson said of Dukakis, son of wealthy Greek-Americans. "My foreparents came to America on

But there was more, delivered "Teddy" Kennedy, once a dominant figure in Democratic presidential politics but lately in the background as a gray-haired, senior senator from Massa-

ATHENS, July 20, (AP): The

Greek government announced

today that it has identified the

ringleader and at least three of his

accomplices involved in a mas-

sacre of pussengers ahoard a

Greek cruise liner. Public Order Minister Anas-

tasios Sehiotis identified the rin-

gleader as Lihyan passport hol-der Hejah Jaballa who he said

was involved in the slaying of an

Egyptian newspaper editor ten

Sehiotis said that police have

matched fingerprints found in an Athens apartment rented by

Jaballa with those uncovered in

1978 in Cyprus and found they

belonged to the same person. The Ahu Nidal group had claimed

responsibility for murdering the Egyptian in Cyprus.

Movements

statement to journalists, declined

to clarify whether Jaballa and his

alleged accomplices were dead or

In his statement. Schiotis

outlined the movements of the

had fled the country.

Salem Street, Al-Yousdi Building Safat, Kuwait. . Tel:

2436388/2436387/2436395/2661674/3983719.

Sehiotis, who read a long

vears ago in Nicosia, Cyprus.

girl found beneath

He came on early, was greeted by deafening cheers and

delivered a speech so moving it seemed as though Jackson might

be upstaged before he arrived in

Rennedy, introduced by his

nephew John Kennedy, son of

the assassinated President, got

the crowd rocking along in an

evangelisi-style chant-and-res-

ponse lituny as he accused Bush

overand over of being a man who

tries to avoid association with

controversial Reagan adminis-

tration policies and scandals like

Kennedy would cite a scandal.

say "I think it is fair to ask ..."
And the crowd would roar amid laughter: "Where was ...

Kennedy also set up the Jack-

son-Dukakis, hlack-white unity

theme of the evening hy lavishing

praise on Jackson and compar-ing Dukakis to the President

persons and wounding at least 98

others with gunfire and hand-

grenades account the City of

Poros on July 11. Police

speculated that at least one of the

gunmen firing an automatic

weapon may have been killed hy

an explosion that rocked the

ship's bridge, No positive iden-tification of two bodies has been

Hours before the attack on the

ship's passengers, two men

believed to be Arabs, died in a car

explosion near a marina where the City of Poros was scheduled

to dock. Their car contained

automatic weapons and explosives. Police said the two

events were connected and they

believed the occupants of the car

were waiting for the cruise liner

to arrive at the marina to link up

Sehiotis identified the three

other Arabs as Aboul Amoud,

Adnan Sojod and Merhi

Mehieddine, who several passen-

gers have identified as one of the

Sehiotis said Jahalla arrived in

Cassette Recorder with (XB5)

with the terrorist aboard.

the Iran-Contra affair.

the hall.

George:

Greece identifies

ship attackers

ching television.

day. The space, about five feet (1.5 m) square and two feet (0.6 m) high, contained toys, food, hlankets and a television set.

"She was fine," Candi's mother. Diane van Gelder, told a news wasn't there."

Police arrested the church's deafmute custodian, Kenneth Michel, 32, and booked in the

The second girl had been missing

Second girl

Candi's mother, ecstatic over her daughter's return, said Candi had entertained herself hy watching television.

June 4, prompting a search by dozens of police,

Sacramento police spokesman said a suspicious person had reported the licence number of Michel's car and they staked out the church where he had been working as a parttime custodian.

Han Saefong bound and hidden in a cardboard box in the back of his car, Michel directed them to the crawl space beneath the altar, be said.

found. "I never gave up. Never, never, never, never,"

Kidnapped

church altar

SACRAMENTO. Calif., July 20. (Reuter): A four-year-old girl abducted six weeks ago and locked in a crawl space under a church altar said today sbe passed the time wat-

Police rescued Candi Talarico from her makeshift prison at the United Methodist Church in Elk Grove, Calif. on Mon-

conference at her home in the state capital of Sacramento. "She was real happy to see me and wondered where I was. Sbe didn't understand why I

county jail. He was to be formally charged in the abduction of Candi and another girl, five-year-old Muey Han

only a few hours and was found gagged and bound in Michel's car.

"She says she watched TV all day
— cartoons." Van Gelder
said. Candi disappeared on

After police discovered Muey

Van Gelder said she never gave up hope her Candi would be

Soviets punish Nagorno-Karabakh secessionist

Armenian loses citizenship

MOSCOW, July 20, (AP): The Soviet government today expelled a prominent Armenian activist as punishment for stirring up nationalist sentiment in the inter-ethnic fight over the Nagorno-Karabakh region, the Tass news agency announced.

Paruyr Ayrikyan was stripped of Soviet citizenship and expelled. Tass said, without making clear where the activist was headed or whether he had

left Soviet territory.
The expulsion came two days after the Soviet leadership gave a final ruling in the heated and sometimes violent struggle between Armenians and Azerbaijanis over control of the small region in the caucasus mountains.

Campaign The decision of the Presidium of the Supreme Soviet declaring annexation "impossible" was published on the front pages of all national newspapers today.

Residents of the Armenian capital of Yerevan had been reported to be "despondent" hut relatively calm earlier in the day. before word was released of Ayrikyan's expulsion.

The 39-year-old nationalist helped organise the Armenian drive to have Nagorno-

(Continued from Page 1)

He said the turning point for

Iran was an accumulation of

problems, its deteriorating posi-

tion in the land war, pressures in

the Gulf, its international isola-

He said Washington would

anticipate reducing the level of its

naval deployment in the Gulf

provided the resolution 598 is

Tension

tion of all the clauses of the 598

resolution) is in train and the

level of tension in the Gulf region

subsides and specifically if the

freedom of navigation is not

challenged hy the Iranians we

would anticipate to draw down

from high level of our presence

there," said Burleigh. But he

stressed that the US Navy would

not withdraw completely from

He indicated that the US and

the Soviet Union would not com-

pete in efforts to normalise their relations with Iran pointing out

that the Soviet relations with Tebran which be said were

currently at a low ebb were not

linked to the US-Iran relations.

Last year the United States made it clear that one of its major

security concerns in the Gulf was

to limit the Soviet influence in the

We are ready to have an auth-oritative official dialogue with the government of Iran should it

be interested in such commun-

ications" said Burleigh. He

added that the US frequently

exchanged messages with the

Iranian government through

SEOUL, July 20, (AP): Torrential rains flooded houses and

rivers and triggered landslides.

leaving at least 25 people dead or

missing today, government officials said.

centre said 16 people were confir-

med killed and nine were missing

The national counter-disaster

Floods kill 16

and presumed dead.

"If all that (the implementa-

implemented in all its aspects.

tion and an erosion of morale.

Iran's decision has

to be taken at ...

Karahakh annexed to the Armenian Republic and provided frequent reports to foreign correspondents in Moscow on the mass demonstrations and strikes staged in support of the annexation effort.

Since his youth "be has been involved in fanning up nationalist animosity," Tass said of Ayrikyan, who has spent 17 years in labour camps and exile

for his activity.

Tass said the "former criminal ... created a crisis situation in Armenia and Nagorno-Karahakh," and accused him of giving information to Moscow-based correspondents that was "based on imagination."

Ayrikyan had been arrested on March 25 and charged with defaming the Soviet state. Other Armenian activists

arrested during the protests that swept Armenia in February and March have been released. Protest

Repeated telephone calls to Nagorno-Karabakh for reports on the situation there failed to go through.

An Armenian activist in Moscow, Leon Sudzhyan, told the Associated Press that hundreds of Armenians had tried to gather at Red Square last night in

third parties hut there had not

been any direct US-Iranian

defence needs and security con-

cerns following the visit to the US

by HH the Crown Prince and

Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah, said

ues its efforts to ensure that Con-

gress will approve the F-18 arms deal with Kuwait," he said.

of Mayerick missiles to Kuwait

as part of the \$1.9 billion arms

package, Kuwait has said the sale

must be considered a package

and if the Maverick portion is not

approved the F-18 deal would

He could not say whether the

decision in Congress on the

Kuwaiti arms deal would be

affected by Iran's peaceful ges-

ture but stressed that the coun-

tries in the region should plan for their own defences in the future in any event, even in the context

of a move towards peace in the

Defensive

equipment on the part of the government of Kuwait and of the other Gulf states. Burleigh said. Concerning the shooting

down of the Iran Air jetliner by a

US cruiser Burleigh said the US Navy in the Gulf would not be

given any fresb instructions to

prevent another such tragic error

before the formal investigation

"We are looking forward to the results of the investigation.

These will include the recom-

mendations for steps to be taken

to ensure that such an occurence

does not happen again," said

The compensations to the families of Iranian victims he

said would go through an inter-national organisation to make

sure that the money does not go

to the Iranian government.

Burleigh.

of the accident is completed.

"There will definitely be a con-

probably be cancelled.

lraq-Iran war.

The Senate has barred the sale

"The administration contin-

Burleigh.

police had roughed them up and taken them away to police sta-

In Yerevan, a correspondent -for the official Tass news agency was asked by the AP how Armenians reacted to the news that their annexation drive had been rejected.

"The city is quiet now. There are rumours of gatherings and protests, hut we have not been able to confirm these," said the journalist, who did not want to give his name. "So far we have seen nothing out of order, hut maybe tonight."

Armenians in Yerevan and Nagorno-Karabakh have been demonstrating and staging strikes since Fehruary, when the leadership turned down an initial appeal to have Armenia annex the region, which is predominantly Armenian hut has no com-mon borders with the republic.

Nagorno-Karabakh has been part of the Azerbaijan Republic since 1923, and the presidium decided it will remain there.

Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev's impassioned speech on nationality problems to the special presidium meeting was hroadcast late Tuesday on national television

'Acceptance of ceasefire is not a tactics'

(Continued from Page 1)

There is a growing appreciation in Congress of Kuwait's dreaming of forming a hig Islamic empire," he said. Weintend to dry up the roots Prime Minister of Kuwait,

of Zionism, capitalism and communism in the world," Khomeini

Warned

The Iranian leader's statement was his first public one since Iran announced it had accepted the UN Security Council Resolution

The 85-year-old spiritual leader warned that the problems of the conflict were not over. "Accepting the resolution

does not mean the question of war has been solved. By declaring this decision we have hlunted the propaganda weapon of the world's gobblers against us. But one cannot forecast the course of . events definitely, he said.

The Iranian news agency. Muslim militants over the decision to agree to the Security Council order and bastened to say that the decision did not necessarily mean an end to the

Change

Tehran has persistently said Iraq started the war and sought a change in the order of resolution 598 to have Baghdad hranded the aggressor before any ceasefire.

Under the now accepted resolution, a committee is to be set up to apportion hlame for the

conflict. Iran is also pursuing a diplo-matie offensive in the United Nations over the shooting down

by a US warship in the Gulf of an Iran Air passenger plane, killing 290 people on July 3. Khomeini said Iranian resistance against the biggest show of naval force in the waterway was

one of the country's biggest hon-

assemblies. "I don't want to involve myself in this (constitutional) con-troversy," Zia told the Senate. "I

think the purposes of the constitution are quite elear and that it is necessary that steps should be taken to hold elections to the National Assembly as soon as possible.

Wanted

Zia said he wanted to hold the elections within three months of the dissolution "But I am very sorry that it does not seem possible to practically do it."

Opposition figures speculated that Zia could use this week's upsurge of communal violence in the southern province of Sind, in which 20 people died, to justify delaying the polls.

He did not mention Sind hut

listed several reasons for the

delay.

The mourning month of Moharram would have coincided with campaigning for an August poll, he said. August is also in the middle of the rainy season and 80,000 to 90,000 Pakistanis are on the annual pil-grimage to Makkah, he added.

But he said the most important reason was the constitutional requirement to redraw constituency boundaries on the hasis of population.

This would normally take six to nine months, hut Zia said he had insisted the Election Commission work day and night to

complete the joh in three to four months.

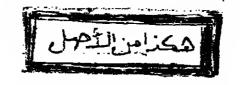
Mine blast

COLOMBO. July 20. (Reuter). A Sri Lankan soldier was killed and four wounded when a mine blew up their truck in eastern Sri Lanka today, military officials

They blamed the Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE) separatist guerrillas for the attack at Thopur in Trincomalee







Trial resumes in Frankfurt

Hamadi expresses hatred for US

FRANKFURT, July 20. (AP): Mohammed Al Hamadi, on trial for air piracy and murder in the 1985 TWA hijacking, today testified about his hatred for the United States, adding "America" kills, America destroys."

It was the Lebanese Shifte Muslim's most bitter attack on the United States since his trial opened July 5 in a Frankfurt courtroom.

After his elder brother had refused to testily at the start of the day's proceedings, Mohammed Hamadi continued reading a statement he had started the

Chief judge Heiner Mneckenberger interrupted him by ask-ing: "Do you hate the USA?"

"I grew up in Lebanon in the middle of the war, and one naturally asks himself — why?

4 9 9

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The answer was always America, or Israel with support of America." Hamadi responded. Again the chief judge asked him: "Do you hate America?": . "I have hateful feelings for all that attacked us, not just for the

USA alone," Hamadi testified. through an interpreter. Hamadi continued: "I only hear America, America, America America kills, America

destroys. If I were an Afghan, I would have the same feelings for

Hamadi spoke in a controlled voice as he sat in the defendant's

"The USA wants to destroy mosques: The USA is preparing for new aggression in Lebanon. he said.

The chief judge asked him: Do you find attacks and hijackings against the USA justified?"

"I'm not convinced that all forms of fighting are correct. I will condemn a hijacker once I know why he did it." he said. referring to the Holy Quran which says fight those who light you, but don't attack those that don't attack you."

Mohammed Hamadi has been charged with air piracy and mur-der in the 1985 hijacking to Beirut, in which 39 Americans were held captive for 17 days and a US Navy diver was slain.

Ahbas Hamadi, who is serving a 13-year sentence for kidnapping, had been scheduled to testify at the trial of his younger hrother. ..

Wearing a checkered jacket, Abbas Hamadi was led into the Frankfurt courtroom under heavy guard.

"I want to give a statement," the 29-year-old, bearded witness

Then chief judge asked him: Will you testify?" Ahbas, who spoke in German throughout the 10-minute exchange, replied: "No." The chief judge said: "We have

no more room for statements," but eventually allowed Ahbas to

Vienna. The Austrian capital is the heart of Europe. It's location has made it one of the most important cultural



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Mubarak raps divisions within PLO

CAIRO, July 20. (AP): President Hosni Mubarak criticised today divisions within the Palestine Liberation Organisation, saving they were hampering progress toward Middle East peace and making life difficult for Palestinian leader Yasser Arafat.

In a speech marking the 36th anniversary of the military-led revolution that overthrew the monarchy. Muharak also expressed anger at attacks on Egypt by some PLO officials and said: "Everything has its limits."

. He rejected as groundless a contention by one official that Egypt's 1979 peace treaty with Israel was restricting Cairo's support of the PLO in the search for a Palestinian settlement with the Jewish state.

"Yasser Arafat is among the most flexible people, but his difficulty is that they (other PLO leaders) are unable to agree among themselves," Muharak told a gathering of senior government officials and foreign diplomats at the headquarters of

his National Democratic Party. He cited as an example a statement by Bassam Ahu-Sharif, an adviser to Arafat, last month in which he proposed direct talks with Israel and the establishment of a Palestinian state alongside the Jewish state The proposal caused con-troversy within the PLO and was rejected by Israel.

Dynamite Mubarak said that two senior PLO officials "dynamited" Abu Sharif's statement a few days after it was issued. The President identified them as Salah Khalaf. Arafat's second-in-command in the Fatah faction who goes hy the code-name Ahu Iyad, and Farouk Kaddoumi, director of the PLO's political department. The two men shattered Ahu-Sharif's initiative as though the

man was working alone on an isolated island," Mubarak said. Addressing PLO leaders, working skid: "You should get together and agree. Without agreement among the various factions, how can the (peace) process go forward? This would

Muharak blamed friction within the PLO also for the with Jordan on a co-ordinated strategy in peacemaking efforts. Jordan's King Hussein said the accord broke down because PLO leaders had reneged on a pledge to accept United Nations resolutions that imply recognition of Israel's existence within secure and recognised boundaries.

Minister resigns over deaths in prison van

41 Burmese die of suffocation

BANGKOK, July 20 (UPI): Forty-one people died of teargas inhalation and suffocation in an overcrowded prison van after they were rounded up during riots in the Burniese capital in March, official government radio has reported for the first

The Rangoon Radio report late last night said Home and Religious Affairs Minister Min Gaung resigned from his post to take responsibility for the

The report came as the ruling Burma Socialist Programme Party prepared for an extraordinary party congress on Saturday called to discuss worsening economic problems that have shaken the 26-year rule of Gen.

Previously, the government had officially admitted only two deaths in the March riots led by anti-government students, hut diplomatic sources said that dozens of people were killed.

MARJAYOUN, July 20.

(Reuter): Lehanon's Muslim

fundamentalist Hezbollah has-

been weakened by Iranian set-

backs in its war with Iraq, and Tehran's acceptance of a United

Nation's ceasefire may hasten a political and military decline of

Iranian acceptance of the UN

Security Council resolution 598

could also signal a possible

change of heart on the part of the

captors of 18 foreigners held hos-

declared security zone in south-

ern Lehanon and diplomatic sources told Reuters hours

before Iran said it would accept a

UN-sponsored ceasefire that

Hezhollah's morale had been

sapped by recent reverses in the

"The ideological element i am

Israeli sources in Israel's self-

the party.

tage in Lehanon.

on the 41 deaths was held back in consideration of the law and order situation and to contain rioting" that has hit several Burmese cities in the past five mon-

Crammed

Rangoon Radio said, that on March 18 many not suspects were arrested by security forces and crammed aboard closed prison trucks to be taken to the Rangoon's Insein Prison.

The journey, which normally took 45 minutes, took two hours." the radio said. When one of the trucks carrying 71 persons arrived at Insein jail, 41 persons were found to be

An inquiry by the local township doctor and judges committee concluded the prisoners "died from tear-gas inhalation and suffocation in overloaded prison trucks." the radio said.

The broadcast also gave a

Hezbollah faces fast decline

sure is weakening." said colonel Haim Ariv, Israeli co-ordinator

for civilian affairs in southern

not military muscle that even-

tually seals Hezbollah's fatc, he

said. Iran pays Hezbollah \$100

million a year, according to unof-

by foreign media to be behind the

kidnapping of 18 foreigners in

Lehanon in attempts to wrest political concessions from Wes-

Although the small well-

armed party denies any links

with the abductions, Iran and its

Lehanese allies are seen by

diplomats as holding the key to

One Beirut-hased diplomat

said it was too early to say what

impact Iran's acceptance of the

tern states on behalf of Iran.

Hezbollah is widely reported

But it could be lack of money

Iran's downturn weakens radicals' morale

Lebanon.

cribing stone-throwing mobs of up to 1,000 people attacking police and destroying government property.

The radio said angry mobs. earlier reported as led by students from the Institute of Technology in Rangoon, rampaged through the capital torching vehicles, ransacking state stores and demolishing traffic

The rioters also stoned the Thamada Hotel, where Western tourists often stay, and destroyed the offices of the Department of Health, it said.

Tear gas

It said police used tear gas to disperse the crowds, but made no mention of gunshots which some witnesses said were fired by security forces.

The March riots were followed hy more unrest in June in which the government reported five policemen and one civilian were

UN resolution ordering a Gulf

war ceasefire would have on the

fences with the West in the wake

of an implementation of a

ceasefire, or if the ceasefire prom-

pts a power-struggle within the

Iranian leadership, we could see

a change of heart on the hostage

Israel and its allies of the mainly

Christian South Lebanon Army

(SLA) control a horder zone, it is

the military and ideological

Hezbollah first emerged in east

Lebanon's Bekaa Valley in the

wake of the 1982 Israeli invasion,

Several hundred Iranian

revolutionary guards began training the force, estimated at about 5,000 well-armed fighters.

prowess of Hezhollah that com-

In south Lehanon, where

"If Iran should seek to mend

lives of the captives.

issue." he said.

mands attention.

killed. Again, diplomatic sources said the death toll was believed to

be higher. Last week, the riots spread to the northern town of Taunggyi,

where four people were reported On Sunday, the violence hit the central Burmese city of

Prome, where one person was killed when police opened fire on stone-throwing mobs. Diplomats said the disturbances, although sparked by local incidents, reflected popular

anger and frustration with Ne Win's military-dominated socialist regime. Despite ahundant national resources, the Burmese economy

has stagnated under heavy-handed central planning and determined isolationism. In March. Burma was forced

to seek "least developed develop-ing country" status at the United Nations in order to write off much of its \$4 billion foreign

Only US can stop Pakistan from making N-bomb

NEW DELH1, July 20, (Reuter): Only the United States can stop Pakistan huilding a nuclear homb, Indian Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi was quoted as saying today.

"It is the United States and no other country which could stop the Pakistani nuclear programme," the Press Trust of India quoted Rajiv as saying.

Purposes

The news agency said he made the remarks to reporters travell-ing back to India with him after a 10-day tour of Jordan. Yugoslavia, Turkey and Spain.

Rajiv said he had been in constant touch with Washington to persuade Pakistan to stop developing nuclear weapons.

Egypt accused of torturing political detainees

LONDON, July 20, (Reuter): Amnesty International accused Egypt today of torturing political detainees and urged its government to take urgent steps to end

the practice." The London-based human rights organisation said evidence collected since 1981 indicated a "continuing pattern of torture" by Egyptian security and other officials.

li said scores of torture reports had been received since mid-1986, including allegations made in 1988. The alleged victims were mostly supporters of Islamic fundamentalist groups.

In a press statement, Amnesty called on the Egyptian government "to take urgent and effective measures to protect political detainees from forture and illtreatment in prisons and detenlion centres."

Amnesty said it was releasing the statement in the wake of acquittals in Cairo last month of 44 security, prison and police officials accused of torturing political prisoners between 1981

The organisation said former detainees who alleged they had been tortured by some of the officers acquirted in the Cairo trial were among those it had inierviewed.

Amnesty said parts of its evidence came from other alleged torture victims it had interviewed as well as medical reports by the Egyptian Ministry of Justice's forensic medicine department.

Meanwhile, Amnesty welcomed a commitment by Philippines President Corazon Aquino lo prosecute members of the security forces suspected of slaying human rights activists.

In a meeting in Manila with lan Martin, secretary-general of the human rights organisation, Mrs Aquino pledged in such cases to waive a law that shields the military and police from trial in civilian courts. Amnesty said.

Taiwan inducts young men into cabinet

TAIPEL, July 20, (Reuter): A sweeping reshuffle of Taiwan's cahinet announced today puts young technocrats in charge of

the economy. Financial reform and economic restructuring area key challenges faced by President Lee Teng-Hui, who replaced five. of eight heads of government; ministries, including the mini-sters of finance and economic

> Premier Yu Kuo-Hua retained his job despite calls by government reformers for his resigna-

Lee has packed the new cabinet with leaders who, like himself, are Western-educated

technocrats and are expected to back his political and economic reform. Five of eight ministers are now native Taiwanese.

Shirley Kuo, a 58-year-old economist, becomes Taiwan's first woman cabinet minister and will take the finance portfolio. She replaces Robert Chien. regarded as a financial arch-conservative who has been blocking plans to privatise state-owned banks and corporations.

Economic Minister Lee Tai Hai will step down in favour of the 51-year-old head of the National Science Council, Chen

Li-An, who is a trained engineer. Joining them in the top econ-

omicslots will be Fredrick Chien.

53, whose new joh as head of the cabinet-level Council for Economic Planning and Development (CEPD) is regarded as a stepping-stone to the premiership.

Chien was recalled from a diplomatic posting in the United States and is expected to help formulate a long-term economic relationship with Taiwan's main trading partner.

"I have no doubt they will step up economic and financial reforms," said Henry Hsu, chairman of the huge Formosa Rubber Corporation.

"They are aggressive and capable," said Charles Chen, spokesman for the Taiwan Tex-tile Federation.

REQUIEM MASS





Antonio & Dorothy Extrocio

A requiem mass will be offered for Antonio and Dorothy Extracio at the Holy Family Cathedral (Chapel) on 23rd July at 10 om

Offered by Jean, Joy, Paul, Elvis, Edwin and son-in-law Rudolph

For the traveling season

Valuable gifts from Kleenex Diapers "HUGGIES SUPERTRIM" against exchanging coupons available on the covers at the following exchange

Roma Baby Needs - CHICCO Salem Al Mubarak Str. Salmiya.

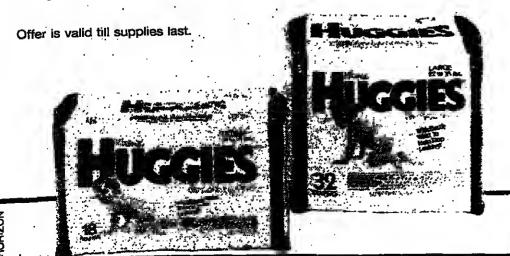
Al Muntasser Pharmacy Ahmad Al Jaber Str. Sharq.

There are hundreds of gifts divided to five groups and carefully chosen to benefit the baby...

First group against 10 points Second group against 20 points Third group against 30 points Fourth group against 50 points

and a special group which is a luxurious Aprica baby stroller number 94523 or 94527 against 150 points.

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Nothing short of whole F-18 package will be accepted

Kuwait's request for arms is legitimate

KUWAIT will not accept anything less than the whole \$1.9 hillion arms package from the United States, Defence Minister Sheikh Nawaf Al Ahmed has

He also said: "Kuwait is a peaceful country and does not want to enter into conflict with any other nation or direct its arms against any one.

Request

Kuwait has requested the US to sell advanced F-18 warplanes and Maverick missiles. But, the US Senate has deleted

the Mavericks from the sale. "Our request for American armaments including F-18 warplanes is a legitimate one and is part of Kuwait's policy of diversifying arms resources for the sake of defending our country against any aggression." Sheikh Nawaf asserted

He accused Israel and the Zionist lohhy in the US of being in the way of the Kuwaiti request.

"We know that Israel is behind this propaganda campaign against the deal and has pushed some members of Congress to oppose it. Furthermore, the Zionist lobby is not only against American arms sales to Arah countries hut uses all means to thwart Arab arms acquisitions,"

He added: "We want our men to look into secrets of military industries and get to the keys of these industries as some Arah countries have done. We don't think this is impossible."

Cause

Sheikh Nawaf said that the visit of HH the Crown Prince and Premier Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah to the US last week has led to a strengthening of Arab-American relations.

The minister said the trip contributed to the cause of peace and security in the Arabian Gulf

Sheikh Nawaf added that the visit turned a new page in Kuwaiti-American relations "at all levels and in all fields."

He said British Defence Minister George Younger had offered, during a visit to Kuwait last week, sales of advanced armaments to Kuwait. Respect

Sheikh Nawaf said he told the British official that Kuwait needs time to consider the British offer, which reportedly includes the Tornado warplane should Kuwait's request for the American F-18s fail to go through Congress.

Sheikh Nawaf expressed hope that peace and mutual respect would be restored between fran and Iraq following Tehran's announcement that it has accepted the UN Security Council Resolution 598.

tions here. "We had happily received the The number of researchers news. I believe this is an honouraand readers at the central library hle way to peace in the region. last month neared 1,000, while visitors slightly tupped 3,000.

Cultural

co-operation

programmes

THE National Council for Cul-

ture. Arts and Letters has

prepared cultural and scientific

co-operation programmes with

Malaysia, Bulgaria, Hungaria, the US the UAE and Italy.

A report, published yesterday on the Council's activities for the

month of June, said that the

Council has invited a number of

specialists on child theatre to set

up a study and preliminary con-

cepts for child theatre in Kuwait.

The report added, under the series of the world of knowledge,

that the Council has published a

new issue of the series entitled

"Foreign languages, their ins-

truction and learning."
It said that the Council has

already chosen art works to take

part at the international Cairo

exhibition and invited some top

artists from inside and outside

the country to hold their exhibi-

Ending of war

positive effect

THE Minister of State for

Service Affairs and board chair-

man of the Ports Public Auth-

ority Issa Al Mazidi said the ces-

sation of the Iran-Iraq war will

have a positive effect on husiness

in the region and will activate the trading husiness in particular in

He said trade hy sea wnuid

increase and there was now no

need for the extra financial dues

imposed by marine insurance

companies on vessels plying the

will have

the Gulf.

Gulf waters.

Arms purchase

King Fahd reiterates policy of diversification

KING Fahd of Saudi Arabia has reiterated his country's policy of diversifying arms sources.

King Fahd told a Kuwaiti weekly: "We huy arms from friendly countries according to the needs of our defence. for-

Serves "We think diversification of arms sources serves our armed

forces," he said. Saudi Arabia recently concluded a multi-billion dollar deal with Britain for Tornado jet fighters, helicopters, patrol boats and minehunters.

It had earlier bought Chinese medium-range ground-to-ground missiles. Israel bitterly criticised both deals, saying they posed a threat to its security.

Asked about the Israeli reac-tion, King Fahd said: "The goal of Zionism is that Saudi Arabia be a state unable to defend the Islamic holy places," a reference to Islam's holiest shrines in Mak-

World Zionism and its boss Israel are trying to create disturbances and disarray in the region not just from today hut from its seizure of Palestine," King Fahd

King Fahd said the kingdom this year has taken additional steps to provide security, convenience and tranquility for pil-

The monarch said his government would stand firm to thwart any attempt to sow terrorism, chaos or subversion during haj.

Accused

He accused enemies of the Arab and Islamic world of plotting to sow discord and prevent Arah and Islamic unity. solidarity and cohesion.

But he stressed that bilateral, regional and collective Arah and Islamic co-operation would thwart all these attempts to destabilise the region.

Limited Prince Nayef told the Arab

Computer

THE head of the Rawda Summer Club for boys Khaled Sultan said that membership amounted to about 400 boys of different ages. Members live in Rawda, Qadsiya, Adailiya, Faiha, Nuzha and Abdullah Al Salem suburbs he added.

cultural, sporting, scientific, musical, computer and artistic

Most members preferred social and sporting activities, though there is an increasing rush for computer courses. However, he commented that computer equipment is limited to

Sultan urged the Ministry of Education to encourage pupils to learn computer language and called on youths to join the summer clubs and benefit from the

Amiri cable

ROYAL COURT

HH the Amir sent a cable of congratulations to the President of Colombia on the occasion of his country's national day.

Some Iranians performing haj

RIYADH, July 20, (Renter): Some Iranians have arrived in Saudi Arahia to perform the pilgrimage (haj) to Makkah, the interior minister said in an interview pubbshed here today.

News: "A very limited number of Iranian pilgrims have arrived in the kingdom and they are performing the haj ceremonies in peace and security like their hrother pilgrims from every corner of the

He did not say how many.

Tehran boycotted this year's haj after rejecting a new quota system by Riyadh which cut the

course popular

The cluh offers a variety of activities.

cater to all.

opportunities offered by the Ministry of Education.

The activities will also include

an exhibition of the popular old sea heritage, and opening celebration of a pearl diving school, a Gulf-oriented market

and contests for bandicrafts and

The pearl diving journey will

start on Monday, Aug 8 at Al

Bida sea club and will continue

for five days to train more than

80 participants on old diving

The director added that a

number of Arah Gulf countries

number of potential Iranian pal grims from 150,000 to 45,000. Navef, whose country severed

diplomatic ties with Tehran init April and accused it of financing terrorism and sabotage, criticised the Iranian boycott. Regard

"We regard the ban as a political decision taken by the Tehran rulers without considering the feelings and interests of the Iranian people," he said.

New law for firms in the offing

A LOCAL daily quoted the Amistant Undersecretary for Com-mercial Affairs at the Ministry of Commerce and Industry Rashed Al Mijren as stating that a new-law for commercial firms has been prepared.
This bill supersedes the current

law which was issued in 1960 and has been drawn up in the light of the country's development requirements and to match modern comparative legislations.

The assistant undersecretary clarified that the current bill had been enacted after more than a quarter century during which period the country had wrineseed gigantic strides in different fields. Further, he said, the commer-

cial law were applicable to the economic situation and it had become imperative to bridge the loophole in the current legislation by enacting the new law. Al Mijren disclosed that the

bill had been referred to the concerned authorities for finalisa-

4 AIDS cases

DR RASHED Al Uwnish, the

director of the public health and

training Department at the Min-

istry of Public Health char-revealed that four cases of AIDS

have been discovered among the

expatriate workforce since

March 1, 1988, in addition to 100

cases of TB and six cases of

detected

Iran's decision hailed

Leaders continued to hail Iran's acceptance of United Nations Security Council Resolution 598 calling for a ceasefire in the Gulf

Sudan's Supreme Council chairman Idris Al Banna said in a statement that the Iranian move would contribute to stability in

Hostilities

He said the end of hostilities would free "capabilities for confronting the common zionist - tsrael - and "freeing" Jerusalem.

The Foreign Minister of Nepal, Shailendra Kumar Upadhaya welcoming the decision hoped the move would end the war.

Urged

"This is an important step towards ending a long drawn war between two Non-aligned states which has claimed the lives of a million people of both sides during the last eight years."

BAHRAIN, July 20, (Reuter):

Oman is planning to replace its mainly-British armed forces commanders with a new breed of

young Omani officers, diplomats in the Gulf said today. Most key posts in the 21,500-

strong Omani forces are held by

British officers who are part of

one of Britain's largest military

The London-hased Inter-

national Institute for Strategic

Studies puts the number of

foreigners with the armed forces

Replacement

officers working under contract

replacement of all the foreigners

running the armed forces could

now enrolled in local and foreign

military academies training to

replace the Western experts,

Qahoos Bin Said, who was

trained at Britain's Royal

Military Academy (Sandhurst)

Oman's monarch Sultan

Scores of young Omanis are

take between five and 10 years.

There are also some British

Western diplomats say

loan-service to a friendly state.

The Arah League urged speedy implementation of the

PLO chairman Yasser Arafat said Iran's announcement will help achieve an immediate ceasefire and restore peace between the two belligerent coun-

The ceasefire will be the beginning of a new stage which will positively affect most of the si'uation in the region especially the Palestinian cause, he added.

Contribute

Two radical Palestinian commando groups, the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP) and the Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine (DFLP) said an end to the Gulf war would contribute positively in directing more resources for the Palestinian

In Beirut, Sheikh Mohammed Hussein Fadlallah, the spiritual guide of pro-Iranian Hezbollah commended Tehran's decision. "lran's decision stems from

His country occupies a

strategic position at the entrance of the Gulf and shares with Iran

control of the narrow Strait of

Hormuz. Its 1,700-km (1,062

miles) coastline overlooks the

Gulf, the Gulf of Oman and the

Omanis did not reflect on

excellent Omani-British ties hut

is part of a process to replace

foreigners with nationals in

several fields including the oil

Training

Development Oman (PDO)

announced on Monday a five-

year training programme for 650

nationals who will later join the

The Omanis want their hands

on the levers hut still have close

relationship with Britain," one

The diplomats were comment-

ing today on remarks the

previous day hy Minister of State

for Defence Mutasim Bin Ham-

moud Al Bousaidi which raised

questions about the future of

regional military expert said.

state's Petroleum

industry, the diplomats said.

Muscat's plan to appoint

Arabian Sea.

Young Omanis to replace Western military officers

utmost wisdom, foresight and courage." Fadlallah said.

In London, British Foreign Office Minister David Mellorreaffirmed today to the GCC Secretary-General that Britain welcomes the Iranian decision to accept the UN Resolution 598, calling for an end to the Gulf war.

Speaking to KUNA and a small group of journalists following his meeting with Abdullah Bishara, Mellor expressed the hope that the Iranian move would mark "the beginning of the end" of the Gulf war.

Assured

In his remarks, the minister pointed out that he also assured Bishara that "there was no question of Britain withdrawing its armed patrol in the Gulf until we are sure that peace has broken

Meanwhile, Mellor assured Bishara of Britain's continued support for the Gulf Co-operation Council, "which is one of the most positive developments in the region."

Sultan Qaboos "wants Oman-

isation to move at top speed and

during the shortest time possible

on condition it is done with

vision, wisdom and positive-

ness," the minister said.
"We have prepared young qualified leaders who have taken

their posts and responsibilities,"

Al Bousaidi said Sultan

ister, was keener on the quality of

the Omani officers than on their

always better than 50 mediocre

ones," he quoted the Sultan as

Take up

and American military

academies are expected to return

to take up key posts in Oman, diplomats said. The middle

ranks of the forces would be filled

with graduates from military

schools in Oman and other Arah

the Omanis will command

executive roles in their Army.

But it could take sometime," one

"It is only a matter of time and

Omani officers now at British

"Ten well-trained pilots are

Al Bousaidi added.

numbers.

saying.

countries.

Speaking to newsmen at the opening of the new main Shuwaikh port gate and the hridge connecting the stores to the port that these two projects The new main gate of Shuwalkh port. will ease traffic pressure to and

New main gate of Shuwaikh port opened

from Kuwait City.
Concluding he said the completion of the grand port com-

Al Bousaidi said Omanis were

keen to join the Army. "The

youth are enthusiastic to join ...
great numbers which exceed
demand (apply) and we have the
benefit of picking the best. the
minister told the Oman daily.

The Army almost doubled in

the past decade, he said. In 1980

the force consisted of about

ded the graduation of the first batch of officers from a local

staff college, while other attend

courses in Saudi Arahia and

Oman has good political and trade ties with Iran and agrees

with Tehran that a large foreign

naval presence in the Gulf,

including the US fleet, should be

Despite the strong links with Iran, Muscat has a 1980 accord

with Washington for the use of

Omani bases in cases of emer-

The agreement has not been

put into effect hut US forces in

the region have in the past used

Omani military facilities and

beld joint exercises.

14.200 volunteers.

scaled down.

The Sultan on Mon

plex is expected in 89/90 and the project would include offices. marine agencies and overland **Humid days**

ahead

THE meteorological department has predicted a slight drop in temperature accompanied by an increase in humidity during the

Eid Al Adha holidays. so called "humid summer

During this period, humid

During the Eid holidays, Al Ajil said that Kuwait will be

much more near the coast. He said that humidity will be

5th Marine Week will be biggest such event so far

THE director of the sea clubs department and head of the higher committee for the 5th Marine Week, Abdul Hadi Yaqouh said that the committee has completed preparation for opening the Marine Week on

transport as well as marine

insurance companies and some

government offices.

In a press conference held yesterday, he added that the ce tions would be the biggest held so

far.

The programme will last for nine days and will be held at most sea clubs, the coastal front, the Entertainment City, Al Shaab garden and Messillah beach.

The programme will consist of a variety of activities and entertainment contests at which more than 300 youths will participate.

will participate in the 5th Marine Week namely, Sandi Arahia, Bahrain and Qatar and the committee is currently waiting to receive replies from other Gulf

techniques.

swimming.

ANWAR Al Nouri, the Minister of Education and Acting Mini-ster of Higher Education, told

for the members, and provided

importance of both as means to the productive utilisation of members' leisure time under He pointed out that the minis-

He added that they were discovered by the special centres in Shuwaikh and Ahroadi that examine expatriate workers arriving in Kuwait for the first time. The two centres examined

about 45.000 workers between March I and the middle of July and those found to be infected with AIDS were deported. The lab tests also discovered 160 cases of malaria among the

newly-arrived workers who are now being treated in Kuwait hos-

Al Uwaish pointed out that the screening project would help to prevent the infiltration of fatal diseases, but denied that the ministry had a plan to open more

centres. He did, however, reveal a plan to amalgamate the two present centres and that the ministry was studying the extension of the AIDS screening programme to include maids, servants and

calls it "Omanisation" of the for-British officers serving in Oman. Dubai's age-old air-conditioners face the bulldozers

By Mark Fisher

diplomats said.

DUBAI, July 20, (Reuter): By the waterfront in hustling Dubai stand a cluster of old windtowers designed to channel cooling hreezes to rooms below in the days before the advent of the modern air-conditioner

Soon the coral-stone towers, a hig tourist attraction in this wealthy Gulf port, will be flattened by hulldozers to make way for redevelopment.

Bastakiya, an area of ahout 20 mostly cracking and peeling win-dtower houses, huddled together in a city of smart hotels and shopping arcades, faces the developers in mid-August.

"Bastakiya is unique in the Gulf," said British architect David Otter, who lives in a twostorey windtower house with

Students registration

THE assistant dean of admission and registration at the Public. Authority for Applied Education and Training, Ahmad Al Hussaini said the names of sludents admitted to the new academie year will be announced at the end of next month.

The number of students applying till last Monday totalled 4.060. However, admission would be limited to 3.656 students, he added.

The official disclosed that the majority of girls wanted to join the faculty of basic education. while boys the training courses.

intricate stonework huilt 90 years ago hy a wealthy merchant.

There are other towers in Dubai, Iran, Pakistan and elsewhere, hut nowhere in this region are so many grouped together and so well-preserved," he said. The light-brown windtowers.

the tallest about 60 feet (18 metres) high, stand like giant chimneys above the houses they help keep cool in the stifling. humid summer heat. The towers, some elegantly

carved, are roofed and have large openings on all four sides designed to catch the hreeze. The hotels are funnel-shaped to speed up the passage of air. The wind is caught whichever way it comes from," Offer said. "It rushes down inside one side of

and then up a different channel in the opposite side of the tower." invented The result is a cooling breeze, an early air-conditioning system

the tower into the room below

that may have been invented in Persia and has been used for well over 1,000 years. Early this century, when Bas-

takiya was one of the smarter districts of this old trading centre, windtowerd wellers hung wet sacking in the towers to make the rooms below even cooler. Nowadays modern air-conditioners cool many of Bastak-

elegant towers that adorn them have been blocked up. Many of the huildings, with finely carved wooden doors and flagstone courtyards, are neglected and crumbling.

iva's houses and most of the

Bastakiya's residents are considered poor hy the standards of Duhai, which has grown rich quickly in the past 20 years on Yet smart new Mercedes and

alleyways that thread between the windtower houses, called 'badgeers' in Farsi. **Attracted** The district, traditionally an

BMWs clog the narrow, sandy

Iranian quarter, has attracted some European and Indian families in recent years. A few windtower homes are well looked after, hut at substan-

tial cost — the coral stone exudes

salt which peel off paint, requiring the stonework to be recoated every three months. Seen from across the creek that winds through Dubai, where cargo-laden dhows ply to and from Iran, the windtowers are a picturesque landmark close to

the palace of ruler Sheikh Rashid

Bin Said Al Maktoum. Too close, perhaps. An official who declined to be named said fears over palace security were one reason for the government's decision in July to demolish Bastakiya, giving residents one month's notice to move out and offer-

ing compensation to landlords. Officials have said the area will be redeveloped, but have not said how. Residents believe a carpark is a possibility.

A nearby district with a

smaller number of windtowers,

where Sheikh Rashid was

brought up, has been earmarked

for preservation. Restoration of

some houses has already taken

place at government expense. As for Bastakiya, foreign tourists may be more likely to mourn the demolition of the towers and the houses they served than the residents.

"The huildings are old and we will be rehnused. So what does it matter if these towers are knocked down?" one resident

Arab children's gathering

A DELEGATION of students returned yesterday after par-ticipating in the eighth Arab children's gathering held in the Jor-danian capital from June 26th till July 4th. The event was patron-

ised by Queen Nour Al Husain. The delegation was headed by Fatimah Al Oabandi and comprised of Fatimah Al Bdah, Adnan Al Jarallah, Sabih Al Mukaizeim and Mishari Al Munayes, all students.

The opening speech was

delivered by Fatimah Al Bdah

and the delegation participated in several activities including folklore and national songs. The head of the delegation Fatimah Al Qabandi on arrival said that the gathering constituted a congress for the children and provided them with the opportunity of representing their

extended at the gathering. Al Qahandi expressed appreciation to the Jordanian government for their patronage extended to the Kuwaiti delega-

country through the activities

1987 (1984) [1984] [1984] [1984] [1984] [1984] [1984] [1984] [1984] [1984] [1984] [1984] [1984] [1984] [1984]

By Mahmoud Morsi

The head of the weather forecast section Bader Al Ajil said that the annual period of the began yesterday and will continue till Nov 4.

weather will prevail with southeasterly winds predominant. Some of the waves will be very hot caused by warm northeas-terly winds. The average tem-perature during July and August will be around 45-46 degrees centigrade (113-115 F), he said.

affected hy an Asian atmnspheric depression that will be centred over the Arabian peninsula. This will make south easterly winds predominant, thus increasing the relative humidity to about 50 per cent and perhaps

the most during noon and advised people to keep indoors during this period.

Support for summer clubs

newsmen at the Bayan Summer Cluh for Girls that the ministry paid great attention to the workings of summer clubs and the activity programmes developed

all possible support for them. He said that work camps were

cluhs, as both had different objectives, hut stressed the

specialised supervision. try was considering plans to provide activity plans for girls, which would require co-ordination with relevant companies and

other workers.

green A RELIABLE source at the Public Authority for Agriculture and Fish Wealth said the auth-

Making Kuwait

ority is working according to the national plan to make Kuwait The project under an Amiri decree is scheduled to start next

September. Meanwhile, the Animal Health Department of the authority has begun a campaign to vaccinate cattle against the foot and mouth disease.

Vets and supervisors of the department will begin the campaign everyday morning and evening and cover farms at Sulaibiya, Abdali and Wafra areas.

The department has mobilised eight specialised teams for the purpose, the source added.

Toyota Corolla Model - 1982 Automotic Contact: between

not a substitute for summer institutions. Officials accustomed to summer rush



A rush hour scene at a Kuwait Airways counter at the airport.

KUWAIT International Airport each summer remains very husy. A local daily interviewed airport officials to know what are the problems they fact during sum-

Schedule The deputy director of Kuwait International Airport, Issa Al Issa says it is common to be confronted with the number of travellers each summer and airport officials are accustomed to

deal with travellers' problems. He added that most of the problems are due to travellers'

non-compliance with the departure schedule. Travellers should arrive at the airport three hours before departure he advised.

Al Issa disclosed that he anticipates lesser travellers this summer than last year, namely due to some preferring to spend their vacations in the country to enjoy entertainment programmes provided by the govern-

According to airport statistics 1.308,000 travellers departed from Kuwait airport in 1984 with arrivals placed at 285,000. In

1987 departures were \$16,000 and arrivals 807,000.

The airport controller Abdul Hamid Dashu says that airport officials and workers are on 24 hour duty to provide travellers with comfort and to facilitate travelling requirements. He said each traveller is permitted standard weight of baggage. However, there were frequent problems due to travellers insistmg on carrying baggage beyond the specified limit of weighing scale which is 80 kilogrammes he

FOR SALE

Palastan Embassy 8 am & 2 pm.

WHAT'S ON

ARTS

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Kuwait Science Museum The museum will be open to the public from 5 pm on the second and third day of Eid Al Adha. After Eid, it will be open every evening from 5 pm and from 9 am on Friday.

Islamic Arts Museum The museum, located on Arab Gulf Street, is open from 8.30 am to 12.30 noon and 4.30 to 7.30pm, Saturday to Thursday. A collection of the finest Islamic art objects are on show. Tareg Rajab Museum

The museum in Jabriya bouses a collection of Islamic arts, costumes and jewellery from the Muslim world. Summer timings are 9 am to 12 noon and 4 to 7pm, Sat. thru Thurs. On Friday the museum is open only in the mornings.

SOCIAL

German-Speaking Cultural Association

The regular coffee mornings for ladies will continue on a small scale during the summer months. Coffee mornings will be held on, Sunday, August 7 at Kuwait Hilton's La Patisserie from 10 am on those days. All German-speaking women are

Open-House on Eid

On the occasion of Eid Al Adha the Charge d'Affaires of Bangladesh Embassy Mohsin Ali Khan will bold an open-bouse on Sunday, July 24, from 6 to 8 pm. at his residence, House No. 185. Plot No. 43, Block No. 8 (near Hadi Clinic), Jabriya. (Tel: 5314737, All Bangladeshis are welcome.

Eid Milan

The Pakistan Ambassador and officials of the embassy will hold Eid Milan for the Pakistan community on July 25, second day of Eid, from 10 am to 12. noon at the Chancery Bldg.

Summer Bella '88 ·

The United Goans Centre will hold their annual Summer, Belle '88 contest on August 11. at the SAS Hotel's The Tent. The gala event marks the 10th anniversary of UGC. Entertainment includes music by Stepping Stones and City Limits. For further details contact Tony Gonsalves 2612024 or Hoe Pernandes 5655140: - --Beach Hotel. The event is part of the 40th anniversary of Indian independence. Top Ranks and Next of Kin will be in attendance. For details contact Leena — 2469811, 9.30 am to 5 pm; Henry 3291909 (am). 3717346 (pm) or Augustin 5746754 after 6 pm.

Onam Festival

The Viswabharathi Theatres, Abbassiya, will celebrate Onam on Aug 25 at the Indian Arts Circle. IAC President M. Maibews will be the chief patron. The programme compromises Onam songs, Mohi-niyattam, classical dances, Thiruvathirakkali, folk dances, light music, one-act play, boat race and Kerala rural arts. Those interested in taking part contact Lazar Varghese -4314511: Thomas Percumpilly - 4810490 ext. 207; Verghese Paradayil — 2422973.



• Kuwait Maridien Hotel's staff get set for the Eid guests. The hotel will feature special lunch and dinner buffets, and a la carte, during the Eld Al Adha holidays.

The YMCA will present the Come September Ball" at the Kuwait Sheraton Hotelon September 1. Highlights include the selection of the Queen of Queens. Top Ranks will be in attendance. IAC Ghazal Evening

The Indian Arts Circle (IAC) will hold a ghazal-cum-dance evening on July 28, Thursday, 7.30 pm, at the IAC, Funaitees. to celebrate Eid Al Adha. All IAC members and their guests are welcome. For entry passes contact — 3904817.

HOTELS

At the Holiday Inn Tropical meion delights are being promoted in various outlets at the botel ... Al Ahmadi Coffee Shop offers Continental and Arabic buffets for breakfast, lunch and dinner from 6 am to 1 am; a la carte

also offered. On Thursday, enjoy Oriental music and food at the Oriental Night at the Al Andalus Supper-Club. Al Dana offers a special treat for children at the Friday brunch, open from 11.30 am to 3 pm. featuring games, gifts and lots of surprises.

At the Meridien La Brasserie offers Friday brunch from 12 noon to 4 pm; also open daily for breaklast. Junch and dinner. During the Feyd holidays, the restaurant will offer special buffets featuring a selection of Arabic and European cuisine. Piano music will be provided.

Beat the summer heat with lounge; musical entertainment is provided in the evenings. At the Sheraton

Special buffet lunches and dinners will be featured in the Al Hambra restaurant during the Eid bolidays. Authentic Lebanese cuisine is featured every Sunday night; scafood specialities offered on Wednesdays and a sumptuous buffet featured on Fridays. Entertain-

ment provided by the Lords. Dine in the Riccardo restaurant to enjoy Italian cusine; music by the Sienna Duo. Riccardo is closed on Fridays. The Hunt Room will offer an Eid lunch buffet on the first and second days of Eid Al Adba in addition to a la carte. A selection of meat and fish dishes will be offered for lunch and dinner.

Entertainment is provided by the solo harpist, Harp Dreams. Le Tarbouche will offer lunch and dinner buffets featuring Arab cuisine during the Eid bolidays. At the Ramada

El Bendar Coffee Shop offers continental and Arabic buffets for breakfast, lunch and dinner from 6 am to 12 midnight; a la carte also featured.

The Take-Away counter, open daily from 4 pm to 11 pm, offers a selection of Arabic sandwiches and snacks.

The Lobby Lounge offers a selection of coffee, tea, juice, cakes and pastries. At tha Hillon

La Palma has introduced a lunch and dinner buffet cycle featuring a variety of Arabic and international dishes, souffles, mezzehs, salads and desserts to suit all tastes. Open daily from 6.30 am to midnight. Beat the summer heat at the

La Palisserie, offering ice cream creations, fresh fruit juice and fruit cocktail creations. Open daily from 10.30 am to 10.45 pm. In the evenings, listen to piano music played by the in-house planist Ricbard.

At the Continental

The Gardenia will offer special dinner buffets featuring Arabic, Continental and Indian specialities, during the

Eid holidays.
The Darbar offers a daily lunch buffet with a wide range of Indian kebabs and curries. A la carte for dinner.

SPORTS

IVth Winners Cup cricket tournament

The YMCA will hold the All Kuwait Open 1Vth Winners Cup cricket tournament, beginning September. It will be played on Fridays and holidays at the KOC ground, Ahmadi Teams wishing 10 participate can contact Joe D'Sa, Tel: 3981790, 3-5 pm; 3924659, 5-8

PBAK bowling tournament

THE PBAK inter-commercial bowling tournament will be beld in the second week of August. All companies wishing to take part are requested to register on or before August 7 at the 300 Club. For details contact PBAK director Sarah Macarimbang.

TELEVISION PROGRAMMES

KTV 1

9.00 Holy Quran 9.25 Space Adventure:

cartoons t0.15 Thamar Al Shok: daily serial, with Abdul Munim Madbouli, Rashwan Fatima Tawfiq, Tabae.

1.00 News Summary 11.05 Ablah Munira: local serial, starring Khalid Al Nafisi, Muna Jabar, Saad Ardasb, Dawood Hussein, Mohammad Manea.

12.00 Good Morning/

News 12.15 International Circus 1.50 Fawazir Al Munasabat: featuring Yahya Fakhrani, Sabirin, Hala Fuad. 2.30 Fursan Al Hikmah:

Arabic serial 3.35 Bill and Sebastian:

cartoon serial 4.00 News Summary

4.15 The Saint: featuring Roger Moore

5.00 Liqa Al Khamis: weekly local show 7,00 Al Faroosiya Wal Zaman: prepared and presented by Mohiuddin Qudoor.

7.45 With Islam: prepared and presented by Dr Khalid al Madhk-

8.30 Wa Qalat Al Arab: "And the Arab Said"... daily serial 9.00 News in Arabic

10.00 Asfoor Laha Anyab: Arabic film; starring Yusuf Hassan Yusra, Salah Qabil. 12.00 Late Night Variety Show presented by

Amina Al Sharah. 1.00 News Summary/ Holy Quran, Close-

FRIDAY

9.00 Holy Quran

9.15 Space Adventure: Cartoons

9.30 Children's Magazine 10.15 Al Saif Al Maikoud:

Alt entries for the What's On column can be sent by telex

(22332) to Events Section or

hand delivared daily, except

Thursday, from 12 noon to 4

pm, at the Arab Times Office in

also be considered for

entries will not be accepted.

Phoned-in

11.54

publication.

Fajr Zuhr

PRAYERS

children's serial,

featuring Abdul Aziz Haddad, Ahmad Al Ali Al Hazim. Mufecdi.

10.45 Prophet's Sayings: badith, religious programme, presen-ted by Dr Ahmadi Abul Noor.

11.15 Friday Prayers 12.25 Rida Wal Noor: religious serial, hosled by Kariman Hamza

1.00 News Summary 1.05 World News via

Satellite 1.35 Songs and Music 2.00 Preview of Next Week's Viewing

Deeni: 2.30 Haditb religious talk by Sheikh Mobammad Mutwali Sharawi.

4.15 Arabic feature film: Al Hayat Al Hub featuring Laila Murad, Yahya Sha-

5.45 Cartoons 6.15 Songs

7.00 Kuwait in a week A Seminar on Islamic Philosophy: "The Rights of Man". Part

8.25 Kul Al Funcon: Focus on Art

9.00 News in Arabic 9.50 Special programme on Sheikh Saad's

visit to the US 10.25 Wrestling

11.15 Religious program-me: Asma Al Hasna 11.45 News Summary

11.50 World News via Satellite! Quran/Closedown.

KTV 2

6.00 Holy Quran 6.10 Bionic Six: cartoons 6.30 Sesame Street: an education series for

young viewers 7.30 Full House: "The First Day of School." The first day of school is a traumatic experience for one of Dad's

girls. 8.00 News in English 8.40 Hit Squad: candid camera and practical jokes

9.10 Árab Cup football from Amman 11.15 Late Night Movie:

one version of George Barr McCutcheon comedy about an ordinary man who must spend a million dollars in a month's time to receive maior inheritance. The story was first filmed in 1914. Seven versions were made, the

last in 1985. 12.20 News Summary/Magazine D'Actualite/ Closedown

FRIDAY

4.00 Holy Quran

4.10 Cartoons 4.35 Basketball 6.10 Foo Fur: cartoons

6.30 The Bay City Rollers Show: songs, music and sketches are featured in this

variety sbow 7.00 Walt Disney Films: "The Case Busters." Two children — a ged 12 and 14 — help the police to arrest

criminals. 8.00 News in English

1.30 Summer '88 8.50 Beauty and the Beast: "Down to the Sun-less Sea." Cath-erine's boy-friend returns after five years and asks her to renew their relationship ... Starring; Linda Hamilton,

Ron Perlman 9.40 227: trouble erupts after the new buyer of Bldg. 227 decides to demolish it ...

comedy. 10.00 Guinness Book of World Records 10.30 Nam: Tour of Duty: new series about the US involvement in

Vietnam in 1967. 11.30 News Summary/Magazine D'Actualite/ Closedown

Please note that programmes and timings are liable to change without notice.



The pllot epiaode of a new serlea, Nam: Tour of Duty, will be shown at 10.30 pm on Friday, KTV 2.

CINEMA TODAY

Al Andalus Laila Al Kabd Ala Bakaiza Wa Zaghloul (Arabic) Starring: Suhair Babli, Issad

Al Salmiya Police Academy IV

Starring: Steve Guttenburg, Bubba Smith Al Hamra Desperately Seeking Suzan

Starring: Madonna, Karen Young Drive-In Hikayat Nisf Million Dollar (Arabic)

Starring: Yahya Fakhrani, Ilha**m S**hahin Al Firdous Sherni (Hindi) Starring: Shatrughan Sinha,

Sridevi Fahaheel Open-Air Tamacha (Hindi) Al Fahaheel Atyachar (Bengali) Al Jahra

Granada The Junkman Sulaibikhat Kathaikku Pinnil (Malayalam)

(Arabic)

Mo'raka Al Nisa (Arabic)

Al Jleeb Kanoon Haj Kanoon (Hindi) Ahmadi Drive-In Min Waina Al Harami

Sridevi plays Sherni, now showing at Firdous Cinema.

FRIDAY Al Jahra Play Dead Granada Ram Balram (Hindi) Sulaibikhat In the Line of Duty

Al Jleeb Paap Ki Duniya (Hindi) Starring: Sunny Deol

ABU DHABI · AL-FUJAIRAH · AMMAN · ATHENS · BAHRAIN · BANGKOK · BOMBAY · CAIRO · COLOMBO · DAMASCUS

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RADIO PROGRAMMES

English

0800 Openiog 0802 Songs and Music 0805 Spirit of Islam 0820 Songs and Music 0830 News

0840 Songs and Music 0845 Daily Programme 0900 Pop International 0930 Your Kind of Music

1000 Our Press Today 1005 Songs and Music 1030 The Hit Makers 1100 Closedown 1330 News on FM Service Evening 2100 Opening 2102 Songs and Music 2130 News 2145 Point of View

2155 Songs and Music 2200 Understanding the Holy Ouran Ouran 2215 Sounds of the Eighties 2245 Daily Programme 2300 The Way You Like It 2300 Star Tracks 2400 Closedown

FM Services

0800 Easy Listening 0830 News 0840 Easy Listening

1000 Songs and Music 1100 Country and Western

Music 1600 Easy Listening 1700 Arabic Songs and Music 1800 Party Music

1200 Songs and Music 1300 Easy Listening 1400 Alam Al Naghm: Classical

Services

9000 World News 09 News about Britaio 15 Radio Newsreel

0300 World News 90 News about Britaio
15 The World Today
30 7th The Art of the Weatherman; 14th English Wine — A
Growth Industry?; 21st The
Future of British Universities;
28th The Silent Access

30 Classical Record Review 45 Reflections

0500 World News

Berlin Among Friends)
40 The Farming World
700 World News

0900 World News 09 Brush Press Review 15 The World Today Financial News followed Sports Roundup 45 Society Today

45 Sports Roundup 30u World News 09 Twenty-Four Hours: News

09 Commentary
15 Citizens 45 Sports Roundup 1800 Newsdesk

45 Here's Humple!

Urdu

1900 Opening 1910 Beblereen Qual 1916 Programme Preview 1935 Press Report

1940 Percharyan 2020 Songs 2040 Radio Magazme

Kuwait Al Omar Pharmacy Awkaf Complex, Mubarak Al Kabir St.

Hawalli and Nugra Al Badar Pharmacy Tunis St., Hawalli Salmiya and Rumaithiya Al Maidan Pharmacy Baghdad St. Fahaheel and Ahmadi Al Sadaf Pharmacy Makkah St., Fheel

Al Jazira Pharmacy Khaitan Jahra

Abdul Aziz Nasrullah Bldg.. Matafi Si. **FRIDAY**

Block 3. Main St. Al Zahra Pharmacy

New Market

11.54 3.30 pm AST Maghreb 8.13 Isha

Awkaf Bldg., Hilali St.

Farwaniya

Al Noor Pharmacy

Al Istiqlal Pharmacy Al Samah Pharmacy Al Adel Pharmacy Awadhi Bldg., F'heel Jieeb Al Shiyookh

3.29 pm 6.46 Asr Magbreb 8.14 FRIDAY Fajr Zuhr 3.32 am

Al Mulawa Pharmacy

NIGHT CHEMIST

Hmoud Sanwan Rashidi Bldg., Main St. New

Kuwait Safat Square Al Amal Pharmacy Mubarak Al Kabir St. Al Andalus Pharmacy Tunis St., Hawalli Salmiya and Rumaithiya

Al Salamah Pharmacy

BBC World

30 Radio Active tex 28th Two Cheers for July 0100 News Summary followed by Outlook

28th The Silent Army

30 Time for Verse tex 7th trying

0800 World News 15 Country Style

30 Waveguide
40 Book Choice
45 Society Today
0200 World News
09 British Press Review

09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary 30 Peebles Choice 45 The World Today

09 Twen y-Four Hours: News Summary 30 Guitar Workshop

Assignment
Assignment
Radio Active (ex. 28th Two
Cheers for July)
Rodio World News
Pews about Britain
New Ideas (ex. Sportsworld)
Sook Choice (ex. 21st)
Citizens
Radio Newsroel
Multitrack 2
Multitrack 2

09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary 30 Network UK 45 Jazz Scene UK tex 7th Folk in Britain: 21st Sportsworld) 1400 Outlook, opening with 5-Min-uie News 45 Write On 1500 Radio Newsreef 15 The Pleasure's Yours 1600 World News 09 News about Britain 15 Assignment 45 The World Today 1700 World News

800 Newsdesk
30 The Pop Science Programme
900 Ontlook, opening with News
summary
39 Stock Market Report ALL TIMES GMT

Hawalli and Nugra Salem Al Mubarak Ši Fahaheel and Ahmadi

1800 Party Music 1900 Scene and Heard 2000 Party Music 2130 News 2145 Party Music

ii

ARAB@TIMES

Thought for today

A MAN can never be a true gentleman in manner until he is a true gentleman at heart — Charles Dickens, English novelist (1812-1870).

US faces problems in global security

By Tony Barber

WASHINGTON, (Reuter): From the Philippines to Spain, from Panama to New Zealand, the United States faces vexing problems in keeping together the global security network it set up after World War II.

More and more, countries which once welcomed clase defence ties with the United States and encouraged the establishment of US bases on their soil are raising questions about the terms on which the American connection should

Defence analysts say the problem does not represent a sudden crisis but rather the steady erosing of the world power configurations of 1945. when the United States was alone in its ubility to project military influence across the globe.

Ironically, the problem may also reflect successful US policies, in Western Europe, for example. NATO's strength has served to diminish perceptions of a Soviet threat and made some countries more sensitive about hosting US forces.

Removal In a congressional research service report lust January, defence analyst Richard Grimmett said a "domino effect" could emerge if one European state ordered the removal of US bases and others felt domestic political pressures to follow suit.

The problem surfaced in somewhat misleading form on July 13 when Greece announced that a US-Greek desence agreement would lapse by the end of this year and the United States would then have 17 months to dismaotle its hases in Greece.

The Greeks are technically correct. US officials said, but talks are continuing on a new accord and there is every prospect that US bases will stay. The United States operates four major bases and 20 smaller installations in Greece.

The Greek move highlighted friction surrounding the issue since Socialist Prime Minister Andreas Papandreou took power in 1981 vowing to remove the bases and reduce US

influence.
"NATO's use of Greek bases remains perpetually precarious, balanced between the ideological hostility of the Greek government to the United States and Greece's pragmatic concern to avoid an isolation that would weaken its position vis-a-vis Turkey," says a study written for

the US Air Force.

There are few threats to the 250,000 US troops in West Germany that make up the core of the US military presence in Western Europe, hut the Greek tensions are reflected elsewhere along NATO's southern flank in

the Mediterranean.
It required protracted negotiations before Turkey signed a five-year defence pact with the United States last year to keep US air and intelligence-gathering facilities there. The hases and stations, close to the Soviet border, had assumed extra importance when the United States lost its facilities in tran after the 1978-79

Islamic revolution.
In Spain, the ruling Socialists last January ordered out 72 US F-16 fighter-bombers from a base near Madrid.

Although Italy agreed last month to accept the planes, US-Spanish talks on other American bases io Spain have dragged on longer than the United States would have liked. A deal may be reached this summer, US officials say.

Portugal, which lets the United States operate an air base in the Azores in the Atlantic, was upset hy congressional cuts in US aid this year, hut has so far not carried out threats to consider scrapping the base.

Problem Defence analysts say an especially serious problem lies in the Philippines, where the Subic Bay Naval Base and Clark Air Base — the largest US facilities abroad - are crucial to US power in the western Pacific and Indian Oceao.

US and Philippine negotiators have not managed to move beyond a review of an existing bases accord, which expires in 1991, to decide what happens in two and a half years' time.

The United States is refusing to pay "rent" for the bases, but is willing to continue giving aid to the Philippines. More than \$1 hillion has been given in the last

Another problem in the Philippines is that a law may be passed barring US nuclear ship visits. Washington suspended security ties with New Zealand in 1986 over such a law, and a Similar crisis with Denmark was

only just averted this year.
In the backyard of the United States, meanwhile, the Panamahased US Southern Command has been distracted by the ten-acity of General Manuel Antonio Noriega in resisting US efforts to remove him as that

Chinese prosecutors take on graft

By Jane McCartney

CANTON, China, (UPI): Tobacco factory director Zhang Ying was caught accepting a \$19,000 hribe from a Hong Kong businessman. He was shot.

What made his crime so deadly was that he was not only corrupt. hut also greedy. In China's Guangdong province, had he taken less than \$540 prosecutors wouldn't have touched him. Zhang's case was one of more

thun 1,200 that Guangdong prosecutors alone took to court between 1982 and 1987.

The southern province, adjoining Hong Kong, is home to one of the most serious outbreaks of graft in China since the 19th century Qing emperors gave officials a pittance and expected their underpaid mandarins to supplement their incomes through squeeze.

Communist Party General-Secretary Zhao Ziyang has called for "honest government" in China, with specific reference to Guangdong, where corruption has followed hard on the heels of the province's bid to spearhead the nation's amhitious capitaliststyle economic reforms.

Profit

The reforms have provided numerous opportunities and loopholes by which China's more than 40 million officials can make an illicit profit.

"True, the existing decadent phenomena are a product of the developing commodity economy, the slate-run Xinhua News Agency admitted in a unusual commentary on new measures aimed at eurbing venal hureaucrats.

So notorious is the problem of graft in China's most open and prosperous province, that local courts have a special policy

country's de facto ruler.

whereby officials may accept up to \$540 worth of "financial incentives" before charges are filed.

In the rest of the country, the line between bribery and gifts is drawn at just half that sum. There is more corruption in

Guangdong than in other provinces hecause the commodity — or market — economy is more developed," said Guo Qi deputy district attorney of the provincial capital of Canton.

While the number of cases involving government officials and party officials has fallen in the last two years, "that doesn't necessarily indicate corruption is decreasing," Guo cautioned. "Rather it means people are becoming more sophisticated

Study

Some Canton officials have substituted their cash demands with requests that foreign companies arrange for their children to study ahroad.

"It is very hard to find proof of

this type of abuse of power," Guo said. He also complained that

when both sides are making a profit from the transaction, then corruption is more and more difficult to uncover."

Unfortunately for China's prosecutors, most plunder that falls within their jurisdiction involves the rapidly multiplying numbers of foreign firms doing husiness in China and local officials - both with something

to gain.
In a bid to slash the growth in under-the-table tradeoffs, the Canton People's Criminal Investigation Department set up a 24hour telephone hotline on June I that outraged citizens can dial to report corruption.

Gulf shippers await end to tanker war

By Mariam Al Khalifa

BAHRAIN, (Reuter): A Liberian tanker set on fire in an Iranian gunhoal attack last Friday may go down in history as the last victim of the Gulf tanker

But until a ceasefire is in place, shippers are hedging their bets amid fears a new raid hy lrag or Iran chuld prompt a fresh round of the shipping attacks in which hundreds of seamen have died.

"The big question in everyone's minds is, what happens now?" one shipping source said. 'We are still a long way from the final blessing ... it only needs

one incident and the whole thiog will blow up again," he said. Fantastic News yesterday that Iran had accepted a UN ceasefire call in its bitter eight-year-nld conflict with Iraq prompted waves of

"When I first heard the news, I was dancing around the room --

jubilation among seamen at

ports throughout the Gulf.

By Richard Pyle

MANAMA, Bahrain, (AP): Iran's acceptance Monday of a United Nations cease-fire plan came almost exactly a year after the United States began a massive naval operation to protect

civilian shipping in the Gulf. Other Western nations also seot warships into the region after repeated attacks on oil tankers and other ships hy Iraniun and Iraqi forces.

Iran said Monday that it would comply with UN resolu-tion 598, which calls for an end to "all military actions on land, at sea, and in the air." Iraq has already accepted the resolution. As Tehran's surprise announ-

official Islamic Republie News Agency, the 70th US Navy convoy was en route up the Gulf. A spokesman at US Central Command headquarters in Tampa, Florida, which controls the US Gulf force of about 17

cement was reported by the

ships, said the US-flagged gas tanker Gas Princess, escorted by the missile frigate Fahrioo, had passed through the Strait of Horoverriight Protection

Since the US flag was first run up the mast of the renamed supertanker Bridgeton on July 21, 1987 to provide it US protection, the US Navy has sailed 42,000 miles (68,000 kilometres). nearly equivalent to twice around the equator, protecting

For Kuwait, "Operation Ear nest Will" has guaranteed safe transit for millions of tones of oil

NICOSIA. (Reuter): Military supremo Ali Akbar Hashemi

Rafsanjani, the man widely

helieved to be behind Iran's

acceptance of a UN ceasefire, is a

sharp-witted cleric who has

become one of the most powerful

By 1987 he had emerged as the

key Tehran spokesman on all-

major issues — second only to supreme leader Ayatollah Khomeini. Khomeini named

him last month as acting com-

mander of the armed forces io

charge of the General Command

Headquarters, Iran's effective

Diplomats in Tehran say the

85-year-old Khomeini had in

effect named him as his political

successor, giving him a free hand

to negotiate an end to the Gulf

war after a series of military set-

MANAMA, (UPI): Iran's sud-

den acceptance Monday of a UN

cease-fire porposed a year ago to end the nearly eight-year-old

Iran-Iraq war is most likely lin-

ked to the failing health of

the Gulf area believe that after

the spiritual leader's death, it

could be political suicide for an

iranian leader to try to make

Such a leader would be placing

himself at a disadvantage in the

bitter power struggle that seems

to have intensified amid reports

Khomeini is dying of cancer.

Therefore, according to this

scenario, the leaders had to give

the impression, whether true or

not, that they were accepting a

truce with the Ayatollah's hless-

ings and had to act quickly

There is little doubt any Iran-

ian leader who ends the nearly 8-

year-old conflict, which has

claimed about 1 million lives in

the two countries, would win

immense popularity among war-

weary Iranians, especially since

Western diplomats in Iran and

men in his country.

ruling body.

By Lee Stokes

Ayatollah Khomeini.

peace with Iraq.

they say.

before his death.

11 reflagged tankers from Iran-

ian attack in the Gulf.

it's fantastic," said David Pellatt, Bahrain seafarers' welfare representative.

This will take a tremendous burden of stress and tension off crewmen who have been the prime target of missiles."

Salvage experts were less optimistic. They said they would keep their tugboats waiting at strategic points throughout the Gulf, ready to rush to the rescue of any attacked vessel.

"If the shipping war really ends. our tugs will disappear entirely," one salvage source said. "But for the time being, they will be on staodhy everywhere to assist ships on fire." In the southern Gulf, the US frigate Fahrion escorted an oil

tanker, the 46.723-tinne Gas Princess, and the 35.663-tonne American tanker courier into the waterway today. A new photographer, flying nearby in a helicopter, said shipping appeared in be normal. A British warship was shepherding

another hatch of tankers out of

products that otherwise might

not have reached customers in

For the Navy, it has meant a

gruelling test of ships, sailors and

technology in a war where

threats range from armed speed-

hoats and underwater mines to

fast-moving aircraft and dan-

gerously deceptive signals on a

Rafsanjani, 54, lacks top religious seniority hut draws

power from a personal closeness

to Khomeini, backed by n keen

eve for shifting political tides and

Official visitors to Tehran des-

cribe him as garrulous, flexible and intelligent, ready to debate

anything from Kumpuchean politics to decadence in

American society.
"Rafsanjani is a very sharp

operator and has made many

enemies, hut he hasn't taken a

step backward io years, "said one

In 1986, shortly before the

sixth anniversary of the conflict.

he explained Tehran's demand

for total victory with a pragmat-

ism unusual among leaders of

Iran has suffered a series of military setbacks in the last three

But the diplomats said rivals in

the Byzanine power structure

could "annihilate" the peace-

maker politically by presenting

him as a "weakling" and "com-

ceaselire was first made in the

name of Ali Akhar Hashemi Raf-

sanjani, the acting military com-

mander and pragmatic speaker

of the parliament who is a

sued for peace without consult-

ing the other members of the

Supreme Defence Council,

ineluding his arch-rival President

It appears, therefore, that Raf-

sanjani persuaded his rivals -

including Khamenei, who grud-

gingly drafted the letter to UN Secretary- General Javier Perez

de Cuellar - lo go along with his

To have done that, Rafsanjani

must have persuaded his rivals

their survival depended on Iran

receiving a period of grace from

the war which, if it continued.

could have lost support even

plan.

Rafsanjani could not have

favourite of Khomeini.

The announcement of the

Khomeini's failing health may

have prompted ceasefire call

by catchy speeches.
Garrulous

Western diplomat.

The escort operation got off to

Rafsanjani: a sharp-witted cleric

Europe and Japan.

More than 100 seamen have been killed and 94 ships hit in Iragi or Iranian raids in 1988 alone. Lloyd's shipping intelligence in London put the total number of vessels attacked since the shipping war began in

The last victim - the 85,989tonne Liberiao tanker Sea Victory - was hit in a gunhoat raid as it sailed past iran's Farsi island in the northern Gulf on Friday. There were no casualties.

1981 at 546.

Although many raids have inflicted only pinprick damage, seamen plying the narrow waterway have been on edge since the maritime war escalated in earnest in 1984 as Iraq sought to cut Iran's oil export lifeline. Iraqi warplanes firing deadly Exocet missiles targeted tankers

hit-and-run gunboat raids on neutral shipping serving Bagh-dad's Gulf Arah allies. US frigate Stark in May 1987

US convoy operation

achieves mixed results

The US warships USS Kidd and USS Fox escort the crude oil tanker Bridgeton through the

a shaky start when the 401,382-

ton Bridgeton, the only crude

carrier among the 11 reflagged

tankers, hit a mine on the first

upbound convoy. It is now semi-

retired. A second tanker was

knocked out of service for five

months hy an Iranian missile

In the course of the convoy

operation, the United States

attack on Kuwait's main oil ter-

Gulf on the way to Kuwait to pick up a cargo of crude oil. (Reuter wirephoto)

Rafsanjani

mistake?

either side:
'Can we say, with so many martyrs behind us, we made a

among war-weary clerics.

Diplomats in Tehran said clerics pressured Khomeini on

several occasions over the past

two years - when Iraqi long-

range missiles rained death and

destruction on Iranian cities and fears grew that Baghdad might

employ ehemical warfare against

Continue

elerics to abandon any thoughts

of ending the war, ordering them

to continue their efforts as long

as he was alive. Diplomats, relat-

ing reports of the exchange, said,

however, that Khomeini added,

after I am gone, you may do as

So, Monday's move could

mean that Rassanjani acted

against Khomeini's wishes. But

if he did so, Iran watchers believe

Rafsanjani, who is nicknamed

"The Fox" for his political craft-

ness, plotted his move well or

knew Khomeini was too weak to

Rassanjani said the peace

move was made with the

approval of Khomeini, who has

not been seen in public for more

than a month, and there was no

immediate denial from any other

you please."

Khomeini reportedly told the

Tehran - to end the war.

"Both sides would have to

serving Iran, while Iran focussed

A mistaken Iraqi raid on the prompted an influx of foreign warships into the Gulf to help protect their country's shipping. Thirty-seven men were killed in that attack.

Since then, US and Iraniao forces have clashed several times. with the loss of a number of Iranian warships. A US cruiser accidentally shot down an Iranian passenger plane on July 3. killing 290 people.

Shipping sources said a ceaselire could mean the withdrawal of all or most of the international naval presence in the waterway - somethiog which Iran has demanded for months.

"It will give the Americans the perfect excuse to leave," one sounce said. "It also means we can start chartering non-protected ships ... it will be open market again.

The sources predicted peace would herald the start of a hoom for salvage and shipping companies in the area, with falling insurance rates and reconstruc-tion of Iraqi and Iranian ports boosting husiness.

sank or damaged six Iranian ves-

sels in a one-day missile war and

an American cruiser on July 3

mistakenly shot down an Iraman

jetliner, killing 290. US forces

have had at least three other sig-

nificant clashes with Iranian

About 100 commercial vessels

ere attacked in the past year,

many while sailing to or from

arms race for decades, and bare

their claws and fangs in the

propaganda war to prove what

they said hefore had been

apparent in Rafsanjani's com-

ments when Tehran on Mooday

said it accepted unconditionally last year's UN Security Council ceasefire resolution, which Iraq

He said the dispute with Iraq

was suspended but not over. "

do not consider the attainment of

peace and calm as unlikely. However, I am not very optimis-

Victory

Io the first years after the 1979

Islamic Revolution, Rafsanjani

steered parliament to victory in a

power struggle with the presidency, making it one of the

most influential elected cham-

bers in Iran's autocratic history.

was at odds with Ayatollah Hos-

sein Ali Montazeri, Khomeini's

designated successor as head of

But he repeatedly denied he

had already agreed to.

The same cool realism was

There will be development in the offshore oil sector and rehuilding of oew platforms and other facilities," one source said. There will also be salvage of hlocked and trapped ships, especially in Iraq's Shatt Al Arah

waterway. Lloyd's shipping intelligeoce says 75 vessels remain trapped in the Shatt Al Arab waterway. leading to the major Iraqi and Iranian ports of Basra and Abadan. Another 18 remain in two nearby Iraqi trading ports.

The shipping sources predicted the boom would last for several years. There is plenty of work to be done ... its good to be in the right place with the right equipment," said one.

But some foreign seamen who receive up to three times their regular pay for risking their lives on Iran's notorious "Exocel

alley" — sounded a sour note.
"I hope they are not going to cancel our war risk bonuses," the United Arab Emirates Khaleej Times quoted a Filipino sailor as

voys last year and 47 in 1988, no US-flagged tanker has been

The US government said the reflagging policy reflected a long-standing US commitment to freedom of navigation, and would blunt Moscow's effort to expand its influence. The administration has opposed a Soviet-backed proposal for a United Nations force to replace the seven foreign navies that together have some 30 warships in the Gulf at any time.

Assalled

US Congessional opponents assailed the reflagging policy as ill-defined and risky, but the administration of President Ronald Reagan has thwarted repeated efforts to enable Con-

gress to cut the funds.

By rough calculation, the reflagged tankers carry about 20 per cent of Kuwait's total oil product exports of 600,000 barrels a day. About a third goes to Kuwait's own retail outlets in Europe and the rest to regular customers in Europe and Japan. Since January, the convoys have been increased in frequency but reduced in size, often 10 one

The Pentagon estimates the cost of the expanded force at \$20

million a month.

Nine Americans have been By Paul Taylor

killed in the past 12 months all public the licopter crashes. The months of (Reuler): Behind the nearty sunk by an Iranian mine. but officers say the crew's ability to save it validated lessons learned in the May 1987 Stark disaster, when an errant Iradi mussil attack killed 37 crewmen.

community. Political analysts say Rafsanjani's centrist stand in domestic politics became a powerful focus

in a country weary of stalemate

between radical and traditional-

ist Islamic tendencies. loternationally. Western diplomats characterise him as a pragmatist" and tolerant of the

Diplomats say Rafsanjani played a major role in the release of the last four Americans from a US TWA airliner hijaeked by Lebanese radicals to Beirut in

Rafsanjani was also involved in buying US weapons in return for persuading kidnappers to free American hostages in the Washington scandal that later became known as Irangate, the diplomat said. News of US arms sales was broken by Islamic radicals seeking to unseat him,

they added. Jokes

At frequent speeches at Tehran's mass Friday prayers, Rafsanjani, his tightly woven white turban tilted back on his head, jokes, mocks, threatens and reasons with his audience in readily understood colloquial Farsi.

Iran's majority Shiite Muslim TODAY IN HISTORY

1542 - Pope Paul II establishes the inquisition in Rome. 1683 - Lord William Russell is beheaded in England for plotting against the King.

1718 — Peace of Passarowitz ends war between Holy Roman Empire and Turkey.

1773 - Pope Clement XIV dissolves Roman Catholic Jesuit

1798 - France's Napoleon Bonaparte wins Battle of Pyramids and becomes master of Egypt. 1877 - British cahinet decides to declare war on Russia if it

occupies Constantinople. 1920 - Sinn Fein and unions riot in Belfast, Irelands; King Faisal recognizes French mandate in Syria. 1960 - Mrs Sirimavo Bandaranaike becomes premier of

Ceylon after elections - first woman premier in history of British Commonwealth. 1962 -- Indian and Chinese troops clash in two disputed areas

of Kashmir. 1969 — US Apollo 11 astronauts Neil Armstrong and Edwin Aldrin Jr hlast off from moon and head back to earth after man's first lunar landing.

1973 - France explodes nuclear device over South Pacific island despite worldwide protests. 1974 - United States announces that Greek and Turkey agree to ceasefire in war on island of Cyprus.

1975 - Soviet Sovuz spacecraft lands safely in Soviet Central Asia after its rendezvous in space with US Apollo eraft.

1987 — Police turn back protesting ultra-orthodox Jews who

try to enter gravesite where US archeologists and students are excavating Byzantine-era ruins.



Review compensation

SIR: I was surprised to find that the amounts of disability compensation paid to the victims of road accident by the carinsurance companies remain the same as paid several years

ugo.
While the rate of payment for everything else has jumped manifold, it is strange that where human suffering is involved these rates remain the same. For death or total disability for life it is KD19,000

only, just as it was years ago.

The amount must be more realistic and it is high time that these rates he reviewed in the letter and spirit of the principle of compensation. A person who loses all his ability due to the negligence of others must be compensated enabling him and his family to pull on.

The car insurance companies are by law obliged to pay compensation to the victims of road accident for which they are paid rearly premium. I request the concerned auth-

orities to urgently review the rates of compensation to vic-Sayed Mahboob Shah

(Address supplied) ALL letters to the Editor and contain the writer's name an address. Publication is at the discretion of the Editor and letters are subject to the edition process for space or other

Secret war over money to finance uprising

(Reuler): Behind the street clashes between Palestinian protesters and Israeli troops. a secret war is being waged over money to finance the Arab uprising against Israeli occupation.

Palestinian activists are trying to smuggle cash into the Wes' Bank and Gaza Strip to keep the nearly seven-month-old revol alive. Israeli authorities are fight ing to prevent money from reach ing the rebels.

Sources on both sides say the Israelis seem to be winning, bu that may not stop the uprising.

Arah League states agreed las month to channel undiscloses financial aid to the intifada (uprising), hut there is no sign of extra funds arriving and some Palesunian radicals say their low-hudget rebellion is better off without such money.

The important thing is that Palestinians should be selfreliant, not paid by Arah states to throw stones," one occupied East Jerusalem militant said.

Distribution Tens of millions of dollars have reached the occupied territories since the start of the year, but distribution has been uneven and many Palestinian. families deprived of a living by the uprising have received nothing, security sources say,

The Israelis say they have seized hundreds of thousands of dollars at airports and borders, intended to fund the intifada. The United States protested in vain to Israel last month over the

confiscation of some \$180,000 from Arab American visitors at Ben Gurion Airport. Security sources say the Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) has used anti-Zionist. ultra-orthodox Jews, tourists,

charities to bring in cash. Yet when the money reaches the occupied territories, it does not always end up in the right. pockets, Palestinians say.

Israeli Arabs and international

More than half the 500 Arabs who resigned from the Israeli police force in the West Bank and Gaza Strip in March have quietly returned to work because financial support was not forthcom-

A Palestinian activist, who like others interviewed for this article insisted on anonymity, said: Every injured person sets \$500. Families of martyrs get more."

The Jordan-funded Waqf, the occupied East Jerusalem-hased Muslim religious trust, has announced in newspaper advertisements that it will pay 50 Joe-danian dinars (\$150) to the families of detainces and thosekilled or injured in the unrest.

In the villages and refugee : camps, the picture is mixed.



Special to the Ārab Times

"Tere pyar ka aasra chahta

IN THE musical-lyrical tradilion, the "ghazzl" has a place of ils own; also its own form; style and norms. It is like no other song, though other songs have often heen palmed off as "ghazals" an indication of its high popularity. The current phenomenon of the "ghazal" wave in the music world can be partly attributed to this.

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Hindi films and sometimes ven the regional ones have made ample, if not apt, use of "ghazals" and still continue to do so. The glorious days of this unique poetie form in cinema can be traced to the first two to three decades after the talkie arrived. Since the creation of a literary tradition has never been a strong point of Indian cinema and its talents, the early films bad to fall back upon the rich heritage of the famous Urdu poets belonging to still carlier periods.

This of course enriched the films with a high lyrical quality, though without no credit or compensation for the original writers. But the discerning ear could find out whose "ghazal" it was. The wise old poets had devised a clever creative way of using the last two lines of the work to incorporate the name or at least the nom-de-plume of

Glory of the ghazal and its use in cinema the author. It was like the last word of the poet. And the "ghazals" became like signed

It was Mirza Ghalib who created a classic last bine by saying: "Kahte hain ke Ghalih ka hai andaze bayan aur". He was roundly criticised for backpatting himself by the rivals of his times.

He only wanted to suggest that every poet has his own different way of putting across his thought content. This has been understood after decades and now everyone talks of that elusive "andaze bayan". Ghalib also used to sign his. early works with his first name Asad. Thus was the tradition laid by great poets and it has assured their "copyright" till today.

Ghalih is by and large the only poet of the last century whose compositions have been exploited the most in Hindustani films. His "ghazals" like "Yeb na thi hamari kismet ki visaal-e-yaar hota", "Aah ko



A rare glimpse of Jahan Ara Kajjan and Master Nissar singing in Shirin Farhad (1931).

"Dil hi to hai", "Dil-e-nadan tujhe bua kya bai", "Nukta-cheen hai ghame dil", 'Jee

sat", have been used from the times of New Theatres till recent years. The immortal



Today's 'ghazal-kars' - (left to right) Jagjit, Talat Aziz, Bhupinder, Mitalee.



Sunil Dutt reciting couplets to Meena across the 'chilman' in the film Ghazal.

Gbazal queen Begum Akhtar acted and sang in Mebboob's Roti.

Amirbai Karnatki, Munni bai

and many others. By the end of

the decade the playback system

also came in full vogue and the

singers too many to mention began to render all types of

Unfortunately, in today's

"ghazals," the wah-wah busi-

ness is more than the suspense

or joy of knowing the clue to the couplet. People who can't

follow the intricacies of the lan-

guage also jump up with words

of praise, just to be a part of the

scene and atmosphere. This can

be noticed from the fact that the

"wah-wah" starts even before

the couplet can be completed. The "qawwali" is a more

raucous extension of the

"ghazal" with a chorus and different musical instruments.

Both the forms have been

ahundantly used by Hindi films

and some even in Marathi and Gujarati ones. In the earlier

years, it was the soft "ghazal" with hardly any accompan-

iment that won the hearts of cinegoers. Later, the "qaw-

wali" was perfected as an excit-

ing blend of poetry and music.

(sometimes even dance), and

used in countless films, not

necessarily Muslim socials. In

later years, a film called Ghazai was also made starring Meena

Kumari, she berself a poetess.

As for the singers, the decade

of the 40's brought typical artis-

tes cum singers belonging to the medium, like Khurshid, Noor

Jehan and later Suraiya. The male playbacks like Mohd

Manna Dey and to some extent

Kishore Kumar adopted the

"ghazal" form as and when

needed. They had the necessary

resilience for it. But one who

indeed specialised in it, with a

voice that seemed gifted for it was Talat Mehmood. And the

Mukesh, Durrani,

songs with equal case.

films and on non-film discs. A few great names in the sphere of "ghazal" — singing have also crooned them. Gulzar's Mausam had the first couplet of one "ghazal" as its base lines. Ghalib has indirectly contributed a lot.

The film world has paid its tribute to the poet by way of a feature movie, a documentary and now a TV serial in the offing. In Sohrah Modi's hiographical film, which won the top National Award, most of the important "ghazals" of Ghalih were set to very apt tunes by Chulam Mohd, and sung hauntingly by Suraiya and Talat Mehmood, especially lyrics like "Rahiye ah aisi jagah chalkar jahan koi na ho". Later day hit songs like "Ai dil mujhe aisi jagah le chal jahan koi na from Dang were directly inspired from this. Bahadur Shah Zafar's verses have also been a perennial favourite in films. like "Lagta nahin hai Jee mera" and "Na kisi ki aankh ka

Reliance on old poets was also inevitable in the films of the first decade of the talkies. since many of them were directly transplanted from stage-plays with dialogue, songs and all. These dramas had made free use of the old "shairs" and "ghazals", which auto-matically got transferred to films, often with the same tunes. The early big hits of singer stars Master Nissar and Jahan Ara Kajjan, like Shirin Farhad, Laila Majun, Indrasabba etc., made by Madan Theatres had many such legendary "ghazals."

Some of the music directors of that era also belonged to the old school and preferred similar singers. So there were "ghazals" aplenty in those days, sometimes each one turned in three to four oifferent ways. Singers like Jaddan Bai (mother of the late Nargis) reasserted this tradition. especially when she produced her own films and provided the music, apart from singing and acting. In Calcutta, the Bengali directors of New Theatres preferred it for the Hindi versions to build up the right northern ethos in contrast to the Bengali originals.

In Bombay, some films of Wadia Brothers. Minerva Movietone. Ranjit Studio adopted this lyrical form.

J.B.H. Wadia even made short documentaries on some of the exponents. Akhtari Faizabadi acted and sang in Nasib ka Chakkar and later Mehboob Khan's Roti. She was to become the famous ghazal-queen Begum Akhtar. For some legal technicality, her songs had to be excluded from the released version of Roti (1942). Her non-film "ghazals" conunued to inspire composers and one of them took the delightful form of O.P. Nayyar's duet "jhuka jhuka ke nigahen milaye jaate hain .. pieturised on Shammi Kapoor and Geeta Bali, though in a banal film.

The famous artist-singers of the 30's used to specialise also in "ghazals". Apart from Saigal and to some extent Surendra, there were Pahari Sanyal, Pankaj Malik, K.C. Dey, Rafiq Ghaznavi, Nawah, Master Mohd., Sardar Mansur. Firoze Dastur. Kanan Devi, Zohrahai. Goharbai and

composer who seemed born to the "ghazal" was Madan Mohan. Other singers and music directors also proved equally good when they occasionally tried their hand at ii. Bui Talat and Madan were supreme for a time, with Talat also acting in a few films.

The middle decades were adorned with many lovely ghazals." Onec again, all of them are 100 numerous to recall. Nor is it the purpose of this article to trace a history of the film "ghazal" or enumerate all the various compositions spread over several films. Some which can be mentioned as excellent examples come to mind, as follows: "Hum se aaya na gaya, tumse bulaya na gaya," "Tujbe kya sunaoon main dilruba," "Pyar par bas to nahin bai," "Tu pyar kare ya tbukraye." "Na milta gham to barbadi keafsane kahan jaate," "Yoon hasraton ke daag," "Unko yeh shikayat bai," "Teri zulfon se judai to nahin maangi thi." "Aap ki nazaron nc samajha pyarkekaahil mujhe, "Hai isi mein pyar ki aabroo,'

hoon," "Muhabbat hi na jo samjhe," "Kabhi khud pe kahhi halaat pe rona aaya,"
"Tang aa chuke hain kashmakashe zindagi se hum:" It is an irony of the present age that "ghazals" have become a craze off the screen,

through cassettes, discs, live recitals etc. Their singers have become famous names, with the lyricists and composers also sharing some part of the newfound wealth and fame. But our films have become so actionoriented and the romantic tradition has been lost to such an extent, that the "ghazal" hardly finds a place in them, except in occasional cases like Umrao Jaan' and Nikah. On the contrary, our films pay a lefthanded compliment by creating a situation for a non-film

"ghazal" as in Naam. If songs were totally divorced from cinema and subsisting in a separate disc world, it would be an adulterated blessing. Then, only musical films could have songs, as per the tradition of Hollywood and other countries. But to have all kinds of songs and yet not have its sweetest form is like a curse which our "kalyug ka cinema" has inherited from its own sys-



'Tere pyar ka aasra chahta hoon' — Rajendra and Mala in the famous ghazal scene of Dhool ka Phool

N.W. CONTINENT/U.K./SCANDINAVIA ---ARABIAN GULF TRADE SUSPENSION OF CURRENCY ADJUSTMENT FACTOR (CAF)

Further to the onnouncement in the press during the second half of June 1988, notification is hereby given that owing to on improvement in the position of the US Dollor since the previous CAF calculation in mid-June 1988, the undermentioned Lines have decided to suspend the CAF os from 1st August 1988.

This notice is issued on behalf of: C.N.M. Campagnia Di Navigazione Merzaria SPA CMB NV Ellerman Lines PLC Hapag-Lioyd AG Maersk Line Navale et Commerciale Havraise Peninsulaire (NCHP) Nedlloyd Lijnen BV (Nedlloyd Lines) Norasia Shipping Lines (HK) P & O Containers Ltd. Sea-Land Service Inc. United Arab Shipping Co. (SAG)

FAMILY DOCTOR FEVER-INDUCED SEIZURES By DR ALLAN BRUCKHEIM **COMMON IN YOUNG CHILDREN**

OUESTION: We recently had a terrible fright when our baby had a seizure, during a bout of fever caused by a cold. My motherin-law assures me that this is a common thing and that we have nothing to worry about, but we are still concerned and anx-

ious. Can you help us?
ANSWER: Febrile seizure is a convulsion (a violent and involuntary contraction of the muscles of the body and limbs) caused by a fever in otherwise healthy children usually between the ages of 3 months and 5 years. It can last anywhere from less than two minutes to more than 15 and can occur more

than once in a 24-hour period. While convulsions of this type are common during childhood bouts of flu, colds, ear infections and other infections that produce a high fever, parents have a right to-he concerned, for it is a frightening. experience. Let me reassure you, In the great majority of cases there really is nothing to fear, and reducing the child's fever usually will prevent a recurrence of the seizure. However, any incident of febrile seizure should be brought to the attention of the family physician to rule out more serious causes such as encephalitis, meningitis and

If there is reason to suspect that the

seizure may have other causes than just fever, a full examination is recommended. Post-seizure evaluation begins with thorough history-taking and physical examination. Anti-convulsant medication, further testing and X-rays are ordered only if the seizures are complicated. For instance, an EEG or brain wave scan to detect structural disease, such as tumours, would be indicated for seizures that may have lasted a long time or affected just one part of the

body. It sounds as if you have no cause for worry, but it is advisable to check it out. ITHOUGHT YOU WOULD LIKE TO KNOW: The human hearing "system" is simply amazing, providing us with the ability to detect a wide range and variety of sounds, enabling speech and affording us with an important sense that permits us to survive in a hostile environment. To achieve all this it has developed into a complex and intricate combination of sound-gathering mechanism, nerves and brain centres. With so many parts, both moving and "electrical," it is little wonder that it is subject to many ailments that may impair its ability to function, reducing hearing ability and

Caagenital abnormalies, infections, trauma, tumours, even age, all may lead to

producing deafness.

hearing loss. That probably explains the quantity of mail received asking for information about this vital sense. So I have sought, and found, a most valuable resource for you to obtain important information

about deafness and hearing impairments. You may address your queries to the National Information Centre on Deafness. Gallaudet College, 800 Florida Ave., Washington, D.C. 20002. This free service will answer your specific questions concerning your personal problems (it may take a bit of time, of course) through various means. including personal letters, a variety of fact sheets. brochures, hibliographies and referrals, as well as information about Gallaudet College, which serves the deaf. Even if you are just curious, you may obtain its Deafness Fact Sheet, by sending your request along with a stamped, self-addressed envelope.

Thirty-six million Americans - young and old - suffer with arthritis. Get the latest information about diagnosis and treatment in Dr Bruekheim's detailed new booklet. ARTHRITIS. To order your copy, send \$2.75 to ARTHRITIS, P.O. Box: 4406, Otlando, Fla. 32802-4406. Make cheques payable to Newspaper books.

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The muses and how to tell them apart

By Glenn O'Brien

IF IT weren't for the nine daughters of Zeus (known in Rome as Jupiter) and Mnemosyne (known in Tokyo as Memorex), there would be noarts as we know them. These nine daughters have heen known from time immemorial as the muses, and throughout history they have been credited with the direct supervision of the arts. But today how many of us can name them, let alone recall their areas of expertise?

It is a sad commentary on our society, in which the arts have fallen into a state of considerahle decadence if not morbidity. So let us now review the muses and their traditional purviews, and let us consider in what additional areas the muses might today be invoked for greater aesthetic achievement and higher grosses across the hoord. I Many thanks to Madame Zelda for muse-channelling assistance):

Calliope is the muse of epic poetry. She is usually portrayed as a nice-looking brunette with fair skin wearing laurel in her hair. Calliope has also been called the Muse of Eloquence. and she was one of the more popular sisters until approx-imately 1880, when a cumbersome and annoying steamoperated musical instrument was named after her. As a result Calliope now prefers to be called by other names, such as Laurel, Linda, or Lady C. Today she is the muse of spaghetti westerns, rap music, desig-ner jeans, police dramas, and congressional hearings, In our channeling sessions Calliope has revealed she hopes for more rewarding work and is on the lookout for high-concept projects. She also stated that in the movies she would like to be played by Stephanie Zimbalist and that in the future Fawn Hall will replace the retiring Barbara Walters.

Clio is the muse of history Today her responsibilities include news and docudrama. In channelling Clio has revealed that she is hlack and her hobby is waterskiing. Her favourite turnons ere James Earl Jones movies, reading (Newsday, Spy, Gore Vidal), sincere guys, and macrohiotic food. Her worst turnoffs are insincerity, facial hair, and Geraldo Rivera. Her sign is Gemini. Clio loved the movie Network and would love to become more involved in televon editorials. In the movies she would like to be played by Diana Ross.

I WAS almost run over by

a Maserati the other day.

face. "We're back in

I answered.

seen.

lucky.

The driver was a friend we all call "Louie the Lawyer.

business," he said, wiping

the windshield with a \$100

Pentagon. We're looking

of indictments of officers,

contractors. This is a legal

"How did it happen?"

civilians and defence

Washington has never

"I guess we just got

criminal acts under the

"Nohody committed any

criminal ects, at least none

that can be proven. That's

lawyers. Our job is to prove

their innocence, and if we

can't do that, then we will

at least plea-bargain with

the reason they all need

secretary of defence?

He had a huge grin on his

Erato is the muse of love poetry. She is blonde and wears contact lenses. Her preferred modern pseudonyms are Mickey, Darlene, Natasha, and Sugar. In channelling sessions she has claimed to own ten per cent of Madonna. Erato's favourite film is Bell, Book and Candle. She likes Japanese food, Christian Lacroix, end U2. She would like to meet the right guy, hut on herown terms. In the movies she would like to be portrayed by Jodie Foster.

Euterpe is the muse of lyric poetry. She goes hy many modern names, hut all of them have a middle name involved. Euterpe is also the muse of California raisins, the Ethical Culture Society, the Hudson River School of painting, rhythmic gymnastics, backpacking, and the L.L. Bean catalogue. She likes the Police (the band) and Ben & Jerry's ice cream (particularly Heath Bar Crunch). Her favourite modern poet is Frank O'Hara. In the movies she would like to be played by Sigourney Weaver or Debra Winger.

Polyhymnia is the muse of sacred poetry. She answers to just plain Polly. She too likes the Police, especially Sting, and English bands in general. She is almost always dressed in black, with coal black hair and red lips and fingernails. Polly is also the muse of winc stewards, interior designers, art directors, advertising agencies, and the service industrics in general. Her favourite actress is Faye Dun-away, but she sees herself as more the Chrissie Hynde type.

Melpomene is the muse of tragedy. She goes by Mel, She's blonde and although her figure is perfect she suffers from hulimia; she keeps it under control by attending OA meetings disguised as a mortal. She likes tennis, old movies (not colourized), Bon Jovi, and Ralph Lauren. Among her areas of responsibility are Scandinavian countries, labour negotiations, and higher education. She is not seeing anyone at the moment. In the movies she would like to be played by Cybill Shepherd.

Terpsichore is the muse of choral dance and song. In the movies she would like to be played by eight people, including Jennifer Beals, Karole Armitage, and Annie Lennox. In channelling she revealed that she hated A Chorus Line and Starlight Express hut has great hope for the future.

Thalia is the muse of comedy. Her appearance is

too hang in the balance sheet. The world is waiting to see its future in a hemline. Some commentators have predicted a return to the minivery much like that of Thalia

Menninger as played by Tues-

day Weld on the Dobie Gillis

show. She likes The Coshy

Show, Joe Dante movies, and

NBA hasketball (she's a Utah

Jazz fan). Her favourite comics

are Jackie Vernon, B.S. Pulley,

and Belle Barth. Her pet peeves

are Cagney and Lacey, racist

cabdrivers, end Thierry

Mugler. In the movies she

would like to be portrayed hy

Veronica Lake or, if that's not

Urania is the muse of astron-

omy. In channelling sessions

she revealed that astronomy as

we know it has little or nothing

to do with the astronomy she

inspired. She thinks that Star Trek: The Next Generation is

"stupe," and says that Dune kind of grew on her, "like ath-

lete's foot." Today, Urania — "call me U" — spends most of

her time on product naming

and the supervision of horse racing. She likes hland food,

Jim Rosenquist, and Dizzy

Gillespie. In the movies she

could see Molly Ringwald doing the joh — "We have the same lips."

sisters have changed a great

deal over the years, as have the artistic disciplines under their

protection and influence. But

there's little doubt that we are

in hig trouble on the arts front

and that we need their help

more than ever. So tomorrow,

before you go to work, try con-

tacting the muse in charge of

your joh description. And if

you're not quite sure who that

might be, just listen to Aretha

Franklin records until it's

— the long

IF I CAN, I'd like to clear up

some of this confusion about

skirt lengths. It may not seem

like a crucial issue now, when

it's possible to make do with a

bathing suit, a pair of shorts, and a pair of jeans. But fall is right around the fashion corner

and not only is the entire appearance of our society in

question but also the fortunes

of hundreds of husinesses

employing thousands of peo-

that the political future of

:. And it is not inconceivable

and short

obvious.

of it

Skirts

Ohviously the jobs of these

possible, Meryl Streep.

skirt, while others have decreed that this autumn will see skirts lengthen as part of a larger conservative trend in fashion and the arts, reflecting uncertainty in world financial markets, the insecurity of petroleum shipping lanes, the unpredictability of interest rates, and the atmosphere of general scepticism that normally prevails in a presidential election year. Other observers have attempted to skirt the issue altogether hy predicting a mass conversion to trousers.

entire nations both in this

hemisphere and the other one

But I feel that I can say with certainty that there will be more short skirts this fall than at any time in recent years and that the long skirts, as predicted, will also be worn - sometimes over a much shorter skirt, sometimes over trousers, and sometimes over nothing, not even panties. There will he more skirts than ever, and any kind of skirt will prove effective -drindls, kilts, andeven culot-

I do predict that fewer men will be wearing skirts this fall. For the fall of '89, however, I predict that the wearing of a familial tarian kilt will be de rigueur among men in eccentric and even concentric circles. So if your family doesn't have a plaid to call its own there is still plenty of time to commission one before the whole world is in

Of course, wearing a kilt will he a hig change for many American men. It's demanding look and it requires a certain amount of style to carry it off. Not to mention the right acces-sories. I myself am having Louis Vuitton work me up a sporan that serves as the occasional codpiece hut also functions as a coin purse. Filofax and cellular phone. When skirts are finally in again for men, I won't he caught



"I'll just guess at the ment, sir."

The Art Buchwald Column

lawyer's field day

the government to keep "I didn't think lawyers them out of jail. Because it were ever out of business," involves a great deal of "This is really big. We're work, it means we have to burn a lot of oil late into the talking about a scandal that could reach to the very top night. But that's what we of the teapot on the

get paid for." 'How can you be sure that you will get paid?

down the road at hundreds "We have to assume that all the clients who are pleading innocent have put bonanza the likes of which away enough money from their activities to ensure that their lawyers' fees will be covered in case they're caught."

"I bet you there are some who didn't," I said.

"I'm not talking about you," I told Louie. "I mean "Then they will have to how could so many people go to jail as common have committed so many criminals. Lawyers have no use for indicted clients who watchful eye of the vigilant don't think ahead.'

> "According to the newspapers, the players in the Pentagon scandal are defence officials, consultants and contractors. Is there anybody you prefer to represent more than the

"The defence contractors always come first in my book. They eat in the best

restaurants, and the government rarely has the heart to send them to jail. White-collar tradition requires that the best way to make them atone for their sins is to get them to pay a fine. After contractors, I like to defend consultants because I can always ask the Justice Department to allow them to rat on clients in exchange

for a suspended sentence. "I didn't know that consultants ratted on their own clients."

"It's not in the contract, hut they'll do it if they have to. The last group, government employees, have to be examined with caution before I'll take them on as clients. I don't mind defending an assistant secretary of the Navy, or some general in charge of engine contracts for the Air Force, but I'm not going to

who typed up the bids to competitors.

"Why not?" "Because when it's all over, he's the guy they'll throw the book at. It doesn't matter how I plead him, they won't let him off because they want to teach all Pentagon clerks a lesson.

"Well, at least you have enough work to keep busy.

Louie said, "I thought 1987 was a vintage year for lawyers, but this summer is going to break all records. We've doubled our office space and because of the number of indictments our lawyers have agreed to . make house calls."

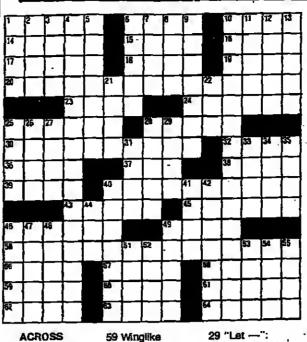
"So this is your way of saying how happy all the lawyers in Washington are these days."

"Greed has been good to

1988, Los Angeles Times Syndicate.

By Smith ANDY CAPP HE ADMIRES MY BRAIN - BRAINY ENOUGH NOT TO BRING MIND THAT NEVER MIND WHAT THE SPECTATORS WERE CALLING YOU, MATE YOU'RE ALL RIGHT IN MY BOOK

TODAY'S CROSSWORD



ACROSS 1 Capital-of Belorussia 6 Judgment 10 Scoreboard

stats. 14 Valuable violin 15 - mater 16 "- la roi!" 17 One of Lear's

daughters 18 Passaga 19 Edomite's ancestor 20 Cool and reserved state 23 Wagon

24 Besmirches

25 Less difficult 28 Tamptress 30 Confronts 32 Stand the -(take abuse) 36 Chinese society 37 Court high shot

39 Singar Paul 40 Hold a position firmly 43 Macbeth title 45 Spectators' spot 45 Outcome

49 Writer O'Casey 50 Albeit 56 Love of 46 Down 57 River of NE

58 Senegal's capital

1 Plenet at times 2 "- a man who 44 - polioi 46 Last of the wasn't there" Mohicans India and 47 English Chan

Beatles song

31 - Bator,

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52 Munro's

51 Beacon or Nob

pseudonym

54 Apollo agcy.

Limoges

55 Stoneware, In

40 Gossips

41 Yachting

42 Balletomana.

Mongolia

33 Pres. Arthur's

middle neme

Burma 4 Obliquely positioned 5 Like-minded 6 Cartoon duck 7 Scandinevian

60 City in NE

Nevada

63 Lost ona's

standing

DOWN

81 Having uneven

edges 62 Family branch

saint 8 A king of larael 9 Mehta, for one 10 London newspape 11 Up

12 Seaman'a "Stop!" 13 Grinch's creator features 22 "Scots, wha

Madrid 26 "...like bricks 27 Plummeted 28 Certain radius

25 This woman, in

NORTH ♦ 8 S 4 ♥ A 9 3

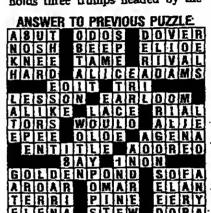
OAKQT WEST VKQ107647J85 O J 10 8 5 0942 A K 9 8 SOUTH ± A Q 9 7 6 2 ♥ 2 ♦ 63

4 Q 10 7 3 The bidding: North South West Fost 2 7 Pass Pass Pass Pass 3 7 3 🏚 Pass Pass Opening lead: King of C No, your eyes are not deceiving

you. This is the same hand as yesterdayl To be more accurate, the North-South hands are the same; the East-West hands have one card switched in each black suit. Yesterday, the hand presented a problem for the defense. Today, it's declarer who's skill is being tested.

Suppose you reach four spades on the above auction, and West leads the king of hearts. How do you plan

You have two sure losers in clubs. hut no loser in either red snit. Therefore, your only problem is to limit your trump losers to one. If West holds three trumps headed by the



GOREN BRIDGE

BY CHARLES GOREN AND OMAR SHARIF

THE KING IS DEAD North-South vulnerable. East king, you have two unavoidable losers; but the chances of West having trump length are slight, since he is known to have six hearts. If anyone has three trumps, it is more likely to

It might seem, therefore, that the be East. percentage play is to take the trump finese. However, that would result in your losing two trump tricks if the cards lie as in the diagram. Correct technique is to win the

ace of hearts and lead a trump to the ace. If the cards are as above, you drop the king and lose only one trump trick to East. And what if the king does not drop? You cross back to dummy with a diamond and lead another spade. If East follows with any trump other than the king, you simply cover. Should West win, all the trumps are exhausted. If he shows out, East scores only the king of trumps. This line runs the miniscule risk that East has three trumps headed hy the king and only a doubleton club, in which case he might maneuver a club ruff. The odds, however, make this line highly attractive.



THE WIZARD OF ID

By Brant Parker and Johnny Hart







B.C.

By Johnny Hart

HI THERE! ... I AM AN' APTERYX. A WINGLESS BIRD WITH HAIRY FEATHERS. WHAT ARE YOU?





YOUR STARS



Aries (March 20 - April 18)

You will be able to get a lot done but you must work hard at it. Do not try to do more than one thing at a time. Persevere if to learn takes longer than you would wish. Be reasonable.



There are favourable influences

affecting your personal life. You should make sure you do not allow a routine matter to fall behind. You will find it easier to maintain harmony. Be tolerant.



Gemini (May 20 - June 20)

You should not spend too long chatting on the phone. Your personal charm will be at its height. There will be a more fortunate turn of events but you must not trust to luck. Be resolute.



You must take steps to avoid all kinds of confusion. There is a tendency to be long-winded which should be combatted. You will not find it so easy to persuade others.



You have the wind in your sails

but you must check up that you are heading in the right direction. You should try to look on the positive side of things. Do all you can to keep calm whatever the provocation. Be sensible



Virgo | Aug. 22 - Sept. 21)

You will be able to solve a problem that has been with you for some time. You should be more patient where a personal matter is concerned. Avoid making too much noise and keep out of noisy places. Be hopeful.



The Moon's better influence coupled with that of Saturn will help you to look at things more objectively. You ought not leave a matter that should be deall with now until later. Make sure you do not do anything that would be njurious 10 your health. Be frank.



Scorpio (Oct. 23 - Nov. 21)

You will find it easier to get things organised provided you keep udy. You will be able to dispose of something that is no longer of much use to you. Make sure others understand what you are



Sagittarius (Nov. 22 - Dec. 21)

You should not try to be too clever. You will have a good idea & hut others will not be very receptive to it. You will be a little 100 easily satisfied. Be prompt.



You have a lot to do and there is no time to lose. You should make sure that you do not set your face against change. Avoid anything that would distract you from what

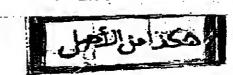
you are doing just now. Be more



Aquarius (Jan. 20 - Feb. 18) You should not give precedence to anything that is only of secondary importance. You will be able to discover what you have been going wrong You should leave a little more time for your personal affairs. Be resolute.



Pisces (Fch. 19 - March 19) You will be able to make up for lost time only if you get a move on. For the moment do not concers yourself with secondary matters. Do not believe all that people say to you or you read. Be more observant.



BUSINESS & FINANCE

Kuwait could develop as a regional financial centre

Peace prospects to give new fillip to economy

By Lima Al Khalafawi

AN end to the Iran-Iraq war is certain to give a boost to most economic sectors in Kuwait. Speaking on the effects of peace after eight years of war in the Gulf region, the Chief Economist of the National Bank of Kuwait Dr Ziad Taky said that Kuwait economy would immensely benefit from this action.

He said in relation to the stock market and in the short-term, the most important factor is the return of confidence to the market. The war has had a negative effect on the economic and financial markets and resulted in the exploration of investment opportunities abroad.

in the medium term, the share holding companies and other

companies are expected to benefit from the increased economic activities generated from the return of peace to the region.

They are expecting both Iraq and Iran to rely on Kuwait and other neighbouring countries for the supply of goods and services. This should work towards increasing profitability of those companies and result in the increase utilisation of existing inventories or and excess

Outlook Taky added that on the longterm the outlook for these companies depend on the distinct competitive advantages they could develop and maintain after both Iraq and Iran reconstruct and develop their productive capacities in the sectors of which Kirwaiti companies are involved

Concerning the real estate sec-tor, he disclosed that prices should benefit from the return of confidence into the market plus the increased economic activities which would open up employment opportunities in Kuwait for the labour force.

including those graduates enter-

ing the labour force in the coming five years. About maritime transportation and transit commerce. Taky said that reliance on the neighbouring countries for the import of goods and services should generate more business for the accompanying services in dif-

Interest

The increased interest of these companies in the region which is expected to witness more peaceful investment should work towards the rates or premium

being paid for such services.

The important factor to put into consideration is that Kuwait will always play a unique role in the region, in providing these services due to its proximity and relatively a dvanced level of sophistication and knowhow of its

Savings

institutions

Speaking on the banking and financial system Taky said that the system will be actively playing an important role in different areas, first in providing the trade finance as well as working capital for all the institutions participating in the economic reactivating

And in the medium term, he said, Kuwait could develop as a regional financial centre with several savings and investment instruments that could play a

vital part in channelling these savings and accumulating wealth of the private sector into the various commercial and industrial projects in Kuwait and the

He added that the further development of the financial infrastructure in terms of institutions and instruments should work towards not only keeping internally generated funds but also encouraging the influx of capital from abroad, particularly that the monitoring authorities have succeeded so far in maintaining relative stability in the foreign exchange market and the financial system of Kuwait.

Significant

About the oil market situation, Taky said, that the main factors affecting the oil market situation depends on two sig-

work to determine the level of production and prices in the international market.

On one hand, the return of peace and security to the region and the safe conduct of navigation in the Gulf should bring the OPEC members in the Gulf together.

Also, there will always be the need for both countries, Iraq and Iran in produce and export above their OPEC quotas because of the heavy burden they will be under to meet their debi commitments and the reconstruction of the economic infrastructure.

Taky said that it is hoped that in the coming period more of their limited resources will be directed towards economic and social projects rather than into war machinery expenses.

Inflation : hits 56.7pc in Poland

WARSAW, Poland, July 20. (AP): A government official revealed retail price inflation reached 56.7 per cent in the first six months of the year.

Wages went up even faster, by 63.8 per cent, said the report published in a government news-paper. The increase would put the national average wage on July 1 at about 47,600 zlotys (\$106) a month, compared to 29,299 zlotys (\$91) on Jan 1.

The principal goal for next year is to be the radical reduction of inflation, which is now the most important single factor standing in the way of increasing the efficiency of industrial production in Poland," said an official statement issued on Tuesday after a meeting by the council of ministers.

The government newspaper Rzeczpospolita published next. to the council of ministers' statement an interview with government economist Erwin Plicheinski, in which he gave the inflation figures.

The growth of wages faster than prices has sent off a "worrying inflation gap," said Plicbein-

The 56.7 per cent inflation for the first six months of 1988 exceeds initial projections for the entire year. Poland's central annual plan had projected growth in prices of 40 to 44 per cent in 1988, with wages planned to rise 36 per cent. Prices rose 42 per cent in the first quarter alone.

Meanwhile, in an instance of continuing wage pressure, the state-owned news agency PAP on Tuesday said a pay dispute disrupted some of the operations at a coal mine for two days. No information was available on details of the settlement of the dispute.

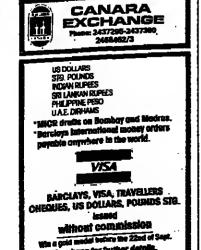
Egypt, UAE sign economic co-operation accord

ABU DHABL July 20, (Reuter): Egyptian Economy and Trade Minister Youse i Mustapha signed an economic co-operation accord with the UAE today, the emirates WAM news agency

WAM said Mustapha and his UAE counterpart Seif Ali Al Jar-wan signed the accord designed to boost trade, investment and technical co-operation after eight years of political estran-

Isolation The UAE restored relations with Egypt in November after the Amman Arab League sum-mit cleared the way for Arab states to end Cairo's diplomatic isolation caused by its 1979 peace treaty with tsrael.

Trade between Egypt and the emirates was worth \$29 million in 1987, down from \$42 million the year before, according to the Egypuan embassy.



Pis. phone for further details.

More banks in US post robust earnings

NEW YORK, July 20: Helped along by one-time gains, asset sales and extraordinary items, US banks continued to post hefty earnings gains against last year's loss-ridden second quarter, according to the Wall Street

Journal. J.P. Morgan & Co., Chase Manhattan Corp., Manufacturers Hanover Corp., and Continental Illinois Corp. all reported vastly improved profit compared with last year, when many wrote off the bulk of their Latin American debt

"They all look good compared to last year because of the special loan-loss provisions. So the better comparison is in respect to the first quarter. Now we're seeing weaker operating results," said Mark Alpert, banking analyst with Bear, Stearns & Co.

Improvement

With the cost of funds rising faster during the second quarter than banks recovered in higher interest rates, "they experienced some squeeze in margins," said Richard Mueller, banking analyst with Duff & Phelps Inc. Several reported flat or slightly weaker margins for the second

Analysts noted that last week's jump in the prime rate to 91/2 per cent from 9 per cent should belp banks catch up with the cost of.

CALCUTTA, July 20: If the sup-

ply of good securities on the

capital market is to be stepped

up, the strong preference for debt

by the Indian industry has to be

reduced by making equity eligi-

hle for tax concessions according

to Dr S.A. Dave, chairman,

Securities and Exchange Board

Besides, Dr Dave feels that

progressive de-emphasis on

rights issues and reservation of a

part of such issues for the general

public, could be considered with

a view to enlarging the sharehol-

der base and further that

additional tax deductions should

be forthcoming to benefit subs-

cribers to new issues, especially

smaller issues, the Economic

"primary capital market," organised jointly by the Calcutta

Stock Exchange Association and

the Stockbroker Underwriters'

Association here last week, Dr Dave said, in order to minimise

volatility of share prices and

evoke good investor response to

primary issues, the availability of

good securities on the capital

Addressing a seminar on

Times bas reported.

of India (SEBI).

Analysts noted that recent best-tightening at many banks helped the bottom line during the quarter, as did improvement in non-performing assets.

J.P. Morgan & Co.: The New York bank's net pushed solidly ahead in the second quarter but fell short of its first-quarter performance.

Morgan reported net of \$228.7 million, or \$1.23 a share, compared with a year-earlier loss of \$586.4 million. In the first quarter, it earned \$281.4 million, or \$1.52 a share. That period included a gain of \$43 million from a tax refund and related

Morgan's loan-loss provision shrank to \$30 million in the latest quarter from \$875 million in the year-earlier period. But the benefit of a pared-down loss provision was partially offset by a decline in net interest income and a rise in non-interest operating expenses, the bank said.

ncome Total operating income rose compared with last year, but declined from the level of the first quarter. Notably, operating

2.78 per cent a year earlier.

market needed to be substan-

tially increased. This, he felt.

could be achieved through the

twin measures of making equity

more attractive to issuers by

reducing the servicing cost and

asking financial institutions to

insist on greater equity financing

Debt

Since interest payable on debt was exempted from tax, some

similar tax concessions on equity

were called for, in order to make

it more attractive. In his view, live to 10 per cent of the net worth

of a company, could be exempted

from taxation in years when

companies registered profits. Dr

Dave observed that it would be

better to link tax concessions

with net worth rather than paid-

up capital or actual declaration

of dividend as it would

encourage larger retention of profits and liquidity for use inter-

The SEBt chairman noted that

companies should gradually

reduce their dependence on

rights issues as a means of mobil-

ising resources as this basically rewarded only existing sharehol-

nally, by the company.

than at present.

Call for tax relief on equity

income from corporate finance activity — which includes merger and acquisition fees — as well as income largely from bond trading slowed from the first quarter. Morgan's net interest spread narrowed to 2.5 per cent from

Stepping up good securities on capital market

were slightly higher at \$72.6 billion, compared with \$72

Chase Manhattan Corp.: The New York bank tagged on the "extras" in the second quarter and first half.

billion.

Its net income of \$224 million. or \$2.45 a share, in the quarter included a gain of \$69 million from the sale of an equity interest in Cain Chemical Inc. held by its Chase Manhattan Investment Holdings unit. Like some other banks this quarter Chase also utilised US tax benefits arising from the year-earlier quarter's special reserves for possible credit losses. Chase said it used \$35 million of the tax credits in the latest quarter and \$75 million in the first half.

Earnings

The bank's first-half net of \$501 million also included gains of \$61 million from the sale of its Interactive Data Corp. unit and \$59 million from the sale of a branch office building in Paris, as well as the gain from Cain Chemical.

Chase said its year-to-year second quarter earnings comparison reflected relatively flat net interest income and increases in trading-account income, investment securities gains and trust and fiduciary fees.

ders, though not necessarily the original shareholders. While

there was some merit in reward-

ing existing shareholders, such

issues kept out a large group of

potential investors who might

respond if rendered eligible to

apply. He added that though

rights issues may evoke good res-

ponse, they did not strengthen

the sbareholding population and

thus if a part of the issue was left

open for the general public, the shareholding habit would spread

Incentives

like issuers who needed to be

provided with incentives to issue

larger equity, there was also a

need to come up with incentives

for subscribers of new equity.

While some tax concessions were

extended under Section 80 CC.

they needed to be substantially

raised in a manner by which

smaller issues would receive bet-

ter treatment. He suggested that

all investors subscribing to new

issues of companies upto Rs

three crores may be given 100 per

cent tax deductions upto an

amount of Rs one lakh. For lur-

Dr Dave further observed that

much faster.

the second quarter was 3.73 per cent, compared with 3.77 per cent in the year-earlier quarter. Average interest-earning assets in the quarter fell to \$84.3 billion from 585.5 billion.

Continentat Illinnis Corp.: Aided by expense control and some one-time gains from asset sales, the banking concern reported solid second-quarter net of \$60.2 million, or 24 cents a share. compared with a year-earlier loss of \$476.9 million, when it added \$500 million to its foreign-loan

The Chicago-based parent company of Continental Illinois National Bank & Trust Co. of Chicago said net interest income - the difference between interest taken in on loans and interest paid out on deposits - rose about 5 per cent to \$150.4 million during the period. Non-interest income increased 11 per cent to \$109.6 milion, mostly as a result of \$15.6 million in gains on the sale of real estate, venture capital investments and other assets.

During the quarter, Continental continued to reduce its loans to Latin American countries and other debtor nations, to about \$1.7 billion as of June 30. down \$250 million so far this year.

Non-performing loans those 60 days or more deliquent at Continental - rose about 8 per cent to \$733 million. More

ger issues tax deductions could be confined to 50 per cent at

The SEBI chairman pointed

out that companies making

public issues of upto Rs three

crores found it difficult to get

their issues subscribed to, as was

evident from the fact that 90 per

cent of underwriting obligations

of institutions were for such com-

market, he felt, required an

altogether different approach by

which institutions and private

firms would have 10 play an

important role in initial subscrip-

tion before the issue came to the

marker. This called for a struc-

tural reform and the creation of a

market of the type of Unlisted Securities Market (USM tin UK,

for this segment of companies.

would have to be considered, he

Dr Dave felt that market

prices had moved far in excess of

what current economic realities

and reasonable expectations

about the future could justify,

while there was potential for

(Continued on Page 12)

This particular segment of the

panies.

added.

debtor nations. Continental charged off \$25.1 million of such loans and \$4,9 million of other loans during the period.

Continental's year-old strategy of selling more of the loans it makes showed up in its balance sheet for the quarter, as total assets declined to \$32.4 billion. down \$1 billion from a year earlier, and loans fell by about \$1.5 billion. Manufacturers Hanover

Cnrp.: The banking concern reported second-quarter net of \$403.1 million, or \$7.93 a share. compared with a year-earlier loss of \$1.37 billion. The hefty net was buoyed by a gain of \$291.3 million, including tax benefits, from the sale of its consumer finance subsidiary. The quarter also included an after-tax gain of \$16.2 million on the sale of two branch buildings.
At the same time, the bank said

it slashed non-performing assets by \$250 million and benefitted from the more than doubling of profitatits CIT Group unit from \$13.9 million a visco 3.9 million a year earlier.

Manufacturers, which has a goal of cutting staff by about 2,500 this year, said it had pared about 2,400 jobs as of June 30. Including the 2,800 or so employees who were part of the consumer finance subsidiary. total employment stands at 23,956, down 5,800 from a year

Ceasefire will boost oil prices, says Oteiba

ABU DHABI, July 20. (Reuter): UAE Oil Minister Mana Said Al-Oteiba said today an Iran-Iraq ceasefire would strengthen OPEC and boost oil prices to the group's bechmark level of \$18

The official news agency WAM quoted Oteiba as saying a ceasefire would have a positive impact on world oil markets. depressed recently by overproduction and high stock levels. Oteiba said: Prices, which have risen significantly in the past two days, will continue to climb until they reach their official level of \$18 a barrel."

The initial reaction to Monday's news that I ran had decided to accept the year-old UN ceasefire resolution initially pushed oil prices up by nearly one dollar per barrel but they still remain well below the 13-nation organisation's benchmark.

Oteiba was speaking after a meeting with Iraq's Ambassador to the UAE, Taher Rajab Oreim.

The minister said an end to the Iran-Iraq war would strengthen the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), enhance its cohesion and restore its leadership role.

"In the light of the latest developments. OPEC will impose the just and official prices for its crudes." he said.

The UAE has been at odds with OPEC since the last ministerial meeting in Vienna in June when Oleiba said the Gulf nation's quota of 948,000 barrels per day was too low.

The cabinet later backed his rejection of the ceiling, saying a fair amount would be 1.5 million barrels. Abu Dhabi, the main oil producer in the seven-emirate confederation, then ordered its oil companies to step up output.

Oteiba said he welcomed a visit to the UAE-planned later this month, by OPEC secretarygeneral Subroto, adding the UAE "will co-operate with OPEC as it has done in the past and will back its positions."

World Business Summary

Hong Kong Stock Exchange votes for reorganisation

HONG KONG, July 20, (Reuter): Members of the Hnng Kong Stock Exchange voted today for a major reorganisation of the bourse aimed at improving its image following last October's giobal stock crash. The vate approved the praposed replacement of the exchange's six-member management committee with a 22strong councit. The change will mean that management of the exchange, currently dominated by locally based stuckbrokers, will be npened in outside professionals and foreign institutions. The Hong Kong government had indicated it would enforce the change if members did not vnte in favour. The restructuring was catted for by the Securities Review Committee, a group headed by former Linyd's of London deputy chairman I an Hoy Davison that was appointed to review local financial markets. A committee report published tast month said "an inside group treated the exchange as a private club rather than a public utility far the general benefit of members, investors and issuers." The exchange was shut down for fnur days during last October's crash, raising allegations by investors and the group was protecting its nwn interests. Exchange officials said n total of 156 members, representing more than 250 of the 930 seats in the market, turned out far today's batint and vated unanimously for the proposal. A quarum of 50 was needed for a vote on the resolution. Robert Fell. chief executive of the bourse, said members had taken "the best tine for the stock exchange."

Canada and oil firms sign pact to develop Hibernia

ST JOHN'S, Newfoundland, July 20. (Reuter): The Canadian government, Newfnundland province and five oil companies have signed an agreement to develop the massive Hibernin oilfield, Prime Minister Brian Mulroney said yesterdny. The cost of the project is estimated at \$7 billing. Hibernia is in the Grand banks about 195 miles (325 km) southeast of St John's. The nil will be produced by a concrete drilling platform attached to the ocean floor. The governments and the consortium of nit companies led by Mubil Corp's Mubil Oil Canada Ltd said operating costs would be \$9.5 hillion after Hibernin, off the east coast of Newfnundland, starts producing ail in six years. Mulroney said Canada would contribute \$826 million in grants and up to \$1.3 billion in loan guarantees. The 500-million-barrel field, discovered in 1979, is expected to produce t 10,000 barrels of crude oil a day starting in 1995. Its development has been delayed by depressed oil prices and by jurisdictional differences between the Canadian and Newfoundland governments. The project is expected to create 1,100 permanent jobs and several hundred temporary jobs during construction in the province, which has Canada's highest unemployment rate. Mubil is the project operator with a 28.1 per cent stake in the project. Other members of the consortium are Gulf Canada Resources Ltd with a 25 per cent stake, state-run Petro-Canada with 25 per cent, Chevron Cnrp's Chevron Canada Resources Ltd with 16.4 per cent, and Culumbia Gas Development of Canada Ltd with 5.4 per cent,

EEC proposes subsidising some farm sales to Third World

BRUSSELS, Belgium, July 20, (AP): The European Economic Community Commission today proposed offering soft loans to boost sales of surplus food stocks to developing countries. Under the plan, which needs approval of the EEC's 12 member states, the trade bloc would subsidise at least 35 per cent of the sales through a combination of lower interest rates on commercial loans and long repayment periods. Although its budget will amount to nnly 76 million Ecus (\$85.1 million) next year, the plan is being proposed at a sensitive moment in international negntiations tn reduce subsidies to agriculture, an EEC official, who asked not to

The commission said the plan was not intended to increase the EEC's penetration of Third World markets. However, the commissinn added that the trade bloc's share of the African food market had declined sharply in recent years. Under the plan, the EEC would continue to provide the standard export restitution as well as the soft loan.

EEC pledges more aid

BRUSSELS, July 20, (Reuter): The European Economic Community (EEC) will step up its short-term aid to developing countries but can offer no magic solution to the problem of rock bottom commodity prices, a senior EEC nfficial said today. Dieter Frisch, director-general of development at the Community's executive commission, said there was no mechanism in the wurld that could balance supply and demand in key commodities like cocoa, where stocks had reached half the level of world annual consumption. "There is no miracle solution for this question of stabilising prices, either in this Lome convention or a future convention," he told journalists. Commodity prices will be a key issue in Octnber when the Community starts crucial negotiations with a 66-nation group of African, Caribbean and Pacific (ACP) countries nn a new Lome pact un aid and trade. Frisch, speaking after an informal meeting with ACP ministers and officials in Senegal last week to discuss the key issues in the Lome talks, said Third World countries needed help to adapt their production to market needs, and channel investment away from "sectors with

Cocoa prices fall sharply

LONDON, July 20, (UPt): Cocoa prices bave been falling sharply since reports hit commodity markets last week that I vory Cnast, which far manths has been withhalding stocks in a bid to boost prices, had begun setting again, commodity dealers in London said today. Cocoa for the spot position (July) felt to a selling price of £960 (\$163.2) per metric ton in early trading today — a drop of nearly £100 (\$170) per metric too since the middle of last week. Some positions in cocoa tnuched five-month lows last week nn the basis of the refusal of Ivory Chast, the world's biggest cocoa producer, in sell at what it saw as cut-rate prices. Four successive years of surplus production have depressed the cocoa market, and world prices sauk to their towest for five years in April at about £880 (\$150.48) per metric ton. Even efforts by the International Cocna Organisation (ICCO), which represents both producers and consumers, to map up some of the glot by swelling its buffer stocks in the permitted maximum failed in half the downward spiral. The Ivory Coast has not named a minimum price, but traders said today it was holding nut for a level of 1,200 French francs per t00 kg for immediate delivery — equivolent to around £1,150 (\$1,9665) per metric tou.

New bureau to oversee quality

BEIJING, July 20, (AP): China has set up a new state bureau tn nversee efforts in reduce the number of shoddy, substandard goods on the market and help Chinese products meet internatinnal standards, an official newspaper said today. State councillur Song Jian said on Tuesday that the state bureau of technical supervision will strengthen supervision over technology and establish a system of standardisation and measurement, the China Daily said. The bureau will manage and adjust national standards on production, development, distribution and consumption. Song said the country must actively adopt international standards and a system of international quality authentication to make Chinese goods mare competitive on world markets. He said that since China initiated its economic reforms in 1979, the country has put into effect more than 11,000 state standards and 500 measurement regulations. But he said substandard products remain a serious problem for China.

African producers want to team with OPEC to halt oil price fall

COTONOU, July 20, (Reuter): African oil producers ended a ministerial meeting yesterday saying they wanted to team up with OPEC to halt a current oil price slide.

A final communique said the council of ministers of the African Petroleum Producers Association (APPA) examined the current market situation in detail and felt concerned about declining prices.

Concern "The council expressed its willingness to associate itself with co-operation efforts among OPEC and other oil producers in order to stop the dangerous price drop and to restore market

stability,"the document said. Nigeria's Rilwanu Lukman, president of OPEC (Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries), told reporters many oil producers both within and outside OPEC were concerned about the current price decline.

"I have received telexes from both OPEC and non-OPEC expressing concern. Mexico and many others have sent me telexes. he said.

Rapidly declining revenue has hit crude oil producers including APPA's eight member nations as oil prices fall sharply in a supply-

The association groups four OPEC members, Nigeria, Algeria, Libya and Gabon. with non-OPEC Angola, Benin, Cameroun and Congo. Together the eight pump nearly five million barrels per day (BPD) of crudeoil, just under 10 per cent of world output.

Ivory Coast, Egypt, Ghana

as observers. Delegates said the four were expected to join eventually but did not say when that would be.

The meeting in the Benin capital was the third by APPA ministers since the group was launched in Lagos, Nigeria, in January 1987.

Representative

The communique said their next regular meeting would be held in Yaounde, Cameroun in January 1989 and the chief representative of Cameroun's Oil Ministry Jean Assoumon was elected APPA president for the next six months.

The group's declared objective is to share information on their oil industries and co-ordinate exploration, output and eventually pricing policies.

Oil exports on the rise

JAKARTA, July 20, (OPEC-NA): Indonesia earned \$1.45 billion from its oil sales during the first quarter of this year according to figures from Bank Indonesia, the central bank.

The 10131 was an increase of about four per cent compared to 1.40 billion earned in the same period last year.

Persamina, the Indonesian state oil company, accounted for 5680 million of the total while the rest came from sales by foreign oil companies operating under production-sharing con-

The March figure, amounting to more than \$587 million, was the highest monthly average. Exports of liquefied natural gas (LNG) during the first quar-ter amounted to \$854.11 million.

tracts.

compared to 642.47 million during the same period of 1987, an increase of about 32 per cent.

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WORLD STOCK MARKETS

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| | Stocks) | LADBROKE | 428/0 | 1 | | a Stoc | |
| | | LAND SECS | 555/0 | | | | vol |
| NAME | LAST | LAPORTE LASHO | 425.0 467.0 | | NAME | CLOSE | OPEN |
| ABBEY LFE | 320.0 | LEGAL+GEN | 320.0 | | 1ST CHARL | | |
| ADT LTD | 145/0 | LONRHO | 248/0 | | 2ND ALLCE | | 745/ |
| ALD LYONS AMSTRAD | 424/0 225/0 | LUCAS IND | 548/0 | | A B PORTS | | 0 517/0 |
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| ASDA GP | 157/0 | MAXMELL C | 228/0 | | AAH HLD | 94/0 274/0 | 94/0 273/0 |
| BAA | 278/0 | METAL BOX | 228/0 | | AARONSON | | 116/0 |
| BTR | 278/0 | MEPC | 524/0 | | ACRE OIL | | 221/0 |
| BAT INDS BARCLAYS | 419.0 417/0 | MIDLAND BK | 438/0 245/4 | 1 | ADDISON | 41/0 | _ |
| BASS | 785.0 | NEXT NTH FOODS | 307.0 | 1 | ADWEST ALEX WRKW | | 356/0 172/0 |
| BEAZER | 187.0 | P & O DFD | 573/0 | 1 | ALEX WALK | | 397/0 |
| BEECHAMS | 479/6 | PEARL | 487/0 | j | ALLD COLL | | 132/0 |
| BERISFORD BICC PLC | 365/0 347.0 | PEARSON | 740/0 | | ALLD IR B | | 272/0 |
| BLUE ARRY | 111/0 | PILKINGTON PLESSEY | 214.5 174/0 | | ALLD LDN ALLD PLNT | | 125/0 |
| BLUE CIRC | 451.Q | PRUDENTIAL | 169/0 | | ALLIANCE | | 835/0 |
| SOC GP | 413/0 | RACAL | 352/0 | | AMARI | 262/0 | 263/0 |
| BOOTS CO | 232.0 272/0 | RANK HVIB | 479.D | | AMEC | | 366/0 |
| BR COMM | 237.0 | RANK ORG RCKITT+CO | 727.0 923.0 | | amer trst Amersham | | 126/0 446/0 |
| BR AIRWAY | 50.00 | REDLAND | 418.0 | | AMI NLTHC | | 250/0 |
| BR AEROSP | 489/0 | REED | 423/0 | • | ANGLIA TV | 180/0 | 179/0 |
| BR GAS RG BR GAS RT | 185.0 175/0 | RYL BK SC | 378/0 | | ANGLO O'S | | 214/0 |
| B.P. | 264.5 | RMC GRP REUTERS | 483/0 543/0 | | ANSBACHER APPLEYARD | | 86/D 483/0 |
| B.P.NEW | 63.0 | RTZ CORP. | 434/4 | , | APRICOT | | 121/0 |
| B.P.R\T BR TELCOM | 24470 | ROLLS ROY | 144.0 | | APV PLC | | 117/0 |
| BURMAH OL | 244/0 552/0 | ROTHMAN B ROUNTREE | 424/0 070.0 | | AGUAS.A. Aran engy | 78/0 83/0 | |
| BURTON | 224/0 | ROYAL 1NS | 409/0 | | ARCHER AJ | | 140/0 |
| CABLE&WIR CADBURYS | 372.0 390.0 | SAATCHI | 373/0 | | ARL INGTON | | 196/0 |
| COATS VIY | 246/0 | SAINSBURY SCOT+NEW | 223.0 322.0 | | ARMSTRONG ASS NEWS | | 139/0 498/0 |
| COMM UN1 | 379.0 | SEARS | 136/0 | | ASTRA HLD | 33/0 | |
| COOKSONS | 060/0 62.73 | SEDGEVI CK | 238.0 | | AT ASST | \$1/4 | |
| COURTALLD | 344/0 | SKELL SM1TH IND | 066/0 268/6 | | ATLNTC CM ATTWOODS | | 492/D 298/0 |
| CALGETY | 367.0 | SMI TN+NEPH | 24.87 | | WS REE A | | 277/0 |
| DEE CP | 185/0 | STC | 286.0 | | WST REED | | 378/0 |
| DIXONS ENG CHINA | 185/0 470/0 | STOREHSE SUN ALLIA | 244/0 985.0 | | UTO SECS | | 254/0 730/0 |
| ENTER OIL | 463/0 | TARHAC | 37.75 | | .WEHMILL | | 177/0 |
| FKI BABCK | 127/0 | TATE&LYLE | 855/0 | _ | AILL SHI | 85/0 | 85/0 |
| FERRANTI GEN ACCIO | 89.0 912.0 | TESCO THORM EMI | 150.0 623/0 | | AIRD (W) | | 263/0 252/0 |
| GEN ELEC | 159/0 | TRAF HSE | 303.0 | | ANKER IT | 73/0 | 74/0 |
| GLAXO GRANADA | 987/0 303/0 | TSB | 108.0 | | ARKER DO | 135/0 | |
| GLOBE | 143.0 | T + N Trustnse | 178.5 256.0 | | ARRT CEV AYNES C. | 30/0 | 178/0 30/0 |
| GLYNWED | 304.0 | ULTRAMAR | 296.0 | | BA GROUP | 182/0 | |
| GRAND MET | 493/0 193/0 | UNILEVER | 473/0 | _ | EAR B.WT | 5/4 | 6/0 |
| GUARD RYL GKN | 193/0 31.66 | UNIGATE UTD B1SC | 328.0 315.0 | _ | EAR BRND ELHAVEN | 11/0 47/0 | 11/0 48/0 |
| GUINNESS | 326/0 | UTD NWSPR | 432/0 | _ | ELLWAY | 253/0 | |
| HHMERSN A | 617/0 | WELLCOME | 522.0 | | EMROSE | 221/0 | |
| HANSON HUKER SIO | 143.0 537.0 | WHTBRD IN WILLIAMS | 308/0 285.0 | _ | ENLOX HD ENTALLS | 52/0 184/0 | 53/0 185/0 |
| HILLSDOWN | 280/0 | WILLIS FB | 262/0 | | HAM MINT | 166/0 | |
| CI | 065/0 | WIMPEY GE | 237.0 | | RMID OL | 400/0 | 400/0 |
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London Stock Market Report

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GVTT ORIE 292/0 294/0

U.K. SHARES FIRM DESPITE GLOOMY ECONOMIC DATA LONDON, JULY 20, REUTER - SHARE PRICES ADVANCED FURTHER TO STAND AROUND THE CAY'S HIGHS IN LATE TRADING AFTER THE MARKET APPEARED TO SHRUG OFF GLOOMIER THAN EXPECTED DATA ON U.K. MONEY SUPPLY AND BANK LENDING.

ONE OFALER SAID, "THE POUND'S STRENGTH HAS PUT OFF A BASE RATE RISE BUT THERE AREN'T TOO MANY PEOPLE AROUND WHO THINK

10-1/2 PCT (BASE RATE) IS THE PEAK."

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A RISE IN SPECULATIVE ACTIVITY AIGED SENTIMENT AFTER THE LONG-AWAITED BIO FOR RANKS HOVIS FINALLY MATERIALISED WITH MOST DEALERS EXPECTING THE GOODMAN BID TO FLUSH OUT A COUNTER-OFFER. BY 1430 GMT, THE FTSE 100 INDEX STOOD 16.6 POINTS UP AT 1,861.4 TRADERS SAID THE MARKET TOOK CONSOLATION FROM THE FACT THAT

INTEREST RATES WERE NOT RAISED TODAY BUT SAID THE NEXT SET OF U.K. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS FIGURES DUE OUT NEXT WEEK COULD TRIGGER A FURTHER TIGHTENING OF MONETARY POLICY. ONE DEALER SAID, "IT WOULDN'T MAKE SENSE FOR THE GOVERNMENT

TO PUT RATES UP TWICE IN ONE WEEK IF THEY FEAR THE REACTION TO THE TRADE FIGURES. THIS WAY THE POWDER IS RELATIVELY DRY." THE KEY THREE-MONTH INTERBANK RATE STOOD AT 11 10-7/8 PCT IN LATE TRADING - STILL SIGNALLING A RISE IN RATES IN THE NEAR TERM. IF BASE RATES REACH 11 PCT, SOME TRADERS FEEL THIS COULD BE THE UPPER LIMIT CEPENOING ON INFLATION INCICATORS.

London Gold

LONDON, JULY 20, REUTER - GOLD BULLION CLOSED FIRMER THIS AFTERNOON, REFLECTING THE BUOYANT SILVER MARKET WHICH DRAGGED OTHER PRECIOUS METALS ALONG IN ITS WAKE, DEALERS SAID. GOLD CLOSED AT 445.00/44S.50 DLRS AN DUNCE, UP SLIGHTLY FROM THE AFTERNOON FIK OF 444.80, AND ALSO HIGHER THAN YESTERDAY'S CLOSING LEVEL OF 437.25/437.75.

CEALERS SAID THAT THE GOLD MARKET REMAINED GENERALLY QUIET ALL DAY AND ACTIVITY WAS CONFINED TO LIGHT PROFESSIONAL BUSINESS, BUT GOLD WAS PULLED UP BY A FIRMER SILVER MARKET WHICH RALLIED TO NINE-MONTH HIGHS TODAY LARGELY FUELLED BY A PERUVIAN

London Money Market

LONDON, JULY 20, REUTER - MONEY MARKET INTEREST RATES WERE HOLDING STEADY TOWARDS THE CLOSE, WITH ANOTHER RISE IN BASE RATES SEEN AS UNLIKELY UNTIL U.K. TRADE FIGURES ARE RELEASED

NEXT WEEK, CEALERS SAIO. THEY NAD THOUGHT MONEY SUPPLY DATA TODAY COULD PROMPT A RISE, BUT STERLING SURGED THROUGH 3.16 MARKS AND 1.70 OLRS AND PREVENTED A RATE HIKE. IN FACT, THOUGH THE FIGURES EASILY TOPPED CEALERS' WORST FEARS, RATES HARDLY HOVED, OPERATORS HOTED.

THE MONEY FIGURES HAVE MADE A RISE TO 11 PCT INEVITABLE NOW. " SAID ONE DEALER. HE ADDED THAT AN INCREASE WOULD HAVE TO WAIT FOR THE TRADE FIGURES WHICH HE BELIEVED WOULD BE AWFUL.

Foreign Exchange

| 1 | DLR | 5TG | DMK | FFR | |
|-----|-------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------|------|
| DLE | } | 1.7050/60 | 1.8520/30 | 6.2475/00 | OPG |
| , | 1.7090/7100 | | 3.1615/55 | 10.6650/6800 | MID |
| DMK | 1.8468/8538 | 3.156/170 | | 29.57/73 | FIK |
| FFR | 6.2415/2535 | 10.654/672 | 336. <i>9</i> 1/7.55 | | FIK |
| | 1.5340/5350 | 2.6224/6256 | 82.87/97 | 24.59/63 | 1300 |
| | 2.0900 | 3.5690 | 112.85 | 33.46 | FIK |
| | 1.12050 | 0.658112 | 2.08021 | 7.01377 | CLSE |
| | 1.29544 | 0.768579 | 2.41781 | 8.15350 | CLSE |
| | 133.30/40 | 227.69/228.00 | | | NCON |
| '-" | SUR RATES | 19/07/88 | OTNERS | 20/07/1988 | |

BLCK LE 2 HAMMERSON 646/0 647/0 361/0 361/0 442/D 442/0 731/0 731/0 ROSEHAUGH 35/0 36/0 HEATH(CE) 37/0 37/0 187/0 187/0 ROTHSCNLD BOASE MAS HELENE PL 303/0 303/0 185/0 184/0 ROTORK 170/0 171/0 HESTAIR 122/0 122/0 RUBEROID 216/0 216/0 BODY SHOP 635/0 635/0 HEUDEN-ST HEYWOOD W 294/0 294/0 RUGBY GRP 132/0 131/0 410/0 410/0 236/0 237/0 SALVESEN 174/0 173/0 HICKSN IN BOOT.HEHR 368/D 368/O 374/0 375/0 SAVILLE G 48/0 48/D HIGGS HIL 68/0 69/0 252/0 252/0 SAVOY "A" 895/0 895/0 HMBRS 20P 414/0 415/0 200/0 200/D SCAPA GP 151/0 150/D HOGG TST 249/0 251/0 112/0 112/0 191/0 192/0 SCOT HER! 330/0 330/0 HOLMES PR 106/0 106/0 SCOT I.T. 129/0 129/D 231/0 231/0 HOPKINSON 190.0 191.0 245/D 245/0 Hrss quas SCOT MET 134/0 134/0 220/0 217/0 156/0 157/0 HTV GROUP SCOT MORT 102/4 103/0 424/0 423/0 IBSTOCK J 165/0 165/0 366/0 363/0 BRITANNIC 372/0 372/0 365/0 365/0 31/0 32/0 ICE.FZ.FD 324/0 324/0 IMRY M.DV 404/0 403/0 92/0 92/0 51/4 52/D SCT NAT W 7/0 194/0 193/0 INDPNDY 379/D 378/0 INDPNDT W SECS TST 120/0 121/0 SELECT AS 76/0 78/0 CAMB ELEC 251/D 251/O INT_BU_CH 129/0 129/0 SHERATON S 86/0 85/D 56/0 56/0 INT_CITY 183/0 183/0 344/0 345/0 SIEBE 378/0 378/0 INV.CAP. INVERGORD 293/0 SIMON ENG 274/0 274/0 241/0 241/0 378/0 378/0 307/0 308/0 SINGEREFR 82/0 83/0 JNSN_MATN 55/0 55/0 SLOUGH ES 295/0 295/0 303/0 303/0 KALAHAZ00 38/0 38/0 SMITH D 301/0 303/0 KALON GP 360/0 357/0 165/0 165/0 57/0 SMITH W-B 58/4 59/0 KELT ENGY 119/0 119/0 90/0 90/0 487/0 485/0 SMURFIT J KETSON 773/0 773/0 379/0 379/0 SOV. O+GAS 144/0 143/0 KLWRT BEN 355/0 356/0 111/0 111/0 15/2 15/0 97/4 96/4 SPONG HLD KWIK SAVE 360/0 360/0 SPRNG RAM 218/0 217/0 CATER ALL KWIK-FIT 13/0 13/0 321/0 321/0 321/0 321/0 SPRX-SARC 185/0 .185/0 LAING 'A' 155/0 154/0 STAKIS LAING ORD LAING PRP LAIRD GP CHAN PHPP 21/4 21/4 535/0 535/0 STANLEY A 316/0 315/0 110/0 110/0 STHEND PR 57/0 57/0 310/0 311/0 STORMGUAR LAMONT HL STVLY IND 549/0 550/0 175/0 175/0 LASHO OPS 178/0 180/0 47/0 48/0 164/0 164/0 LAURNCE . U CLYDE PET 134/0 134/0 LDN & MAN 283/0 284/0 189/0 188/0 TELERENTS 241/0 240/0 LDN & MET LDN IHTL 167/0 169/0 277/0 278/0 TEMPLE BA 213/0 213/0 325/D 323/0 243/0 244/0 THAMES TV 337/0 335/0 480/0 478/0 154/0 155/0 THROGHTN LDN UTD 573/0 568/0 TI GROUP 340/0 340/0 LEIGH INT COLLINS W 239/0 238/0 405/0 405/0 COLOROLL 185/0 185/0 LEX SERVC 305/0 303/0 LIFE SCIE 57/0 57/0 227/0 228/0 LILLEY FJ 94/0 94/0 75/0 75/0 308/0 308/0 31/0 31/0 TOZER K&M 110/0 111/0 208/0 208/0 COUIE (T) LOCAL LDN 518/0 518/0 TR CITY 118/0 118/0 LOW (WH) TR INDUST CREST NIC 654/0 655/0 140/0 141/0 TR PAC1FIC 58/0 58/0 411/0 410/0 CRODA INT 208/0 209/0 LOW+BONER TR TRSTEE 233/0 233/0 185/0 185/0 LWT HLD 159/0 160/0 TRANHOOD 22/0 161/0 161/0 M.T.M.PLC TRAVIS&AR 351/0 352/0 DARES EST 33/0 33/0 MACARTHY 228/0 229/0 TR 1MOCO TRIPLEK 195/0 196/0 229/0 228/0 DAUSON IH 92/0 91/0 460/0 458/0 TRNUOOD W OE LA RUE MANDERS 200/0 201/0 307/0 307/0 **DELTA GRP** MARLEY 150/0 151/0 TURRIFF DEVENISH 329/0 330/0 HARSHALLS 248/0 248/0 234/0 236/0 **OIPLONA** HARSTON T TV SOUTH DOWTY GRP 213/0 213/0 TYLR WDRO 438/0 438/0 MCALPINE MCGARTHY DRAYTON C 454/0 455/0 404/0 405/0 TYNDALL 139/0 140/0 U-BORLAND 452/0 453/0 420/0 420/0 107/0 107/0 209/0 208/0 DUNHILL HCKECHNIE 311/0 310/0 U-BRD ST 46/0 46/0 U-BRYANT EAGLE TST 15/2 15/4 HEHEC 230/0 230/0 105/0 91/0 MENZIES J U-CITYVSN 206/4 207/0 MERCH.TST 149/0 150/0 U-CLUFF ELECTROCK 218/0 218/0 METALRAX 85/0 86/0 U-OEWEY W 128/0 128/0 195/0 196/0 406/0 406/0 **ELLIS EVA** MEYER INT U-ELDRGE 475/0 475/0 ELLIS GOL 137/4 137/4 MIDSUMMER 413/0 415/0 U-FIELDS 90/0 90/0 134/0 133/0 24/0 43/4 EHAP 228/0 228/0 MNT CHLT U-FLOYD E EMPIRE ST 250/0 251/0 HOLINS OR 237/0 23\$/0 U-HAWTHRN 85/0 86/0 HORGAN CR 266/0 267/0 U-HUGH_HT 99/0 100/0 241/0 243/0 MORGAN GF 319/0 319/0 U-HUGHES EURO W RG MORLAND U-KUNICK 535/0 580/0 EURO. HOME 325/0 325/0 MOUNTLETG 172/0 173/0 U-LHCN HS EUROTHERM 392/0 390/0 HONTEH J 383/0 383/0 U-MICROVT 36/0 35/0 341/0 341/0 115/0 115/0 MRRSN SHK 26670 26670 51/0 51/0 EUROTH RG U-HOLINAR 173/4 174/0 MRRY INTL U-MRRYDWN 358/0 360/0 U-PROP TS 3/6 3/6 EVERED HL 195/0 195/0 EVODE GRP 190/0 190/0 HUCKLOW EXPAMET 206/0 205/0 N.AMER TS 370/0 371/0 U-SAC INT 116/0 117/0 N.ENG.IND F&C EUROT 216/0 216/0 97/0 .97/0 U-SELECTY F&C PACIF 132/0 133/0 U-STH BUS 359/0 360/0 NEWARTHIL 575/0 575/0 71/0 72/0 NEWS INTL 259/0 270/0 182/0 182/0 MA.V.T-U 299/0 300/0 365/0 365/0 U-TSB C I 147/0 146/0 160/0 160/0 NORFOLK C 34/2 34/4 270/0 271/0 NORMANS 63/0 63/0 FLHG AMER 126/4 127/0 104/0 103/0 67/0 67/0 76/0 76/0 411/0 412/0 NSM PLC U-WHS LEI FLMG CLAV 252/4 255/0 161/0 161/0 U-WYKO GP NURDN+PCO OSSORY EST 21/0 21/0 OWNERS AB 85/0 85/0 FLMG F.EA 182/0 185/0 U.E.I. FLMG JAPN 205/0 206/0 UK PAPER 165/0 166/0 180/4 181/0 OXFRD INS 245/0 245/0 FLMG MERC ULSTER TV 81/0 80/0 162/0 162/0 220/0 221/0 UNDERWOOD 115/0 117/0 FLMG OSEA P & P PLC FLMG TECH 184/4 187/0 PACIFIC A 130/0 133/0 UNION DIS 565/0 563/0 FLHG UNIV 146/0 147/0 PEACHEY P 626/0 626/0 UTO.SCIEN 212/0 210/0 252/0 252/0 VALUE&INC 54/0 54/0 VAUX GRP 649/0 650/0 FOSECO M1 PENTLAND 130/0 129/0 239/0 240/0 FR GROUP PERSIMHON 175/0 175/0 160.0 158.0 FRESHBAKE VERSON 24/0 24/0 VG INSTMT 317/0 315/0 123/0 123/0 PHOENIX 147/0 146/0 FST LE1SR PICKWICK 263/0 263/0 PLEASURAN 217/4 216/0 FST NAT F 234/0 234/0 VICKERS 164/0 164/0 FST SCOT 390/0 391/0 VPI GRP 322/0 322/0 POLLY PCK 301/0 301/0 FUR & COL 107/6 108/4 POWELL OU 394/0 393/0 WAGON HDG 305/0 308/0 44/0 44/0 GARDINER POWERSCRN 104/0 105/0 WARD HLOS 169/0 170/0 285/0 286/0 64/0 64/0 GEEST PREM CONS WARDLE ST 641/0 641/0 GEI INTL 141/0 142/0 WATERFD 0 108/0 108/0 PRIEST (B) 22/4 22/2 234/0 237/0 WATERFD U 108/0 108/0 WATES CTY 181/0 180/0 GESTETNER PROUDFOOT 264/0 265/0 118/0 118/0 GOAL PET PUS INTL 204/0 202/0 RAINE IND 105/0 106/0 60/0 61/0 298/0 298/0 WATTS B&B GRAMPN HD 278/0 278/0 RATNERS 245/0 244/0 253/0 253/0 HCRS GRP GREEN KHG 464/0 463/0 RCKFRT NW 121/0 121/0 WELLMAN 45/0 45/0 GREENLL W 232/0 234/0 READICUT MEMBLEY 127/0 128/0 75/0 75/0 GREYCOAT 413/0 413/0 RECHAM EV 242/0 243/0 WESTLAND 100/0 100/0 48/0 49/0 GRMP TV A REDFEARN 474/0 475/0 WHEWAY 90/0 91/0

| | Mandan St | avilon C | erital I | nter | ationa | Indian | |
|---|------------------|----------|----------|--------|---------|---------|--|
| } | ore Same Gr | | | | | | |
| | INDEK | LATEST | 1/PREV | DAYS/2 | PREV-QR | PREV-YR | |
| | AUSTRALIA | 322.0 | 326.1 | 321.8 | 306.2 | 278.4 | |
| | AUSTRIA | 214.1 | 213.9 | 212.5 | 208.9 | 203.8 | |
| | BELGIUM | 374.5 | 374.5 | 376.0 | 388.2 | 365.7 | |
| | CANADA | 371.9 | 373.7 | 375.7 | 375.1 | 363.4 | |
| | | | 4 | | | | |

461/0 462/0

189/0 190/0

123/0 123/0

180/0 178/0

60/4 61/0

203/0 204/0

398/0 398/0

65/0 65/0

WIDNEY

WITAM INV

WLKER GRH

WLSON BOW

WLSON CON

WOLSELEY

HOLVEDUD

WPP GRP

REFUGE GP

REGALION

REGNTCRST

RENISHAW

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ROBINSON

ROCKWARE

RENOLD

| E.A.F.E. | 814.4 | 818.2 | 824.7 | 829.3 | 868.9 | |
|------------|---------------|--------|---------|---------------|--------|--|
| HORLD | 439.0 | 441.4 | 444.6 | 446.8 | 451.2 | |
| U.S.A. | 247.2 | 249.2 | 250.6 | 251.9 | 236.0 | |
| U.K. | 555.4 | 556.4 | . 560.3 | 556.5 | 526.3 | |
| SWIT2 | 160.3 | 161.6 | 161.0 | 157.4 | 147.2 | |
| SWECEN | 935.0 | 937.9 | 935.4 | 917.0 | 856.8 | |
| SPAIN | 260.2 | 263.2 | 263.6 | 268.6 | 247.8 | |
| SPORE | 642.6 | 648.8 | 639.6 | 633.7 | 521.9 | |
| NORHAY | 505.0 | 505.5 | 501.6 | 498.9 | 475.2 | |
| NEW ZEAL | 100.3 | 101.6 | 100.1 | 96.1 · | 98.9 | |
| NETHERLNDS | 261.4 | 260.1 | 260.0 | 253.4 | 238.4 | |
| JAPAÑ | 1243.0 | 1265.4 | 1278.8 | 1269_9 | 1269.3 | |
| ITALY | 414.3 | 410.9 | 403.7 | 402.3 | 404.7 | |
| FINLAND | 125.2 | 124.3 | 123.6 | 123.5 | 108.1 | |
| HONG KONG | 1972.7 | 1996.3 | 2017.5 | 1945.9 | 1823.7 | |
| GERMANY | 181.3 | 184.4 | 184.7 | 176. <i>9</i> | 166.3 | |
| FRANCE | 357.0 | 361.8 | 368.2 | 370.S | 290.7 | |
| DENMARK | 43 1.3 | 431.7 | 431.6 | 436.4 | 370.3 | |
| CANADA | 371.9 | 373.7 | 375.7 | 375.1 | 363.4 | |
| BELGIUM | 374. 5 | 374.5 | 376.0 | 388.2 | 365.7 | |
| MOSINIA | 617.1 | £13.7 | £16.7 | 200.7 | 200.0 | |

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البنك التجاري Commercial Bank

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|--|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---|---------------|-----------|
| 0 | ************ | | | FST BOSTON | 37/2 | 3 |
| 0 | N. I. M | WO! | | FST CHICAG FST INTERS | 32/6 51/7 | 3 5 |
|) | NAME . | OPEN N | AID-OAY | GAF CORP | 44/7 32/2 | 4 |
| | A BSCH COM ATLANTIC R | , | | GALVESTON | . 0 | 1 |
|) | AAR CORP | 81/1 26/7 | - | GATX CORP GCA CP | 49/0 0 | 4 |
|) | ABBOTT LAB | 44 <i>/7</i> 11/2 | | GEARHART | ,12 | |
|) | ADV MICRO | 13/7 | 13/5 | GEN DATA GEN DYNMCS | 3/4 53/2 | 5 |
| | AEROFL LAB AETNA LIFE | 8/5 44/6 | - | GEN ELECT GEN HOST | 43/0 11/0 | 4 |
| ֡֜֝֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜֜ | ARMANSON ATO DO COM | 15/5 | 15/4 | GEN HOUSIAR | 0 | |
| | AIR PR-CHM ALASKA AIR | 49/7 19/5 | | GEN INSTR GEN MILLS | 34/2 46/3 | 3 4 |
| | ALBERTSONS ALBHA 8-16 | 32/6 0 | | GEN MOTORS | 79/3 | 7 |
| ' | ALCAN ALUM | 32/6 | 32/5 | GEN SIGNAL GENCORP | 52/0 20/7 | 5 |
| | ALCO STAND AM CYNAMID | 24/0 49/5 | 23/7 49/4 | GENETECH GENUINE PA | 24/3 35/3 | 2 3 |
| | AN ELET PW | 27/7 | 27/6 | GEO PW7-50 | 0 | 7 |
| 1 | AM HOM PRO AM HOM PRO | 73/6 79/5 | 79/7 | GEORGI-PAC GIBR FI CL | 39/0 3/1 | 3 |
| | AM STNDARD AM STORES | 0 48/3 | 77/6 48/2 | GLOBAL MAR GOLDEN NUG | 1/1 12/5 | 1 |
| 1 | AM TEL-TEL | 26/5 | 26/5 | GOODRICH | \$1/4 | 5 |
| ١ | AMOCO CORP AMP INC | 76/3 47/6 | 76/0 47/7 | GOODYEAR GOULD INC | 60/1 15/0 | 6 1 |
| ١ | AMPCO PITT AMR CORP | 0 47/1 | 13/0 | GRACE WR | 26/0 | 2! 5! |
| 1 | AMR GEN CO | 30/4 | 30/6 | GRA1NGER GREYHOUND | 58/3 30/2 | 30 |
| l | AMERADA HE ANTHEM ELE | 28/7 13/1 | 28/5 13/0 | Gruppian Gulf Res-C | 22/2 15/4 | 2 1 |
| 1 | APACHE CP APACHE PET | 7/4 2/7 | 7/3 2/7 | GULF-WESTN | 42/1 29/0 | 4 |
| 1 | ARMSTRONG | 36/6 | 36/4 | HALLIBURTN HALLWOOD | 16/0 | 1 |
| Ì | ASHLND OIL ASIA PACIF | 73/3 7/0 | 73/6 7/0 | HANNA MIN HARRIS CP | 33/1 28/1 | 3 |
| ł | ATLS CORP AVERY INT | 0 25/0 | 36/4 25/0 | HARTMARX HECLA MIN | 26/3 0 | 20 17 |
| 1 | AVNET INC AVON PRODS | 23/6 24/7 | 23/6 24/7 | HE1N2 HJ | 40/5 | 4 |
| ļ | BCE INC | 30/4 | 30/3 | NEL CURTIS HELM-PAYNE | 40/2 20/S | 20 |
| 1 | BELLSOUTN BELO CP A | 41/3 29/1 | 41/0 29/3 | HEWL-PACK | 46/2 52/S | 44 51 |
| 1 | BETN BTEEL BEVERLY | 24/4 7/0 | 24 <i>/</i> 2 7/0 | HEXCEL CP | 36/3 | 34 35 |
| Ì | BNK BOSTON BNK BSTN-A | 27/1 | 27/2 · 46/0 | HILLENSRND | 35/3 | 3: |
| 1 | BNK N-YORK | 34/6 | 34/5 | HILTN HTLS HITACHI | 46/6 138/2 | 125 |
| 1 | BAK IK-MI | 13/7 | 36/0 13/6 | HMSTKE MIN HNDY-HARMN | 15/4 | 19 |
| l | BNKAH SPEC | 6/7 58/0 | 7 <u>/</u> 0 57/6 | HOLIOAY C | 27/4 | 27 |
| I | BOEING CO BOISE CASC BORDEN | 44/4 | 44/5 | HOME GEPOT HOME FED S | 27/2 25/4 | 27 25 |
| 1 | BOWATER | 31/3 | 31/5 | HONDA MOTE | 164/0 | 142 63 |
| 1 | BR TELECOM BRIGGS-STR | 42/6 32/3 | 42/4 | HOUGHTN MI | 34/3 | 34 31 |
| ļ | BRIST-MYER BRUNSWICK | | | HOUSTON IN HUGHES SUP HUMANA INC | 17/6 | 78 |
| 1 | BURNDY CP | 11/2 | 11/2 | IBM | 124/5 | 25 124 |
| ١ | C 3 1NC CABOT CORP | 11/1 36/4 26/5 | 36/4 | | 34/0 | 34 |
| l | CAESARS WO | 21/2 | 26/5 | ILL PUR CO | 19/0 | 19 |
| ļ | CAC MAT CC | _ | 41 15 | :NCO LTD 1NGRSLL~RA IMTL MINER | 34/0 40/1 | 33 39 |
| ١ | CAST-COOKE CATERPI TR CBI INO | 62/6 | 26/4 62/3 | IMTL MINER | 43/3 33/4 | 43 33 |
| 1 | CB2 INO | 30/6 157/0 | 30/4 156/6 | JEFF PILOT JER PM 8-5 | 33/7 | 80 |
| l | CENTEL CP | 44/4 | 44/5 34/1 | JOHNSN-JNS | 78/6 | 35 75 |
| I | CHAMP INTL | 34/2 12/1 3/7 | 34/1 12/1 | K MART CP KAISER ALM KAN CI P-L KAN CI P-L | 33/6 17/4 | 34 |
| ۱ | CHARTER CO CHASE MAN | 30/0 | 2014 | KAN C1 P-L | 28/6 | 28 |
| l | CHEMED CP | 33/0 | 33/2 | | 22/7 | 28 53 |
| Į | CHEVRON | 29/5 47/6 | | | 34/6 | 34 21 |
| 1 | CHRYSLER CHUBB CORP | 23/3 53/6 | 22/5 | KEYSTONS KIMB-CLARK KLM R O AI | 58/7 | 58 |
| ł | CHUR FR CH | 0/0 | | - 474 DIA W. | | |
| ł | CIGNA CORP | 24/3 34/4 | 24/3 | KROGER CP | 34/1 16/5 | 34 16 |
| l | CIR CIT ST | 34/4 14/4 | 34/4 14/3 | LEHMAN LENNAR LINCOLN NA | 12/4 | 12 |
| l | CITICORP CLARK EQUI | 24/3 34/0 | 24/1 | LINCOLN NA | 46/3 | 46 |
| l | CLOROX | 28/2 | 28/0 | LITTON IND | 77/2 42/5 | 42 |
| l | CMPBLL RES | 1/2 25/0 | 1/3 24/6 | LOCTITE CP | 32/0 | 32 |
| ľ | CAN PAC | 19/0 | 18/7 | LOEWS CORP | 68/3 18/0 | 68 18 |
| ı | POACTAL | 29/5 37/4 | 29/3 | LONE STAR | 31/0 | 31, |
| | COLECO | 1/6 | 37/3 1/5 39/1 | LTD INC | 24/4 | 24, |
| | COLEMAN CO COLG-PALHN | 39/1 41/2 | 39/1 41/2 | LTV CORP | 4/4 | |
| ١ | COLUM GAS | 31/7 | 31/7 | LTV 3-06B LTV 5-25 | 6/6 | 6, 18, |
| 1 | COLUMBUS-C | 27/7 | 112/6 27 /6 | LUBR I ZOL | 36/4 | 36, |
| | CONAGRA CON EDISON | 30/3 43/3 | 30/1 43/3 | LUBYS CAFS MALAYSIA F | 8/3 | 23/ |
| 1 | CONTINENTA CONTL ILLN | 39/6 *03 | 39/4 *03 | MGMT ASS N MARIETTA | 2/5 43/0 | 2/ 42/ |
| (| CONTEL CP | 36/1 | 36/1 | MA CON INC | 10/4 78/2 | 10/ |
| (| CONTR CATA | 24/1 40/S | 24/0 40/7 | HANOR CARE | 11/1 | 11/ |
| - | COOPER COM | 10/0 | 10/0 | MANU HANOV | 28/7 | 28/ |

CRANE

CRAY RES

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DELTA A1R

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EMERSON EL

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FAN DOL ST

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FIELDCREST

FIN COR-AM

FLEETWOOD

FORD MOTOR

FORT HOWAR

FOXBORO CO

FRCHLD IND

FST BANK

FMC CORP

ETNYL CP

EXXON

DUPONT

ŒC

DAYTON HUD

30/0 30/0

116/0 116/0

121/0 120/0

245/0 246/0

185/0 185/0

263/0 262/0

420/0 422/0

589/0 590/0

DAN1EL IND

CORNING GL

31/0

83/2

7/1 8/2

22/3 S/1

109/5

43/0

52/0

16/2 38/2

63/3

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SS/O

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1/0

2/5 2/2 8/0 8/1 1/0 1/7 4/3 3/S 17 10 15 16 12 15 HANU HANOV 28/7 MARRIOTT 29/3 29/1 MASCO CORP 27/2 27/1 201/0 MATSU ELEC MATTEL IHC 8/1 43/2 43/2 HCDONALDS 44/4 44/6 64/7 MCDONNELL 64/6 MCGRAU-NIL 61/6 60/6

MONTANA PO SEARS ROE 36/6 20/0 ,12 3/3 53/2 42/4 11/0 MORGÁN JP SERV CORP 40/2 19/1 SA STH PAC MORT THIO 49/3 21/0 SHRSN HUTT MOTOROLA 56/0 32/3 72/4 SHELL TRAN MRSH-MCLEN 52/1 MURPHY OIL 17/7 4/0 58/4 23/1 8/7 NAT INTERG SMITH INT 45/5 NBI CORP SKITHK BEC 59/0 NCR CORP 36/7 SHAP ON TL 23/0 14/4 NEW ENG EL SOURCE CAP HEW PLA RE 22/6 SOUTHERN 45/6 NEWELL CO 17/0 SPAIN FUND 43/2 NEWHONT HI 12/6 12/4 43/0 SPERRY NEWHAT GLD 43/4 SQUARE D 51/0 60/0 NI NOR6-10 NI NOR6-72 NICOLET IN 75/1 SQUI BE STONE CONT 39/0 3/1 1/0 12/6 51/4 60/T 15/0 25/6 36/1 58/2 11/2 17/3 30/4 6/4 SUN CO NICOR INC 6/5 SUNDSTRAND NL. INDS 4/6 11/5 NOBLE AFF 10/7 SLIPER VAL NORD RESOU 10/7 31/1 31/0 MORTHROP 20/3 54/4 32/7 54/6 NORTON 37/7 42/5 33/0 SHAN BELL MOVO IND 58/12 58/12 58/12 58/12 58/14 45/0 1/2 TANDY CORP NUCOR CORP 1/1 CAK INDS 23/3 25/7 TECO ENERG 25/7 OCC PETRCP OCEAN DRIL OGDEN CORP 24/0 327/6 23/6 328/4 TEXTRONIX 26/4 18/4 TELEDYNE 18/4 19/1 45/4 OH ED CO IELEX CORP 19/1 TERADYNE TESORO PET ONIO MATT 1/4 26/3 45/6 8/2 TEK AMER B OHNICARE 14/5 TEX EAS TR ORION PICT PAINE WEB 16/1 2/5 DOAKST 39/2 PAN AM TEXAS IND 44/1 23/7 43/7 TEXAS INST PANHANDLE 25/0 TEXTRON THOMPS MED 23/5 PARK ELECT 4/2 33/0 6/3 13/2 TICEWATER PARKER HAN 32/6 TIGER INT 4/1 26/S PATRCK PET *7*2/1 PAYLSS CSH PULLMAN CO TINKEN 7/5 31/4 7/5 TORCHMARK 3/0 37/3 PC IND8-96 PENN CENTR 21/4 TOYS R US TRANSAMER TRANSCO EN TRANSCO EK 33/0 PENNIALT 77/4 31/0 PENNZOI L 6/2 PEOPLES EN 36/1 33/2 TRAVELLERS PEPS1CO PFIZER
PHELPS DOD
PHILIP MOR
PBILIPS PE
P1LLSBRUY 50/4 43/0 50/3 42/6 TRINITY IN 17/0 89/6 16/7 90/2 17/0 TRANSMORLD 32/7 95/2 16/1 37/5 54/5 35/2 16/2 37/3 52/7 33/5 UTD BRAND 34/0 PINNACLE W UNILEVER PITN-BOUES 35/2 UNION CAMP 14/7 POLARGIO PORTLIND GE PRIME COMP PRIME INNS 34/0 22/4 15/0 36/2 UNION CARB 24/5 34/1 22/4 18/6 18/7 US SHOE 15/0 36/4 25/5 USX CP. US WEST PRIMERICA PROCT-GAMB 73/7 VALERO EN PUGET SP-L VALLEY IND PULTE HOME QUAKER CAT QUAKER COR QUANTUM CH VARCO INTL VARIAR ASS 7/5 44/2 19/3 99/7 44/6 19/5 100/1 36/5 6/1 32/3 32/7 36/5 67/2 34/6-25/7 W PAT PEPP MYINOC. OIL WAL HART 76/5 RALS PURIN WALGREEN RAMADA INN 7/6 WARNER CON RANGER OIL 5/6 WARNER LAH RAYCHEH WASTE HAN RAYMARK 5/0 RAYTHEON REGAL INTL REYNOLD ME RJR NABISC 65/7 13 54/6 WASH GAS L WENT IRTL -WEST INCHSE 54/0 50/0 18/0 11/1 50/2 ROCHES G-E 18/0 11/0 ROCKAHAY C WILLIAMS E ROCKWELL MINHEBAGO MINN-DIXIE WORLDCORP ROLLINS IN 16/3 WRIGLEY 0 53/2 33/3 2/7 WYLE LABS ROWAN COMP 6/5 11/0 XEROX CORP 11,1/1 ROYL DUTCH 112/6 S3/3 XTRA INC 33/1 2/7 RSS BERRIE 22/1 .22/1 26/0 17/0 ZAPATA RYDER SYST 26/0 ZAYRE CORP 19/3 19/4 RYLAND GRP 5 OIEG G-E 16/6 ZENITH EL 33/0 33/0 24/4 15/5 24/4 15/6 SALCHON 23/7 23/7 ZERO **Dow Jones Plus Indices** CHANGE 2,101.35 + 4.09 2,108.29 2,076.73 880.23 + 3.14 881.27 877.54 UTILS 177.93 - 0.12 178.40 177.63 STOCKS 783.91 + 1.59 785.50 782.24 NYSE COMP 151.98 + .18 5-P COMPOSITE 268.77 + 0.30 NYSE INDS 183.94 + 0.24 AMEX INDEX 308.65 + 0.26 NASD COMP 391.11 - 0.17 485.93 - 0.05 NASD BANKING 464.77 + 0.28 NASD FIN'L

Wall Street Statistics *Composite*

S-P 100 1NDEX 256.59 + 0.05

404.72 - 0.46

NASO INDS

| NYSE NIGHEST VOLUME | AMEX HIGHEST VOLUME |
|--|--|
| YORK INTL S7 3/8 - 1 1/4 | WANG LAB B 10 1/2 + 1/2 |
| POLAROID 36 + 2 | DIGICON 1/15 - 1/32 |
| CHRYSLER 23 + 3/8 | NY TIMES A 26 1/4 UNCH |
| TANDEN CON 17 1/2 - 7/8 | ECNO BAY 21 3/8 UNCH |
| PACIFICORP 34 3/4 UNCH | TEVAC 1971 C |
| MCGRW-HILL 62 5/8 + 1 3/4 | VENAT CORP. |
| PAC G+E CO 16 5/8 + 1/a | OFI MED |
| IBM 124 UNCH | FIRST AUG O THE |
| BEST PROD 14 5/8 + 1/2 | EMZO RIOCU / 1/0 |
| UNION CARB 24 3/8 - 1/8 | OAMSON OIL 1/8 + 1/16 |
| NYSE LARGEST PER CENT CHANGE HONDA MOT 166 +23 1/4 NEWHLL INV 2 7/8 + 1/4 TOSCO 3 1/4 + 1/4 CALMAT CO 35 1/4 - 2 1/4 KANEB SVC 2 - 1/8 NYSE VOLUME 42,367,800 STOCKS UP 562 STOCKS DOWN 461 19-JUL NASDAQ VOLUME 149,976,600 STOCKS UP 804 DOWN 1282 | AMEX LARGEST PER CENT CHANGE WINSTN FUR 11 1/2 + 1 3/4 HARD ROCK 8 + 1 BETA PHASE 2 + 1/4 INTEL SYS 3 - 1/4 D W G CORP 6 1/2 - 1/2 AMEX VOLUME 2,721,000 STOCKS UP 153 STOCKS DOWN 161 |

Wall Street Market Report

New York, July 20, (Reuter) — Walt Street stocks showed small gains and were under their earlier highs: Brokers said higher bond prices on an expected decline in oil prices helped the stock market gain. Stock index futures traders also said some small buy programmes lifted stocks in early trading.

The Dow 30 index was up eight at 2105 after gaining support at the open just under the 2100 psychological level. Gaining issues led decliners by three-to-avg in slow action. Tandem computers was active and down 3/8 to 18 after siding 5-8 vesterday. Merrit Lynch cut its fandem rafing.

INFORMATION PROVIDED BY REUTERS FINANCIAL SERVICES

international Bond Highlights

London — Mitsubishi Metal Corp is issuing a 150 mln dir equity warrani Eurobond due Aug 17, 1993 with an Indicated coupon of 4-1/4 pct and par pricing, lead manager Yamaichi International (Europe) Lid said. (RTUD 1403)

Tokyo — Seibu Credit Co Ltd will issue 100 mln, dirs of bonds with warrants through public placement with Nomura International Ltd as lead manager, the company said. It will also raise 100 mln Swiss francs in convertible bonds through private placement with Credit Suisse and Nomura Bank (Switzerland) Ltd as co-lead manager. (RTVB 0751, RTVQ 0924; RTWM 1008)

London - Austria's Genossenscheftliche Zentralbank AG is issuing a 100 mln ECU Eurobond due July 25, 1993, paying eight pct and priced at 101-7/8 pct, lead manager Morgan Stanley International

London — Pirelli Financial Services Co NV is issuing a 75 min ECU Erobond due July 25, 1993 carrying a coupon of eight pci and priced at 101-3/4 pct, said UBS Securities Ltd as lead manager. (RTTT 1316)

| | Ent | erbank Rate | 78 |
|---|---|---|--|
| LDN FFT PAR ZUR BRX ROM AMS TOK ECU | CALL 9-1/2 3/8 4.45/55 7-1/16 1/B 1-5/B 1-7/B 7.20 10 10-1/2 4-5/B 4-3/4 3.6875 7500 6.50 6.87 | ONE MONTH 10-5/8 9/16 4.85/95 7-1/16 3/16 3-5/8 3-7/8 6-13/16 15/16 10-7/8 11-3/8- 4-13/16 4-15/16 4.0000 0625 6.87 7.00 | THREE MONTHS 11 10-78 5.00/10 7-3/8 1/2 4 4-1/4 7.00 1/8 11 11-1/2 5-0/0 5-1/8 4.0625 1250 7.25 7.37 |

| 25 (E) | | 1(::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::: |
|------------|--|---|
| KD interes | NG are the trates of locations as rep to Central | cal inter- corted by |
| Period | Offered | Bid |
| l month | 5-3/8 | 5-3/4 |
| 3 months | 5-13/16 | 6-1/4 |
| 6 months | 6 | 6-7/16 |
| i year | 6-1/8 | 6-9/16 |

| | | | | В | OME | AV | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------|--------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|--------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|
| | PR.CLOSE | OPEN | CLOSE | GLINDIA GNFC | 61.50 48.50 | 61 47-50 | | MICO MUKAND | 595 87 | 59 86 | 607.0 87.50 |
| ACC ASIA PAII | 226.50 | | | GRASIN | 908 | 109.50 | 110 | NOCIL | 450 | 465 | 460 |
| BAJAJ AU | 0 241.25 | | | GSFC | .133.50 69.50 | | | PEIDO | 30 29.50 | 30 29 | |
| BAR.RAYO | | 255 | 257.50 | HINDALOO HINDCOCOA | 86.50 | 87 | 88 | PFIZER PRE_AUTO | 62 31 | 62 33,50 | |
| BR. BOND | 86.25 | 85 | 86 | HINDMOTOR | 22.75 | 22.50 | 22.50 | RAYMOND | 49.50 | 48 | 49 |
| BSE INDE | | 885 | | IND ORG | 24.50 73.50 | 27 74 | | RELIANCE SIEMENS | 209 70 | 214 70 | 214. 50 72 |
| COLGATE OEEPAKFER | 212.50 T 34 | 215 36 | . 215 | INDROL | | 166.25 | 168.25 | | 49 252 | 49,50 | 53.50 257.50 |
| EI.HOTEL | 49.50 | 48 | 50 | ITC IKSYNTH | 64 | · 64 | 64.75 | TATA PUR | 257.50 | 270 | 270 |
| eskayef Essar | 152.50 90.50 | | | L AND T MAHINDRA | 98 58.50 | 98 58.50 | | TATACHEM TELOO | 70.50 655 | 71 657.50 | 72 665 |
| GAR. POLY | 80 | 80.50 | 81 | MASTERSER | 10.50 | 10.25 | 10.50 | TISCO | 790 | 800 | 808.75 |
| | 29.50 | . 30 | 31.12 | MATHER PL | 49 | 49 | - 51 | VOLTAS . | 292.50 | 290 | 295 |

| GE.SNIP | 29.50 | 30 31 | 1.12 MATHER PL | 49 | | 1 VOLTAS 29 | | 90 2 |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| ERAN | Ker | RA | | | TC | KYO. | | |
| STOCK | LAST | PR-CLSE | STOCK . | LAST | PR-CLSE | MITSUB CP | 1140 | 1140 |
| AEG | 201.3 | . 201.7 | | | *** | MITSUB EL | 1010 | 950 |
| ALLIANZ VR | 1470.0 | 1457.0 | TOMONILLA | | 2900 | HITSUB EST | 2270 | 2250 |
| BADENMERK . | 182.0 | 181.5 | AKAI ELEC | 680 958 | . 675 · 975 | HITSUB HVY | 925 905 | 935 920 |
| RASF | 256.7 | 255.8 | ASAHI GAS | | 1900 | MITSUKOSHI | 1700 | 1670 |
| BAYER ' | 292.2 | 292.5 | · ASAHI OPT | | 740 | NITSUMI EL | 1220 | 1150 |
| BAYER NYP | 343.0 | 339.0 | BANK TOKY | | 1560 | NICHICON | 1390 | 1340 |
| BAYER VER | 333.0 | 330.0 | BRIOGESTO | | 1300 | NIHON CHAIT | 820 | 821 |
| BBC | 306.0 | 306.0 | CANON | 1380 | 1260 | MIKKO SEC | 1900 | 1900 |
| BNF | 406.5 | 406.0 | CASIO COM | | 1250 | NIP ELEC | 2250 | 2110 |
| BMM | 519.0 | 518.5 | CHUGAI M | | 1500 | HIP KKOKAH | 660 | 673 |
| COMMERZBK | 231.0 | 229.5 | CITIZEN & | 859 | 840 | HIP OIL | 1100 | 1080 |
| CONTI GUMM | 257.1 | 256.0 | D-1CHI KA | N 2940 | 2880 | NIP STEEL | 695 | 700 |
| DAIMER BEN | 705.0 | 699.1 | DAI HIP I | K . 806 | 800 | HIP YUSEN | 783 | 800 |
| DEUTSC BHK | 468.8 | 468.6 | OAI NIP P | T 2510 | 2430 | NIS MOTOR | 1320 | 1180 |
| OFF | 361.0 | 364.0 | OAI NIP S | C 1160 | 1060 | NOMIRA SEC | 3700 | 3600 |
| DRESDHER B | 258.5 | 256.0 | DAI NIP T | 0 660 | 655 | OHBA CO | 940 | 902 |
| DT BABCOCK | 168.2 | . 169.5 | _ OAICEL | 920 | · · 882 | . OLYMPUS | 1160 | 1100 |
| FAZ INDEX '* | 0 | | H ANITAO | 75 1730 S | 1720 | PENTA OCH | 877 | * *875 |
| FELDMUENLE | 264.0 | .264_5 | DATUA SEC | 2349 | 2280 | PIONEER, J | 3190 | 3030 |
| COLDSCHALD | 293.0° | . 290.0 | EBRA MFG | 918 | 940 | RENOLM : | 941 | 946 |
| HARPENER" | 426.0 | | EISAI | 1960 | 1910 | RICOH | 1350 | 1240 |
| NOECNST AG | 272.3 | 272.9 | FUITSU | 1800 | 1660 | SANKYO | 1900 | 1860 |
| HOESCH | 142.9 | 142.5 | FUJI BANK | | 2930 | SANYO ELEC | 850 | 782 |
| NORTEN | 187.0 | 189.0 417.5 | FUJI PHOT | | 3570 | SEIYU ST | 2250 | 2260 |
| HUSSEL HLD | 416.5 160.5 | 160.0 | FUJ1 SAWA | 1780 | 1730 | SEKISUI PB | 1590 | 1550 |
| KALI SALZ KARSTADT | 419.0 | . 422.0 | FUJITA CP | | 736 | SHARP | 1320 | 1200 |
| KAUFHOF | 357.0 | 356.0 | MITACHI | 1850 | 1730 | SHISEIDO | 1750 | 1730 |
| KLOECK N | 127.8 | 126.2 | HONDA MOT | | 1910 | SONY | 5470 | 5230 |
| KLOECK W | 0 | 101.00 | ISETAN | 1950 | 1950 | SUMITOMO | 1060 | 1090 |
| LINDE | 668.0 | 668.0 | ITO YOKAD | | 4100 | TAISEI | 881 | 880 |
| LUFTHANSA | 147.0 | 148.0 | JAP SYN R | | 1130 | TAISHO MRN | 1040 | 1050 |
| MAN | 195.0 | | JAPAN AIR | | 13400 | TAKEDA CH | 2540 | 2460 |
| HANNE SMAN | 156.3 | 155.6 | | | 627 | TEIJIN | 808 | 805 |
| MERCEDES | 569.0 | 568.0 | KAJIMA KANSAI EL | 1350 3100 | 1380 3120 | TKO NEW IX | 163.14 | 130.57 |
| METALLGES | 313.0 | 314.0 | KAD SDAP | 1740 | 1720 | TOKIO NRH | 1850 | 1800 |
| NIXDORF PF | 442.4 | 442.5 | KAWASAKT | • • • • • | 700 | TOKYO ELEC | 1250 | 1210 |
| NORSK HYD | 59.20 | 59.70 | KAWASAKI | | 710 | TOKYO GAS | 1140 5550 | 1130 5590 |
| PHILIP KON | 593.5 | 595.0 | KIRIN BRE | | 1870 | TOKYO POUR TORAY IND | 888 | 898 |
| PORSCHE | 535.0 | 538.5 | KOMATSU | 785 | 804 | TOSHIBA EL | 1170 | 1050 |
| PREUSSAG | 184.0 | 179.5 | KUBATO LT | | 730 | TOTO | 2000 | |
| PHA | 213.0 | 212.5 | KYOCERA | 5370 | 5210 | | 755 | 1990 |
| RNEINMETAL | 295.0 | 292.0 | MAKITA EL | 1720 | 1700 | TOYO KKOGY | 2850 | 695 2660 |
| RWE | 225.5 | 224.5 | MARUI | 2960 | 3000 | YAMARA | 1410 | 1340 |
| RWE P | 212.2 | 212.0 | HATSUTA E | | 2520 | YAMAITCHI | 1840 | 1810 |
| SALAMANDER | 261.0 | 260.0 | NATSUTA E | | 2660 | YAKANGUCHI | 3740 | 3660 |
| SCHERING | 513.0 | 504.5 | MEIJI SEI | | 940 | YAMAZAKI | 1420 | 1440 |
| SEL | 302.9 | 299.8 | HEIDT DEI | . ,-0 | ,40 | 1 MARTINI | 1460 | 1440 |
| SIEMENS | 423.0 | 422.0 | | | | | | |
| JIENERU Tuveceu | 164 6 | 144 4 | | | | Market I | | |

288.0

249.5

159.2

LAST PR-CLSE

15.70 15.40

8.00

17.90

23.10

.53

-84

30.25

7,50 8.20

8.20

5.00

6.75 9.50

13.00

13.30

9.10

11.80

2.95

2.33

11.40

1.95 2.68

18.90 13.50

3.90 1.64

3.68

0

9.90 9.75 97.54 677.80 5.45 5.35 30.25 30.00

8.00 17.30 17.70 22.90

4.00

44.00

21.00

7.50

B.15

8.10 6.20

5.00

6.70

9.45

12.70

13.20

9.65 11.60 2.90

6.85

2.25

11.30

1.90

2.68

18.60

13.60

1.64

7.25

VEBA

VOLKSWAGEN

STOCK

C N TUNNEL

CHINA GAS

CNINA L-P

CHINA MOTE

COSMO PROP

EVERGO IND

FAR EAST C

GEN ORIENT

H C OEVELP H S INDEX

HANG LUNG

HANG SENG

HAW PAR BR

NK ELEC CO

NK KOULDON

HK LAND CO HK SHAN BK

HK SHAN NT

HK TELE CO

HUTCH WHAM

IND EQ PAC

JARDINE M

KOWLOON N

NEW WORLD

PAUL Y CON

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S H K PROP

SIME DARBY

STELUX MFG

SWIRE PAC

TYBCO

TAI CHEUNG

UNION BANK

WLOCK MARD

WLOCK MARI

WORLD INTL

SHKCO

HONG KONG

| | | Report |
|-------------|--|--------|
| *** X33 '4' | | RODUR |
| | | |

TOKYO STOCKS CLOSE SHARPLY NIGHER TOKYO, JULY 20, REUTER - SHARE PRICES CLOSED SHARPLY NIGHER AFTER AFTERNOON BUYING CENTERED ON RELATIVELY MORE EXPENSIVE BLUE-CHIP AUTO, ELECTRICAL AND PRECISION INSTRUMENT ISSUES, BROKERS SAIO.

"PEOPLE SENSED THE MARKET WAS READY TO BOUNCE BACK. BLUE CHIPS HAVE A BIG INFLUENCE ON THE INDEX SO THEY CAN MAKE

THINGS LOOK GOOD, " ONE BROKER SAIO.

THE HIKKEI INDEX WAS UP 404.95 POINTS, OR 1.50 PCT, TO 27,553.98. IT FELL 513.09 POINTS ON TUESDAY IN THE YEAR'S BIGGEST PLUNGE. RISES LED FALLS 1.1 TO ONE IN MODERATE

TURNOVER OF 1.3 BILLION SHARES AGAINST 1.2 BILLION ON TUESDAT. THE NIKKE! INDEX CLOSED ONLY SLIGHTLY OFF THE DAY'S HIGH OF 27,571.66, AFTER A LOW OF 27,113.37 IN NIO-MORNING TRADE. ELECTRICAL, SECURITIES HOUSE, COMMUNICATIONS, PRECISION INSTRUMENT, AUTO, PHARMACEUTICAL, CREDIT/LEASE, BANK,

GLASS/CEMENT AND SOME MANUFACTURING SHARES LED THE RISE.
SHIPBUILDING, ROLLING STOCK, MINING, SHIPPING, RAILWAY/BUS
AND STEEL STOCK FELL. THE AFTERNOON BUYING SENTIMENT IN FAVOUR OF BLUE-CHIP

BUYING MAY BE SHORT-TERM, WITH INVESTORS STILL CONCERNED OVER TRE IRAN-IRAG WAR AND ITS EFFECT ON OIL PRICES, INFLATION AND INTEREST RATES, BROKERS SAIO. OIL PRICES JUMPED ON MONDAY ON NEWS THAT IRAN ACCEPTED A

U.N. CEASEFIRE PROPOSAL TO END ITS EIGHT-YEAR WITH IRAQ, BUT THEN RETREATED LATE ON TUESDAY ON REPORTS OF RENEWED FIGHTING BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. INVESTORS ARE WORRIED ABOUT HIGHER OIL PRICES WHICH COULD SPUR INFLATION IN JAPAN, WHICH IMPORTS MOST OF ITS OIL. THIS COULD PROMPT MONETARY AUTHORITIES TO RAISE INTEREST RATES,

EQUITIES AND DAMPENING CORPORATE ACTIVITY. SHARE PRICES FELL YESTERDAY ON HIGHER OIL PRICES, BUT WERE UP IN INITIAL TRADE TODAY ON CHEAPER OIL AND A WEAKER COLLAR.

Hong Kong Market Beport

HONG KONG, JULY 20, REUTER - STOCKS RECOVERED THEIR INITIAL LOSSES TO CLOSE FIRMER ON BARGAIN-HUNTING BY SPECULATORS AND DAY-JOBBERS, BROKERS SAID.

MAKING FIXED INTEREST INSTRUMENTS MORE ATTRACTIVE THAN

THE HANG SENG INDEX FINISHED 19.74 POINTS NIGHER AT 2,697.54 WHILE THE BROADER BASED HONG KONG INDEX ROSE 13.51 TO 1,783.66. TURNOVER WAS A LOW 765.40 MLN N.K. DLRS, COMPARED WITH 942.91 HLN ON TUESDAY.

BROKERS SAIO THE MARKET LACKED FRESH FACTORS AND WAS MAINLY GUIDED BY OVERSEAS CENTRES. "THE RECOVERY OF TOKYO AFTER YESTERDAY'S NORE THAN 500 POINT GROP IS DEFINITELY A HELP," SAID ONE BROKER AT AN INTERNATIONAL FIRM.

| | A. | | JOR LIM BRICK | •••• | |
|----------------------------------|---------|--------|---|-----------------|-------|
| AMMA | 10000 | | JOR MAHAG/CONSULT | 0.50 | 0.50 |
| | | ***** | JOR NATIONAL BANK | 0.30 | 0,,0 |
| | DHG | CLSG | | 3.10 | 3.12 |
| *** ****** | CA 1144 | 2500 | JOR PAPER CARDBRDG | 3.10 | J. 12 |
| ALA-ADDIN COMPANY | | | JOR PHOSPHATE MINS | | |
| ARAB ALUMINUM IND. | | | JOR PIPES MANUFACT | | 2 45 |
| ARAB BANK | | | JOR PRESS/PUBLISM. | 2.00 | 2.15 |
| ARAB CHEMICAL OTER | 3.96 | 3.95 | JOR PRINTING/PACK. | 4.00 | 4.05 |
| ARAB FINANCE CORP. | | | JOR ROCK WOOL IND. | | |
| ARAB INSURANCE | | | JOR SECURIT CORP | | |
| ARAB INT. INV/TRAD. | 0.98 | 0.98 | JOR SELPHO CHEM. | | |
| ARAB INT.UNION INS | 0.94 | 0.90 | JOR WOOD INDUSTRY | | |
| ARAB INTER. HOTELS | 0.53 | 0.58 | JOR WORSTED MLL | | |
| ARAB JOR/INVST/BK | | •••• | JOR. KLWAIT AGR | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| ARAB PAPER CON/TRD | 0.31 | 0.31 | JOR. PETROLIUM REF | | |
| ARAB PHARMA . MANF. | | | JOR FRENCH INS. | 5.20 | 5.30 |
| ARAB PHARMA/CHEN | 0.76 | 0.75 | JOR. INV. FIN. CORP | | |
| ARAB POTASH CO. | | | JORADAN GULF REAL | | |
| ARABIAN SEAS INS. | 1.65 | 1.65 | JORDAN DAIRY | | |
| BANK OF JORDAN | | | JORDAN GULF BANK | 1.24 | 1.24 |
| BELGIUM INSURANCE | 1.00 | 0.95 | JORDAN GULF INS. | 0.94 | 0.95 |
| CAIRO AMMAN BANK | 2B.50 | 2B.50 | JORDAN INSURANCE | 13.85 | 13.90 |
| OAR AL SHAAB PRESS | 0.46 | 0.44 | JORDAN ISLANIC BAK | | |
| OAR ALDAWA DY/INV. | | | JORDAN KUMAIT BANK | | |
| OAROO/INVEST/HOUS. | | | JORDAN TANNING | 2.01 | 2.00 |
| FINANCE/CREOIT/COR | | | LIVESTOCK/POULTRY | 0.71 | 0.72 |
| GARAGE CLINERS OFF | 3.65 | 3.5S | MACH/EQU/RENT/MAIN | | |
| GENERAL INSURANCE | 2.39 | 2.63 | MAS INDUSTRIES | 0.69 | 0.73 |
| GENERAL INVESTMENT | 1.25 | 1.25 | MIDDEL EAST HOTEL | 0.60 | 0.40 |
| GENERAL MINNING. | 1.31 | 1.31 | HIDDEL EAST INS | 60.00 | 60.00 |
| HIMMEH NINERALS | 0.75 | 0.75 | MINERALS RESEARCH | 0.60 | 0.55 |
| HOLY LAND INS. | 1,25 | 1.25 | HAT.FTH.INVEST CO | 1.80 | 1.80 |
| IND./HATCH JEHCO | 4 50 | 4 | WAT/CABEL/WIRE/HF | | 4 27 |
| INDSTRL DEVLPT BNK | 1.29 | 1.53 | NATIONAL AHLIA INS | 1.23 | 1.23 |
| INDSTRL/COMM/AGR. | | 0.75 | NATIONAL INDUSTRY | | |
| INDUSTRIAL INVEST. | 0.75 | 0.75 | NATIONAL STEEL | | |
| INTERH.CON/INV IRBID ELECTRICITY | 0.85 | 0.86 | ORIENT DRY BATTARY | 0.25 | 0.28 |
| ISLAMIC INV. NOUSE | 0.64 | 0.64 | PETRA BANK | 1.92 | 1.97 |
| ITERMED/PETRI/CH | U.04 | 0.04 | PETRA JOR. INS. | 0.35 | 0.35 |
| J. TOUR-SP COMPLEX | 0.79 | 0,80 | PHILADELPHIA INS. | 0.82 | 0.81 |
| JERUSALEM INS. | 1.26 | 1.29 | RAFIA INDUSTRIAL | 0.80 | 0.80 |
| JO TOBACOO/CIGARET | ., | , | REAL ESTATE INV. | • | |
| JOR CERANIC FACTOR | 1.20 | 1.22 | SHIPPING LINES | 0.87 | 0.87 |
| JOR EAGLE INS. | | 25.05 | | | |
| JOR ELECTRIC POWER | | | THE HOUSING BANK | 1.85 | 1.86 |
| JOR FINANCE NOUSE | | | UNITED INSURANCE | | |
| JOR GLASS INDUSTRY | | | UNIVERSAL CHEN.IND | 1.46 | 1.51 |
| JOR NOTEL TOURISM | 2.50 | 2.30 | UNIVERSAL INS. | 1.19 | 1.23 |
| JOR INDUSTRY CHEM. | 1.55 | 1.56 | MOOLEN INDUSTRIES | 0.70 | 0.71 |
| JOR INS AND FIN. | 1.20 | 1.20 | YARHOUK INSURANCE | 1.10 | 1.08 |
| | | | | | |
| | | | 1 - 1 (1 1 to 1 to 1 to 1 to 1 to 1 to 1 t | | |
| | | 43 FAT | DO TEATANT | · · · · · · · · | 3 (S) |

JOR LEASING CORP. 0.61 0.60

| COMMER | CIAL/IND | USTRIAL : | SECTOR | BC-A | 73.00 | 74.00 | 73.5 |
|--------|----------|-----------|--------|---------|-------|-------|------|
| STOCK | BUY | SELL | OPEN | LC-A | .45 | -47 | .46 |
| AC-A | 9.40 | 9.50 | 9.40 | LC-B | .48 | .49 | .48 |
| ANS | 2.60 | 2.65 | 2.60 | PX-A | .37 | .38 | .38 |
| FER-A | 2.60 | 2.65 | 2.55 | PX-B | .38 | .39 | .39 |
| GLO | 34.50 | 35.00 | 34.50 | OIL SEC | TOR | | |
| PLOT | 208.00 | 209.00 | 204.00 | BP-A | .025 | .026 | .024 |
| KPSI-A | 2.24 | 2.28 | 2.28 | BP-B | -025 | .026 | .025 |
| SHC-A | 143.00 | 144.00 | 142.00 | LRC-A | .004 | .0042 | .003 |
| SHC-B | 215.00 | 220.00 | 214.00 | LRC-B | .004 | | .004 |
| HINING | SECTOR | | | OPH-A | -042 | -04 | .041 |
| APX-A | -04 | -041 | -039 | OPH-B | .042 | -044 | |
| APX-B | .041 | .042 | -041 | OY-A | .039 | .04 | .033 |
| AT-A | 21.00 | 21.75 | 21.25 | OV-B | .039 | .04 | .04 |

| 2 | OMERCIAL / | INDUSTRIAL SEC | TOR | | | |
|---|--------------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------------|---------------|----|
| | | PHILIP | PINES | MANTLA | | |
| | TOTAL | 1,188,517,060 | 73,686,170 | 863.54 | 18.53 | UP |
| | OIL | 1,031,550,000 | 10,666,540 | 6.957 | 0.38 | UP |
| | COMM. IND. | 156,269,100 | 22,884,830 | 888.75 4,907.65 | 3.92 14.15 | UP |
| | OFFICIAL SECTOR | INFORMATION SHARES | VALUE . | AVERAGES | CKANG | ES |

| | AL/INDU | | ECTOR | DC- 4 | 73.00 | 74.00 | |
|----------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|--------------|-------|
| STOCK | BUY | SELL | OPEN | BC-A | 92.00 | 93.00 | 74.00 |
| SHC-A | 144.00 | 145.00 | | BC-B | | .47 | 92.00 |
| SMC-B | 214.00 | 216.00 | 214.00 | LC-A | .46 | | -46 |
| SD-TIRE | 34.00 | 35.00 | 34.00 | LC-B | .48 | .49 | .47 |
| PLOT | 208.00 | 209.00 | 204.00 | ZIP | .011 | .012 | .011 |
| ANSCOR-A | 2.60 | 2.65 | 2.65 | OIL SEC | | | |
| AC-A | 9.40 | 9.50 | 9.40 | STOCK | BUY | SELL | OPEH |
| GLO | 34.50 | 35.00 | 34.50 | BP-A | .025 | .026 | .025 |
| FER-A* | 2.65 | 2.70 | 2.55 | BP-B | .025 | .D 26 | .D25 |
| FER-B* | 2.65 | 2.70 | 2.60 | LRC-A | .0042 | .0044 | .0038 |
| | ECTOR | | | LRC-B | .0044 | .0046 | .004 |
| STOCK | BUY | SELL | OPEN | OPM-A | .043 | .044 | .04 |
| APX-A | .04 | .041 | .041 | OPH-B | .043 | .045 | .042 |
| APX-B | .041 | .042 | .042 | OV-A | .039 | .04 | .038 |
| AT-A | 21.00 | 21.25 | 21.50 | OV-B | .039 | -04 | .039 |
| AT-B | 24.00 | 24.50 | | TA | .025 | -026 | .024 |

| M | anila Sto | ck Mari | æt Rep | ort |
|----------|---------------|------------|---------------|----------|
| OFFICIAL | INFORMATION | | <u> </u> | |
| SECTOR | SHARES | VALUE | AVERAGE5 | CHAHGES |
| C/I | 795,170 | 21,927,255 | 892.64 | UP 3.45 |
| MINING | 392,985,200 | 31,712,700 | 4,827.71 | UP 33.00 |
| OLLS | 1,568,950,000 | 20,179,250 | 7.319 | UP 0.439 |
| TOTAL | 1,962,730,370 | 73,819,205 | B76.85 | UP 21.80 |

SINGAPORE

| HAKE | LAST | PR CL | GSI | 122 | 122 | LEONGHUAT | 179 | 179 |
|-----------|------|-------|---------------|------|------|-----------|--------|-----|
| | | | GUINNESS | 302 | 302 | M UTD IND | 157 | 157 |
| AJINOMOTO | 200 | 200 | GULA | 2B.5 | 28.5 | N UTD NFG | 70 | 70 |
| ALEXANDRA | 175 | 175 | H L IND. | 132 | 132 | N'SHITA | 620 | 620 |
| AMAL IND | 83 | 83 | H TAI PAN | 76 | 76 | N'WATA | 63 | 63 |
| AMB NLDGS | | 171 | HARIMAU | 104 | 104 | KAGNUM | 225 | 225 |
| AHCOL | 139 | | HAW PAR | 352 | 352 | MALEK IND | 380 | 380 |
| BA TOB | 170 | | HEXZA | 85 | 85 | MARCOPOLO | 123 | 123 |
| C&C | 264 | | KIND HOTL | 53 | 53 | HCB HLDGS | 92 | 92 |
| CARLSBERG | | | HTL N'SIA | 450 | 450 | MEHANG | 51 | 51 |
| COLD STOR | | | HTL NEGAR | 290 | 290 | METAL BOX | 430 | 430 |
| DATAPI | 42 | 42 | HTL PROPS | 132 | 132 | NTC BHD | 398 | 39B |
| DKH | 520 | | HTL ROYAL | 141 | 141 | HULPHAIND | 35 | 35 |
| DUNLOPIND | 100 | 100 | HUME IND | 173 | 173 | MURATA | 60 | 60 |
| DUTCHBABY | 444 | 444 | HWA HONG | 98 | 98 | NYCOM BHD | 160 | 160 |
| ELEC MAGN | 146 | 146 | INTRACO | 283 | 283 | N ST TIME | 354 | 354 |
| ESSO ORD | 386 | 386 | LSETAN | 615 | 615 | HE TIMBER | 101 | 101 |
| EU YAN S. | 207 | 207 | S CEMENT | 75 | 75 | | | |
| EVERPEACE | 100 | 100 | J ENGRG | 233 | 233 | OUE | 456 | 456 |
| FACB | 60 | 60 | JC ENT . | 115 | 115 | P HALAYAN | 272 | 272 |
| F E ASSET | 83 | 83 | K G HLDGS | 130 | | ROBIHSON | 255 | 255 |
| F E SHIP | 222 | 222 | K KELLAS | 220 | | S PACIFIC | 284 | 284 |
| F&N ORD | 900 | 900 | K L IND | 41 | | S PRESS | 715 | |
| FEB CABLE | 67 | 67 | KANUNTING | 100 | | SAH HLDGS | 442 | |
| FUJITEC | 656 | 656 | KE SANG | 120 | | SANYO | 95 | |
| G LUMBER | 101 | 101 | | 244 | 244 | SATERAS | 67 | 67 |
| GANDA KDG | 38.5 | 38.5 | KEPEL C W | 54 | 54 | SEAL IHC | 109 | 109 |
| GEH CORP | 74 | 74 | KEPPEL | 260 | 260 | SEAVIEW | 232 | 232 |
| GENTING | 535 | 535 | KG FLOUR | 214 | 214 | SIA | 1170 1 | |
| COLD COIN | 206 | 206 | KIAN JOO | 141 | 141 | SIN LIN | 72 | 72 |
| GOODWOOD | 1050 | 1050 | KINGS NTL | 176 | 176 | SOUTH (M) | 94 | 94 |
| GRAND CEN | 136 | 136 | KUNP ENAS | 110 | 110 | TIME ENG | 155 | 155 |

Singapore Stock Market Report

SINGAPORE STOCKS END MORNING HIGHER

SINGAPORE, JULT 20, REUTER - SHARE PRICES ENDED THE MORNING GENERALLT HIGHER IN QUIET TRADING, DEALERS SAID. THE MARKET WAS NERVOUS AT THE START FOLLOWING A 21-POINT FALL IN WALL STREET BUT LATER RECOVERED ON SELECTIVE BARGAIN

MUNTING AND SHORT-COVERING SUPPORTED BY NEWS OF A 0.50 PCT GAIN IN TOKYO STOCK PRICES. OPERATORS HOWEVER REMAINED CAUTIOUS AND REFRAINED FROM TAKING LARGE POSITIONS BECAUSE OF UNCERTAINTY OVER REHEWED

TENSIONS IN THE GULF, BROKERS SAID. THE STRAITS TIMES INDUSTRIAL INDEX ROSE 5.58 POINTS AT

NIDDAY TO 1,141.80 FROM TUESDAY'S 1,136.22.

| | | KUW | AIT | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------|
| BANK SECTOR | P.CLS | LT | HIGH | LOW | VOL | TRADE |
| -NATIONAL BANK | 0.960 | 1.020 | 1.040 | | 3120000 | |
| -GULF BANK | 0.415 | | 0.450 | 0.415 | 4610000 | |
| -COMMERCIAL BK | | | 0.350 | 0.320 | | |
| -ANLI BAKK | 0.395 | | | 0.400 | | |
| -B.K.M.E -K.R.E.B. | 0.405 | 0.410 | | 0.410 0.435 | 770000 940000 | |
| -BURGAN BANK | 0.315 | 0.330 | | 0.433 | | |
| -K.F.HOUSE | 0.490 | 0.520 | | | | 100 |
| INVESTMENT SECTO | R | | | | | |
| -KUT INV. CO. | 0.186 | | 0.196 | 0.188 | 320000 | 10 |
| -K.F.T.C.I.C. -K.I.I.C. | o.210 0.182 | 0.184 | 0.106 | 0.493 | 730000 | |
| -COM.FACILITIES | 0.102 | | 0.194 0.510 | | 720000 220000 | 21 6 |
| -ANLIAH INV. | 0.000 | | | | | |
| -I.F.A. | 0.110 | 0.110 | 0.116 | 0.110 | 300000 | 10 |
| -INV. PEARL KWT | | 0.114 | 0.122 | 0.112 | 4440000 | 86 |
| INSURANCE SECTOR -KUT INSURANCE | 0.680 | 0.740 | 0.740 | 0.770 | 415000 | В |
| -GULF INSURANCE | | 0.740 | 0.740 | 0.730 | 115000 | |
| -AHLIA INS. CO. | 0.540 | 0.590 | 0.590 | 0.590 | 10000 | 2 |
| -WARBA INS. OO. | 0.435 | 0.47D | 0.470 | 0.465 | 50000 | 5 |
| REAL EST SECTOR | 0 374 | 0.260 | 0.2// | 0.2/0 | 220000 | |
| -KWI K.EST. CO. | | | | | | 1D 45 |
| -HAT R.EST. DO. | 0.21B | 0.220 | 0.222 | | 220000 | 4 |
| -SALHIAH R.E. | 0.080 | | | | | |
| -KWT PROJECTS | 0.089 | 0.089 | 0.094 | 0.089 | 2420000 | 27 |
| -KUT R.E.I.COM INDUSTRY SECTOR | 0.000 | | | | | |
| -NAT IND. CO. | 0.500 | | | | | |
| -KUT M.P. IND. | 0.315 | | 0.325 | | 40000 | 3 |
| -KWT CEMENT CO. | 0.240 0.405 | 0.250 | 0.250 | 0.250 | 20000 | 1 |
| -REF_ INQ. OO. -N.A.M.T.OO. | 0.000 | | | | | |
| -GULF CABLE | 1.020 | 1.070 | 1.070 | 1.070 | 25000 | 2 |
| -K.PH.IND. CO. | 0.188 | 0.198 | 0.200 | 0.198 | 80000 | 4 |
| -CONT_MARINE | 0.350 | 0.0/6 | 0.046 | 0.046 | 80000 | 1 |
| -K.SH.REP.OO SERVICES SECTOR | 0.042 | 0.046 | 0.046 | 0.040 | 3000 | ' ' |
| -OVERLAND TRANS | 0.079 | 0.084 | 0.084 | 0.084 | 40000 | 1 |
| -K.N.C. CO. | 0.190 | | | | | |
| -KWT HOTELS CO. -P.WAREHOUSING | 0.170 | 0.402 | 0.300 | 0.107 | 1040000 | 30 |
| -COM.HKT.CMPX. | 0.188 | 0.192 0.021 | 0.200 | 0.192 0.020 | 10800000 | 20 71 |
| -MOBILE TELE. | 0.415 | 0.415 | 0.445 | 0.415 | 1430000 | 54 |
| -KWT COMPUTER | 0.182 | 0.190 | 0.196 | 0.188 | 2120000 | 33 |
| FOOD SECTOR | 0.375 | 0.3/- | 0.3/5 | 0.3/5 | 20000 | اء |
| -LIVESTOCK T.T. | 0.230 0.154 | 0.240 | 0.240 | 0.240 | 20000 | 1 |
| -UNITO POULTRY | 0.220 | 0.230 | 0.230 | 0.230 | 80000 | 3 |
| -KWT FOODS | 0.320 | 0.325 | 0.330 | 0.325 | 20000 | 2 |
| -AGRI.FOOD PRD. | 0.150 | | | | | |
| NON-KUT SECTOR -BHH_INTER.BK | 0.069 | 0.069 | 0.073 | 0.069 | 3180000 | 33 |
| -BHN.N.EAST.BK | 0.069 | 0.046 | 0.075 | 0.046 | 480000 | 33 |
| -UNITD GULF BK | 0.000 | | | | | |
| -COAST INVEST. | 0.110 | 0.114 | 0.122 | 0.112 | 16420000 | 210 |
| -A.G. INV.CORP -FIRST.GULF BK | 0.035 | 0.037 | 0.039 | 0.037 | 3300000 | 22 |
| -FIRST-GULF BK | 0.020 | | | | | |
| | STOCK EX | | | | | Į |
| COMPANIES LISTED | | | | | | |
| FINANCIAL SECTOR | _ | LT | NIGN | LOW | VOL | TRADE |
| -PEARL INV.CO. | 0.098 | | | | | |
| - BULF INTL IHS | 0.009 | | | | | |
| -ARAB IHT CO. | 0.055 | | | | | |
| -SHARJAN 1H5 | 0.000 | | | | | |
| -GULF UNION INS | 0.070 | | | | | |
| B-GULF NEDICAL | 0.027 | | | | | |
| C-R.K.WHITE CHAT | 0.025 | | | | | |
| O-AJKAN CEKENT | 0.007 | | | | | |
| E-FUJAIRAH CENT | 0.007 | 0.009 | 0.009 | 0.009 | 2960000 | 11 |
| F-SHARJAN CEMENT G-GULF CEMENT | 0.010 | | | | | |
| H-LINEY GAINAIN | 0.021 | | | | | . |
| | | | | | | |

| ZU | RICH | | NESTLE I NESTLE H NESTLE PS DE BUEHR I | 8480 4160 1315 1050 | 8475 4160 1315 1055 |
|------------|--------|---------|---|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 5TOCK | LA5T | PR-CLSE | QE BUEHR I DE BUEHR N | 230.00 | 240.00 |
| BAER HDGS | 13675 | 13800 | OE BUEHR P | 250.00 | 246.00 |
| BALOISE PS | 2040 | 2020 | | 12225 | 12250 |
| BBC I A | 2335 | 2315 | ROCHE BABY | 80500 | 80500 |
| BK LEU I | 2700 | 2720 | ROCHE I | 13050 | 13000 |
| BK LEU H | 2350 | 2350 | RUECKVER I | | 6000 |
| BK LEU PS | 422 | 424 | RUECKVER N | 6000 2100 | 2060 |
| CFV | 1100 | 1100 | RUECKVER P | 1230 | 1210 |
| CIB GEIG I | 3340 | 3340 | RY TR BK | | |
| CIB GEIG N | 1590 | 1580 | 5 BHKGSL I | 3320 | 3290 |
| CIB GEIG P | 2230 | 2245 | S BHKGSL N | 615 | 620 |
| CKY | 1225 | 1225 | S BAKGSL P | 117.50 | 117.00 |
| CRED SUL I | 2615 | 2590 | S BNKVRH I | 385 | 383 |
| CRED SUI H | 476 | 476 | S BHKVRN H | 288.00 | 287.00 |
| EG LAUFEN | 1850 | 1875 | S BNKVRN P | 305 | 304 |
| ELEKTROMAT | 3050 | 3070 | SANDOZ I | 12750 | 12650 |
| EKS CHEM I | 3775 | 3725 | SANDOZ H | 5210 | 5200 |
| EKS CHEN P | 0 | 0 | SANDOZ PS | 2075 | 2060 |
| GLOBUS I | 7410 | 7500 | SULZER H | 4675 | 4675 |
| GLOBUS N | 6500 | 6500 | SULZER PS | 448 | 460 |
| GLDBUS PS | 1260 | 1265 | SVB | 1730 | 1730 |
| JACOBS S 1 | 7850 | 7875 | SWISSAIR | 1175 | 1165 |
| JACOBS S N | 1350 | 1340 | SWISSAIR N | 970 | 970 |
| JACOBS S P | 680 | 679 | W THUR I | 5450 | 5440 |
| JELN I | 2545 | 2520 | W THUR N | 2600 | 2600 |
| JELN PS | 37D | 367 | W THUR PS | 737 | 727 |
| LANDIS N | 1280 | 1260 | ZURICH I | 5865 | 5870 |
| LANDIS PS | 118.00 | 117.00 | ZURICH H | 2600 | 2600 |
| MERCK (| 815 | 810 | ZURION PS | 1965 | 1955 |

Yugoslavia and banks draft accord on debt rescheduling

BELGRADE, July 20, 1Rcuter): Yugoslavia and representatives of its commercial bank creditors have drafted an agreement to reschedule \$7 billion of debt, the official Yugoslav news agency

Tanjug said today.
It said the draft accord was negotiated in New York between Yugoslav government representatives and the international coordinating committee of commercial banks.

Yugoslavia's foreign debt jotals \$21 hillion.

The agreement is expected to be signed by September, after final approval by 450 commercial bank ereditors around the world, Tanjug said. "After long talks, this arran-

gement practically represents the final stage of Yugoslavia's overall long-term foreign dehl consolidation." Tanjug said.

It said the Yugoslav delega-tion, headed by Assistant Finance Minister Boris Skapin and Boris Konte, vice-governor of Yugoslav National Bank, had also negotiated a draft agreement for \$300 million of fresh loans.

Yugoslavia has been seeking long-term solutions to ease its debt burden as it tries to tackle a 175-per-cent inflation rate with a tough new programme of economic reforms and austerity.

In June it signed a \$410 million stand-by credit agreement with the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

Earlier this month 15 Western government creditors and Kuwait, members of the Paris Club agreed to reschedule repayment dates of \$946 debt they had lent Yugoslavia.

In May, as part of the IMF deal and in an effort to make Yugoslavia's sagging economy more market-oriented, Prime Minister Branko Mikulic lifted a price freeze and imposed wage curbs. The government also lifted controls on imports and foreign currency exchange.

But the measures provoked a wave of strikes and street protests.

Thousands of workers have been coming to protest in Belgrade, at one point storming parliament.

Mikulic has said he will not retreat from economic reforms, saying that doing so would upset Yugoslavia's relations with international institutions and the

In an interview last week, Mikulic said there was serious resistance to reforms in some parts of the society and called for a quick implementation of consututional changes which would enhance the reforms.

Currency rates

FOLLOWING are international currency rates as quoted by local banks and announced by the Central Bank of Kuwait yes-

| | Buying | Selling |
|------------|----------|----------|
| JS dollar | 0.28299 | 0.28451 |
| Strg. | 0.48377 | 0,48666 |
| рŇ | 0.15309 | 0.15400 |
| S. Fr. | 0.1847! | 0.18584 |
| F. Fr. | 0.04537 | U.04564 |
| t. lira | .0002066 | .0002079 |
| ap yen | .0021285 | .0021416 |
| 3h. dinar | 0.75063 | J.75487 |
| JAE Db. | 0.07703 | 0.07748 |
| i. riyal | 0.07542 | 0.07584 |
| Qat, riyal | 0.07771 | 0.07820 |
|)m. riyal | 0.73484 | 0.73928 |
| | | |



Indonesian farmers give \$1m to Africa

JAKARTA, July 20, (OPECNA): \$1 million raised by Indonesian farmers will be donared to support agricultural development programmes in a number of African countries.

A contact group of Indonesian farmers handed over the sum to visiting director-general of the Rome-based United Nations Food and Agriculture Organisation (FAO) Edouard Saouma at the ceremony here at the week-

end.
The fund forms part of a commilment by Indonesian President Suhano to extend economic assistance totalling the equivalent of 100,000 tons of rice to needy African countries.

Suharto promised assistance to African countries when he addressed a ceremony at the FAO headquarters in Rome marking the 40th anniversary of the organisation three years ago.

Pledge

In 1986 \$5 million was transferred to FAO as the first instalment of Indonesia's pledge.

So far 17 African countries have benefitted from Indonesia's assistance.

Senegal spent the money on efforts to increase grain cultivatioo productivity, Ghana used its own to purchase fishing boats, while others channelled the assistance to help their farmers with fertiliser and farming equipment.

Receiving the donatioo, Saouma described Indonesia's achievement in reaching self-sufficiency in rice as a "rare success story."

The country's assistance to

African farmers showed Indonesia's capacity for "noble compassion," he added.

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Kuwait stock trading soars

SHARE trading on Kuwait's stock exchange, the busiess in the Gulf. has soared to record highs since Iran on Monday announced its acceptance of a UN order for a ceasefire with Iraq.

Investors hope an end to the eight-year-old war next door will create a new economic boom as Kuwain traders and contractors help Iran and Iraq rebuild.

Tuesday was just fantastic." said Kuwaiti economist Jassem Al Saadoun, general manager of Al Sball Ecocomic Consultants. Frenzy

In what officials called an unprecedented buying frenzy, trading volume on the official and parallel markets on Tuesday hit 85 million shares — the highest one-day total ever and 10 million more than the total all last week.

The value of deals exceeded KD20 millioo (\$71 million) the most in a single day since March 1987.

Both volume and value began to slip back yesterday amid doubts a ceasefire could bold, but Saadoun expected buoyant trading for some time.

Share prices have jumped by up to 14 per cent, with those of the country's largest bank, National Bank of Kuwait hitting 1.030 dinars (\$3.64) yesterday from 900 fils (\$3.18) oo Saturday. Baok shares are traditionally the most widely traded.

Kuwait's ecocomy is slowly emerging from a recession caused by falling oil prices, the 1982 crash of the ucofficial Souk Al Manakah stock market and the war, which devastated a once-lucrative re-export trade with Iran and Iraq.

WORLD STOCK ROUNDUP

SYDNEY, July 20, (Reuter): Share prices closed lower for the second day running, though they recovered some of their early losses in afternoon trading. The All Ordinaries fell 2.4 to 1.621.3.

TOKYO: Share prices closed sharply higher after afternoon buying ceotred on relatively expensive blue-chip stocks. The Nikkei index rose 404.95 to

KONG: Stocks recovered initial losses to close firmer on bargaio-hunting by speculators. The Hang Seng index rose 19.74 to 2,697.54. SINGAPORE: Prices closed

higher on late buying interest spurred by a rise in the Tokyo market. The Straits Times industrial index rose 9.32 points to

BOMBAY: Trading came to a halt after brokers staff staged a go-slow in protest at delays on wage agreements. The Stock Exchange authorities said the market was officially closed for accounting purposes.

FRANKFURT: recovered from a weak lowvolume start to end slightly ahead as foreign investors took advantage of the lower prices. The Dax 30-share index rose 4.52 points up to close at 1,174.62.

ZURICH: Prices closed firm in quiet trade with demand focused on insurances and some chemical shares backed by good company news. The All-Share Swiss index rose 3.2 to 887.3.

PARIS: French shares ended firmer, reversing the morning's lower trend in a late rally.

LONDON: Apparently shrugging off gloomier than expected currency data, the market advanced to stand around the day's highs. At 1430 GMT, the FTSE-100 index was up 16.6 at 1,861.4.

tains of Sichuan. About a decade

later, be was a lawyer at a top

New York law firm, cutting deals

Now be's come home to China

boping to revolutionise its stock

from Beijing. Later he would

work in a chemical plant and get

a blood disease from exposure to

Job

Last year after graduating from Columbia University's

School of International Affairs.

Wang landed a job as an analyst

on Wall Street with a starting

In July, he too, returned home

to pursue with Gao their dream

to open their country's financial

during China's ultra-leftist cui-

tural revolution, which lasted

Wang and Gao were raised

salary of \$40.000 a year.

markets to the West.

toxic wastes.

worth millions of dollars.

Dollar steadies, gold and silver jump

US dollar held steady in after-noon trading today after falling earlier when the West Germany central bank intervened to sell dollars, dealers said.

Gold prices jumped more than \$8 an ounce io Zurich and more than \$7 an ounce in London. Silver prices also surged higher. A second intervention by the

West German central bank to sell dollars at mid-afternoon had little effect, when no other central baoks appeared to join in, dealers in Frankfurt said.

"As soon as the dollar comes up, the central banks are there," a trader in Frankfurt commented on the West German interven-

Dealers

The West German central bank has intervened regularly on the open market in recent weeks, dealers said.

In Tokyo, where trading ends before Europe's business day begins, the dollar fell 0.80 yen to a closing 133.05 yen. Later in London, it was quoted at 133.25 yen. In Loodon, the British pound rose to \$1.7085 from \$1.6937 late

yesterday.
Other dollar rates late today. compared with late yesterday:

— 1.8520 West German

marks, down from 1.8640 1.5360 Swiss francs, down - 6.2455 French fraces, down

from 6.2845 - 2.0910 Dutch guilders,

down from 2.1010 1.371.50 Italian lire, down from 1,383.60 - 1.1959 Canadian dollars,

down from 1.2011 In Zurich, speculative buying because of a miners' strike in Peru caused a brisk rally in the price of silver today but dealers said they did oot expect it to go as high as the \$10 in ounce touched

last year. Silver was changing hands as high as \$7.80 today, up around 60 cents from yesterday. It bel-bed pull gold higher, too.

"Fuodameotally, there is oo justification for prices to be this high, with or without Peru," a trader for a major Swiss bank

"It is a sick metal. There is far too much silver in this world, and the surplus is still there. People are sitting on huge speculative

But he added "There are a few big players, especially the fund managers, who are not reluctant to try to drive prices higher."

Peru has also apparently used futures contracts to bedge against its lost silver production. And traders cited rumours

that central banks may be adding to the rally. The Soviet Union, io particular, was said to be buying silver and selling gold, although no dealer would directly confirm

Freddy Gubler, chief metals trader at Citicorp Investment Bank io Zurieb, said prices have been climbing without benefit of big investor purebases. "We have not been seeing the

as an inflationary hedge," be said. "The masses are oot there, and if they come in, prices will

private investors who buy metals

Gubler said silver could reach \$8.50 in the next few weeks if investors' fears of inflatioo do have this effect.

"Everybody is talking about the fear of inflation, but nobody is reaching to it," be said.

Bullion dealers say that gold now just under \$450 an ounce, after 500 last December and 850 at its 1980 peak - might also advance if big buying on fears of inflation set in.

Meaowhile, share prices rebounded sharply today on the Tokyo Stock Exchange with the main index making its largest one-day gain of the year, while the US dollar slipped for the second consecutive day against the Japanese yen.

The Nikkei stock average of 225 selected issues, which took its biggest plunge of the year -513.09 points — yesterday, regained 404.95 points, or 1.49 per cent, to close today at ,553.98.

It was the largest single-day gain for the Nikkei, the most widely followed barometer of the exchange, since Nov. 13, 1987, when the index jumped 901.75

Merchants thrive in Lebanon's divided city

BEIRUT, July 20, (Reuter): Almost oblivious to the conflict and destruction that surrounds them, the merchaots of Beirut go about their business with a vigour undimmed by 13 years of

From stores selling fashionable clothes and imported food to small worksbops making furniture and plastics, commerce is thriving — in sharp contrast to the burdens of daily life suffered by the majority of people.

For them, power cuts, water shortages and low wages add to the misery of car bombs, snippiog and militia warfare that have wreaked a terrible toll oo families and buildings. Resilience

"I am always amazed at the resilience of the private sector," said a Western diplomat. "They always seem to bounce back."

"Some of the light industrial products like textiles and furniture do good export business because of the weakoess of the

Lebanese pound," be said. A year ago 138 Lebaoese pounds would buy a dollar, today the dollar costs 348

pouods. The depressed value of the pound makes Lebanese exports attractively cheap to foreign buyers. But many Lebaoese have seen minimum wages eroded to the equivalent of only \$45 a mooth - the price of a meal for two in a good restaurant.

Junior bank clerks are slightly better off — after buying their meal for two they would still have 5,000 pounds (about \$15) for the rest of the month out of their 20,000 pounds (\$60) salary.

Many goods and services are simply beyood the reach of the masses, say social workers.

And many of the million or so people who live in the Christianenclave around East Beirut struggle to keep up middle class appearances - some even selling furniture to make ends meet. But for many of Beirut's busin-

essmen, despite the odd artillery shell or two that whistles overhead, busioess is booming.

On the Christian side of the green line battlefront, io a derelict commercial block in the former bub of the city, a twomao woodworking business illustrates the determination to survive and succeed.

"It has been quiet for more than a year oow. Occasionally a shell or two comes over but we just keep working," says former milioa fighter Rene Badawi, holding a half-finished table with his bullet-scarred arm. Furniture

He and colleague George Khoury, who sell their kitchen units and furniture to big stores, agreed: "business is good."

For Lebanese with little money to spend Beirut can be a frustrating place to live, with loog delays in repairs to public uolities — even getting water on tap can be a problem. The chaotic telephone system

billion) budget deficit expected

Since the bonds were first

offered, one-year rival interbank

deposit rates have risen by two

percentage points to around 8-3:

Bonds

(\$8 billion) expected to be raised

by the bonds this year are equal

to around a quarter of the banks' total deposits, bankers predict

there will be a squeeze on riyal

funds by the end of the year,

keeping interest rates high.
SAMA may well be forced to

allow foreign banks to take part

io bonds purchases later on, said

deht. Much of the deht has now

been covered by provisions, and

some progress has been made in

efforts to bring errant borrowers

A special committee was

created by SAMA last October

to hear disputes outside the

country's traditional Islamic

courts, viewed by bankers as

slow and often bostile to interest-

But bankers say that while the

new committee has been fast and

professional, it has bad little

effect in actually getting its judg-meots enforced once they are

charging Western-style banks.

Bankers say they are finally getting a grip on the long-stand-ing problem of private sector

Because the 30 billion riyals

by the government for 1988.

4 per cent.

a banker.

to court.

is just another aggravation for many, but for rich businessmen with \$50,000 to spend, a private satellite-linked international line

is instantly available. "For us it's bad. There are constant, long power cuts, you wait two days to have a shower, two days to get someone on the phooe, 'said Nada, 23, a teacher. "But if you are rich you have a water tank, a geoerator. No problem," she said.

Business The laissez-faire attitude to busioess for which Beirut was koown before the war is undiminished but some traders are under fire for taking advan-

tage of the lack of controls. A leading weekly, An Nahar Arab and International, accused some food retailers of passing off bad food at high prices.

They import stocks of rotten or expired foodstuffs and change the expiry date before releasing them onto the market," it said on

Riyal rates set to rise even further

Saudi banks show sharp recovery

BAHRAIN, July 20, (Reuter): Saudi banks reporting their halfyear results bave showo a dramatic turn-around after long years of declining earnings in the

post-oil-boom period.
Of the seven joint-venture banks in the kingdom to release figures so far, all bave made strong improvements in profitability, and bankers say the outlook for most banks in the coming year is bright.

"All the majors are really soarsaid a top banker in the kingdom. "The banks have identified their important issues and got a bold of them." Profitable

During the oil boom, Saudi banks ranked among the most profitable in the world. After the peak year of 1982 profits began a long slide as government oil

revenues plunged. Banks say they have tackled much of their mountain of bad loans to the private sector, taken an axe to overhead costs and received a shot in the arm from rising interest rates.

Leading the pack is Saudi Arabian Bank (SAMBA) owned 40 per cent by Citibank NA - whose six months net profit more than tripled to 121.3 million rivals (\$32 million).

Arab National Bank, Al Bank Al Saudi Al Hollandi, Al Bank Al Saudi Al Fraosi and Saudi Iovestment Bank (SAIB) also

their "righost" political views.

and his brothers and sisters were

sent to the countryside, leaving

him alone in Xian as a boy of 11. "For six years 1 lived on the

streets," be said."Then I got

work in Sichuan building a

'A strong economy can do much to prevent the radicalism'.

showed bealthy increases, while Uoited Saudi Commercial Bank reduced a 12.1 million riyal (\$3.2 million) loss in the first six months of 1987 to one of 1.4 million

riyals (\$373 million).
A seventh, Saudi British Bank, published only its pre-provision profit, which went up to 27.1 million rivals (\$7 million) from 6.3 million rivals (\$1.7 million). Rates

Steadily rising dollar interest rates bave been a main factor in the improvement, said bankers. Partly due to a lack of banking sophistication among the public and because many people refuse to accept interest, banned in Islamic law, 40 per cent of deposits in Saudi banks are

interest free. In Saudi Arabia, much money is sent home as remittances by an army of foreign workers, and banks get an ioterest-free float as loog as two mooths on the funds, bankers said.

The result is that when interest rates rise, so do profit margins. Bankers say riyal rates look set to rise even further following the introduction in June by the Saudi Arabiao Monetary Agency (SAMA) of a twice monthly, 1.5 billion riyal (\$400 million) gover-

nment bond issue. The purpose of the boods, restricted to Saudi institutions and commercial banks, is to help finance a 35.9 billion rival (\$9.6

Technology transfer

RIYADH, July 20, (OPECNA): The Saudi National Industrialisation Company is keen on the transfer of advanced technology from industrialised countries to the kingdom, according to the company's annual report. ..

The report released here said the company was now executing a number of projects that would contribute to the strengthening of the kingdom's industrial base.

These projects will include plants for glass manufacturing, wire, batteries, furniture and titanium dioxide.

company had also contributed to the establishment of a number of national companies, including those for plastics, paper products and medical requirements manufacturing.

Gas find

July . JAKARTA, (OPECNA): Pertamina, the Indooesian state oil company, struck gas in West Java following the compleous of a wildcat well code-named "Cicauh-P.1" according to an official announcement

The well, located in the Krawang district, about 80 km southeast of here, produced around 23.65 million cu.ft of gas during test trials.

The report added that the

Gas was struck when drillings reached a depth of 2,701 metres.

Iran, Iraq likely to boost oil output

BAHRAIN, July 20, (Reuter): Both Iran and Iraq are likely to boost oil output dramatically once the eight-year-old Gulf conflict is over io a bid to finance the rebuilding of their shattered economies; oil sources in the

Gulf said today. They said a ceasefire between the two warring OPEC members was unlikely to bring greater unity within the organisation or boost oil prices — even though this was predicted by UAE Oil Minister Mana Said Al Oteiba today.

The virtual consensus among oil sources within the region seemed to fly in the face of early forecasts made by a majority of oil experts elsewhere that OPEC will be able to cut back production and shore up flagging prices after a ceasefire.

The Gulf sources maintained that eight years of war, mutual suspicions and continuing rivalry between Iran and Iraq would oot end with a ceasefire in

Conflict

The conflict had also set Iran oot agaiost Iraq alone, but against powerful oeighbours Saudi Arabia and Kuwait

It bas seriously soured Iran's relations with Arab partners io OPEC and its sudden ceasefire agreement was unlikely to bring an early easing in their relations

within OPEC, they added. "It will be very difficult for both countries to retreat to their OPEC quotas because they will oeed every pency they can get their hands on to restore their economies," Bahrain oil official Jalil Samahiji told Reuters. Iraq has been excluded from

OPEC's quota system for the past six months because it insists on production parity with Iran.

"It will be especially hard for Iran, whose economy is in bad, bad shape ... far worse than Iraq's," said Samahiji, wbo is an oil exploration manager at the

Bahrain National Oil Company. "Iran stands alone - unlike Iraq, which receives financial support from Gulf states and

other Arab countries." Oil analysts say there are two ways in which Iran and Iraq could boost oil revenues - one would be by cutting back output in a bid to boost prices while the other would be to grab as large a share of the market as possible. risking a price crash.

Prices

The official emirates news agency WAM quoted Oteiba today as saying a ceasefire would strengthen OPEC and bring world oil prices to the group's official benchmark price of \$18 a barrel.

But oil industry sources in the region saw his statement as yet another attempt to influence a jittery market.

"Otciba is taking advantage of the situation and trying to help stabilise the market," one senior

source said. Spot oil prices jumped almost one dollar on Monday following news of Iran's acceptance of a

UN ceasefire call. Prices have since shed up to half those gains after reports of fresh air attacks by both Gulf belligerents and a fresh ground

offensive by Baghdad. Rise Some oil analysts in London said today the initial price rise was a sharp knee-jerk reaction which was unlikely to be sus-

tained.

"Speculation that a ceasefire will lead to greater cohesion and discipline within OPEC is quite unfounded and disregards the politics of OPEC, the Middle East and Iraq and Iran in particular," an analyst at Kitcat and

Aitken and Co. said. "If anything we can expect even deeper differences within

OPEC's ranks to emerge." With many of its refineres and oil facilities severely damaged from Iraqi bombing raids, oil industry sources in the Gulf estimate Iran is pumping atound 2.2 million barrels per day (bpd). just under its OPEC ceiling of

2.369 million. They predicted that if frag's frequent warplane attacks on Tehran's fleet of shuttle tankers were to stop, Iran could probably step up its crude oil exports by around 25 per cent.

Boost Iraq could also boost its current 2.6 million bpd output by re-opening shattered oil terminals and jetties along the Gulf coast, but il would take months or years before repairs were completed, the sources added.

The first thing both countries will do after a ceasefire is try and get their hands on foreign money which they can only do through selling oil," one oil trader said.

"Unless all other OPEC countries really follow their quotas to the last barrel and I don't see this coming I don't see any significant rise in prices which would allow Iran and Iraq increased revenues within their

quotas," he added.
One Arab oil official said there was a chance Iraq might be draw back into the OPEC quota fold if it received enough money to finance reconstruction in the form of loans or grants, both from the West and Arab states in the

Improved sentiment in stock markets

NEW DELHI, July 20: A smart recovery in equity values has been recorded in the principal stock exchanges in the past few days with larger institutional buying and bear covering on expectation of a revival in economic activity. The reports about widespread rainfall in many regions have given rise to hopes of a significant increase in agricultural production and an improvement in profitability of many agro-based industries, according to the daily Hindu.

The general sentiment in stock markets has brightened as the proceedings of the consultative committee of the Indian Finance Ministry have led to speculation about fresh incentives and bull operators have been active. . . .

The indication by Indian Finance Minister S.B. Chavan that the question of (ax concessions for buoying up the economy was under consideration of the government resulted in a fresh rise in prices for many popular scrips like Reliance Industries, Asian Paints, ACC, Sundram Fasteners, GNFC, GSFC, SPIC and others.

While it is not known wbether Chavan would announce fresh

incendves in Parliament later this month, the feeling has somehow gained ground that distributable profits of corporate assessess might be treated differently for tax purposes and new industries too might be helped to overcome the adverse effects of high capital costs and heavy burden of interest charges. It remains to be seen whether

the tax concessions will have the

desired impact but the preparedness on the part of the government to pursue the policy of liberalisation of industrial licensing, promotion of industries in backward areas, amendments to the MRTP Act and other measures are considered helpful and the stock markets would be more active in the coming man: the as the financial institutions

also have large investible funds. The improvement in equity values, bowever, can be only selective as the textile, heavy chemical and cement industries are having special problems while the fertiliser units can hope to achieve better results only with a larger offtake of nitrogenous fertilisers, a higher output of phosphatic nutrients with liberal imports of phosphoric acid and

the ban on imports of urea and other nitrogenous fertilisers. The managements of pharmaceutical units too are hoping

that the new drug policy will be helpfully administered. The engineering industry may, of course, benefit by a larger export demand in some directions though the two wheeler units can improve their viability only if there can be brisker offiake of different types. The stock and capital markets may therefore remain active only if there are distinct sings of economic

staged a smart recovery during the year ended March 31, 1988 with the turnover colistituting a new record at Rs. 651.02 stores against Rs. 476.86crores in 1986-87. The operations were adversely

JK Synthetics Limited has

affected in he latter year due to sluggish offtake of fertilisers. power shortage, reduced demand for synthetic libres and other factors.

The gross profit, hefore depreciation and interest charges, has risen by 86.5 per cent to Rs. 86.31 crores from Rs. 46.28 crores formerly.

Call for tax relief on equity

(Continued from Page 9)

growth of the capital market. sound capital structure in companies was required in view of the emerging competitive environ-ment. Tomorrow's companies. could not be allowed to enter the market on the basis of capital structures which found support in the past and equity would have to play a far more important role.

Highlighting the need for proper pricing of new issues. Dr Manu Shroff, editor, The Economic Times, said that the present rules compelled even well establi-shed companies with good track records which sought to enter the primary market with the firsttime equity issue to offer their shares at the lowest possible

Even when the issue was allowed at a premium, the emphasis was on keeping it low, rather than on obtaining the maximum premium possible. This syndrome needed to be broken and market forces allowed greater play in determining the level of premium and the pricing of new issues, he said.

The Indian corporate finance continued to remain traditional, with companies relying primarily on their own internal generation for financing fresh investment, thus leading to a 'locked-in' capital market.

While this was welcome from the point of view of capital accumulation, it perpetuated the predominance of certain large groups and did not give much of a chance to new entrants. Profits Expressing himself in favour

of a highly 'mobile' capital market, Dr Shroff said that the profits, rather than being retained within the company. should be distributed to sharebolders for reinvestment in other companies thus allowing greater mobility of capital.

and enterprise as a 'rent seeking creature' rather than a 'risk tak-

ing one,' he said that they were constantly only the look out for opportunioes of making quick money, a task made easier by the present system of controls. Unless 'rent seekers' could be converted into 'risk takers' there was little scope for boosting the capital market, be said adding that with the present interest rate structure, investors were looking for a fixed yield rather than investing in the capital market. Dr Shroff did not agree with

the view put forward by a num-

ber of participants at the seminar

that a new instrument of non-

voting sbares should be

introduced so as to enable com-

panies to offer a large proportion of equity to the public without fear of loosing control to corporate raiders in the future. While at present a share holder theoretically could exercise his control over the company, issuance of non-voting shares would deprive him of even that

right, be felt. He described the tendency of management wanting to retain control of their companies by issuing non-voting shares, as negatiog the concept of cor-

porate democracy.
M.J. Pherwani, chairman Unit

Trust of India (UTI), said that following the dramatic change in the outlook for growth in the current and following years, the capital market should be looked at in a much more positive manner. The worst is over, he said

Emphasising the need for a beaithy secondary market, he said, that if the investor lost faith in this segment, he would not go in for investments in the primary market at all. In the emerging scenario, stock brokers would bave to play a keyrole, and the broking community needed to take a long-term view of the market and not be guided murely by short-term considerations and gains. Merchant bankers and underwriters had also to display a greater degree of responsibility and commitment to the issues they promoted and need to have some financial stake in the

project concerned. Confidence With a view to restoring the trust and confidence of the individual investors, he suggested that a system of registration or licensing of merchant bankers and brokers be introduced based on an acceptable criteria to help established credibility in the

minds of the investors. **KD** deposit rates steady

KUWAITI dinar deposit rates vesterday were mostly steady in a liquid market ahead of the fiveday Eid Al Adha Muslim holiday that starts on Friday.

Dollar sales boosted liquidity already high from government salary payments as the US currency slipped on international markets. Firmer

The Central Bank dinar exchange rate was unchanged from Tuesday at 0.28370/80 to the dollar with commercial bank spot quotes also steady at around 0.28375/80. The dinar hit an 11month low on Monday of 0.28403/13.

Overnight and tomorrow and

spot-next funds were all offered at one per cent with no bids

The one-week was quoted former early in the day at 5-1-2.4. 2 per cent from Tuesday - three per centoffersafter Central Bank bids, but later slipped to 4-1-2.3. 1/2 per cent.

The Central Bank but 5-1 4 per cent for three-week funds and 5-7/16 per cent for one-mouth money from July 27, roughly the same as on Tuesday. Interbank business in the one-

month was at 5-3 8 and 5-7 le per cent, with early afternoon quotes at 5-1-2. 1 8 per cent tor the one-month, 5-34, 1.7 per cent for the two-month, six, \$3,4 per cent for the three-month

Chinese businessmen return home to work on stock market from 1966-76. Because they came BEIJING, July 20, (AP): At age 11, Gao Xiqing was a vagabond in Western China, roaming the streets of historic Xian. By 20, he from well-educated families -Gao's father was a novelist and Wang's father a diplomat - they bad spent three years building suffered greatly.
Gao's parents were jailed for railroads in the perilous moun-

in 1971, 14-year-old Wang railroad, carrying sacks of dirt up wooden planks. We'd work all Poming was busting clods of earth with a wooden hoe and night, walking up and down." lugging buckets of night soil on a Conviction farm i 60 kilometres (100 miles)

After a head injury suffered on the job, Gao made it back to

Wang's mother was killed early in the cultural revolution. His father survived but oot without enduring the witheriog criticism and beatings of the

"I started school and six years later they agreed to let me study in America," he said.

infamous Red Guards. "I spent five years in the countryside and two in the chemical factory," Wang said. "But I kept on studying English, in secret though because I didn't want to be accused of loving Western things."

When the government re-opened the schools in the late 1970s. Wang was accepted to the prestigious Beijing Language Institute. A chance to go abroad soon followed.

tbrough the cultural revolution, Wang and Gao emerged from that decade with the cooviction tbat China should never again fall prey to such radical extremism that left the country's ecocomy and social structure in sbambles. To this end Wang, 31, a former New York Stock Exchange analyst, and Gao, 34, a former

lawyer at Mudge Rose Guthrie Alexander and Fendon, have

written a proposal to the Bank of

Like many Chinese who lived

Chioa, calling for a massive overhaul of the Chinese security and equity markel. In their opinion, a strong stock market will build a strong economy. And a strong economy can do much to prevent the radicalism and violeoce so prevalent just

"Oh, forget about ideology,"

Wang said, brushing away an

imaginary bureaucrat as he puf-

fed oo a "double bappiness"

cigarette in a downtown coffee

shop. "I don't care if it's capital-

a few years ago.

ist or socialist, what China needs is economic expansioo. And to do that a strong stock market is a good idea." 'The real goal behind this is to

privatise the economy," said

Gao. "The economy has to be self-sustaining so it doesn't change when Communist Party policy changes."
Since 1949 when the communists took control in Beijing, the Chioese economy bas been subject to the vagaries of an

every-changing party policy. Leadership For the last decade, under the leadership of Deng Xiaoping, the policies have been liberal. China

bas opened in the West, given

land back to the peasants to till

and allowed private and co-

operative companies to begin competing with state-run enterprises. China began stock markets last year to much fanfare in Shanghai and Beijing. A bond market also started in industrial Shenyang. But since then the markets bave not developed because only a handful of com-

panies can participate and most

Gao and Wang want to change

of them are owned by the state.

"We want to open it to private businesses and co-operatives so they can prosper," Wang said. And many more companies must take part." Wang and Gao wager that if

China's leaders beed their advice the economy will improve. One positive indication the pair's decision to return to China bas been well-received was an April article in the official economic daily heralding their plan to

The story listed their

Gao, a graduate of Dukc

achievements in America.

come bome.

first Chioese citizeo to pass the New York bar examination. Wang graduated with highest honours from Queen's College and won a scholarship to attend

Graduate School at Columbia.

University Law School, was the

However, no mention was made of their stock market proposal. Wang and Gao realise their decision to come back is a gam-

"After living in the US for

eight years, you get accustomed to having an idea and just doing it," said Wang. "I'm going to have get used to the old rules Terming the Indian investor

JUNIOR TIMES

Dear Junior Readers,

WE all look forward to holidays because they are fun and give us the filme to do the things we are normally too busy to do.

Some holidays, however, are more special because they celebrate an important time in history and so we should not just look upon those days as an opportunity to eat a lot, play games and to have time off school or work. Festivals, like this coming Eld, or Christmas, are also times to think more carefully about what we believe and to be more loving and kind to those around us.

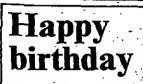
Something else that should not be forgotten amid the festivities is that o new school term is not far off and you should be concentrating On your studies again! Try also to give your parents a helping hand at home to make their holiday more restful and enjoyable.

I hope you nit have a very happy holiday and I will be with you again

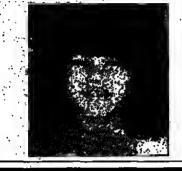
Auntie Jayne

W. Carlo

3



Clemmie Pereira celebrates her 8th birthday on 21st July Best wishes, Clemmie, from Dad, Mum, brother Cavin and uncle Reggie.



Solution to 'Animal world uniz': 1. Lodge 2. Adder 3. Form 4. Leveret 5. Lair 6. Vixen Solution to 'How many dominoes ...': 8 dominoes missing, 33 spots (6-2; 5-3; 4-4; 3-0; 2-1; 2-0; 1-0; 0-0).

Crossword

- t A flavouring used in cookery. 5 He used a sling to kill Goliath. 6 Rough and strong.
- 7 Foot of an animal, such as a 8 Keep in check, as a horse with
- the reins. 9 Took first prize.

MATERIALLY, THE MOST CUSTLY WAR OF ALL TIME WAS WORLD WAR II (1939-1945), FAR TRANSCENDING THAT OF THE REST OF HISTORY'S WARS PUT TOGETHER. THE TOTAL COST TO THE SOVIET UNION WAS ESTIMATED AT 2,500,000,000,000 ROUBLES (\$100,000 MILLION).

- tt Men who keep law and order. 12 Sweet substance found in bee-
- 13 Make into a pile.
- t Foamy sea-water. 2 Enclosed area of sea of a coral
- 3. A young man.
- Last match of a series, perhaps 5 Damage beyond repair.
- 7 Having good manners. 8 Punctuation mark
- to Jump into the air.
- 11 Piece of wood used as a fastener.

Solution on Tuesday

Factfile FROM THE GUINNESS BOOK OF RECORDS

Part two

Rikki-tikki knew better than to waste time in staring. He jumped up in the air as high as he could go. and just under him whizzed by the head of Nagaina, Nag's wicked wife. She had crept up behind him as he was talking, to make an end of him; and he heard her savage hiss as the stroke missed. He came down almost across ber back, and if he had been an old mongoose he would bave known that then was the time to break her back with one bite; but he was afraid of the terrible lashing return-stroke of the cobra. He bit, indeed, but did not bite long enough, and he jumped clear of the whisking tail, leaving Nagaina torn and

'Wicked, wicked Darzee!' said Nag, lashing up as high as he could reach towards the nest in the thornbush; but Darzee had built it out of reach of snakes, and it only swayed to and fro.

Rikki-tikki felt his eyes growing red and hot (when a mongoose's eyes grow red, he is angry), and be sat back on his tail and hind legs like a little kangaroo, and looked all round him. and chattered with rage. But Nag and Nagaina had disappeared into the grass. When a snake misses its stroke, it never says anything or gives any sign of what it means to do next.

Rikki-tikki-tavi

Rikki-tikki did not care to follow them, for he did not feelsure that he could manage two snakes at once. So he trotted off to the gravel path near the house, and sat down to think. It was a serious matter for him.

Rikki-tikki knew he was a young mongoose, and it made him all the more pleased to think that he had managed to escape a blow from behind. It gave him confidence in himself. and when Teddy came running down the path, Rikki-tikki was ready to be pet-

But just as Teddy was stooping, something flin-ched a little in the dust, and a tiny voice said: 'Bc careful. I am death!' It was Karait, the dusty brown snakeling that lies for choice on the dusty earth; and his bite is as dangerous as the cobra's. But he is so small that nobody thinks of him, and so he does the more harm to people.

Rikki-tikki's eyes grew red again, and he danced up to Karait with the peculiar rocking, swaying motion that he had inherited from his family. It looks very funny, but it is so perfectly balanced a gait that you can fly off from it any angle you please; and in dealing with snakes this is an advantage.

Karait struck out. Rikki

jumped sideways and tried to run in, but the wicked little dusty grey head lashed within a fraction of his shoulder, and he had to jump over the body, and the head followed his beels

Teddy shouted to the house: 'Oh, look here! Our mongoose is killing a

snake': and Rikki-tikki heard a scream from Teddy's mother. His father ran out with a stick, but by the time he came up. Karait had lunged out once too far, and Rikki-tikki had sprung, jumped on the snake's back, dropped his head far between his forelegs, bitten as high up the



back as he could get hold, and rolled away. That bite paralysed Karait, and Rikki-tikki was just going to eat him up from the tail. after the custom of his family at dinner, when he remembered that a full meal makes a slow mongoose, and if he wanted all ready, he must keep him-self thin. his strength and quickness

That night, at dinner, walking to and fro among the glasses on the table, he could have stuffed himself three times over with nice things; but he remembered Nag and Nagaina, and though it was very pleasant to be patted and petted by Teddy's mother, and to sit on Teddy's shoulder, his eyes would get red from time to time, and he would go off into his long war-cry of Rikk-tikk-tikki-tikki-t-

Teddy carried him off to bed, and insisted on Rikkitikki sleeping under his chin. Rikki-tikki was too well bred to bite or scratch, but as soon as Teddy was asleep he went off for his nightly walk round the house, and in the dark he ran up against Chuchundra, the muskrat, creeping round by the wall. Chuchundra is a broken-bearted little beast. He whimpers and cheeps all the night, trying to make up his mind to run into the middle of the room, but he never gets there.

'Don't kill me,' said Chuchundra.

weeping. Rikki-tikki, don't kill me.

Do you think a snakekiller kills muskrats? said

Rikki-tikki scornfully. Those who kill snakes get killed by snakes, said Chuchundra, more sorrowfully than ever. And how am I to be sure that

Nag won't mistake me for

you some dark night?'
There's not the least danger, said Rikki-tikki; but Nag is in the garden, and I know you don't go there.

'My cousin Chua, the rat, told me — said Chu-chundra, and then he stop-

"Told you what?"
"H'sh! Nag is everywhere, Rikki-tikki. You should have talked to Chua in the garden.

'l didn't — so you must tell me. Quick, Chuchun dra, or I'll bite you!'

'Chuchundra sat down and cried till the tears rolled off his whiskers. 'I am a very poor man, he sobbed. I never had spirit enough to run out into the middle of the room, H'sh I mustn't tell you anything. Can't you hear, Rikkitikki?

Rikki-tikki listened. The house was as still as still. but he thought he could just catch the faintest scratch-scratch in the world - a noise as faint as that of a wasp walking on a window-pane — the dry scratch of a snake's scales on brick work.

(To be continued on Tuesday)

Peach and coconut delight



ingredients. 500ml (1 pint) custard Small tin of peaches

1 dessertspoonful pow-50g (2 oz) desiccated

coconut Few glace cherries . Make the custard following the basic recipe.

2. Drain peaches, placing the juice in a small basin. 3. Add the gelatine to the fruit juice, place basin over a pan of hot water and stir until dissolved. 4. Add to hot custard and

stir well. Since the peac to the custard.

6. Pour into a wet mould. 7. Leave in cool place to set Arrange a border of coconut around the base, decorate with cherries and any remaining fruit.

IN THE CASE OF THE LINITED KINGDOM THE COST OF £34, 423 MILLION WAS OVER FIVE TIMES AS GREAT AS THAT OF WORLD WAR I (£6.700 MILLION).

Why the tiger has a striped

The vertical yellow and

black stripes of the tiger's fur act as a camouflage coat. It conceals the tiger among the bamboos and marsh vegetation of the places where it lives, particularly the jungles and lush undergrowth of Asia. This animal is a really blood thirsty one and it is not content, like the lion, to kill the victim which is going to supply it with a meal. Whenever it can it carries out a massacre among the herds and animals at the water-holes. just for the pleasure of see-

ing the blood flow. If often happens that the female tiger, having given birth to five or six cubs, will eat the weak ones and leave only one or two, to which she will teach all the tricks of hunting. When it grows old and

loses its agility, the tiger becomes very dangerous and will even attack man. Once in India and other

parts of Asia tiger hunting was a common sport. These hunts were carried out on a large scale with bundreds of beaters and the hunters riding on tame clephants.

If it is captured young and raised in captivity the tiger can be tarned to some degree and an act with tigers is always a great attraction in the circus. However the tamer has always to be on the alert against any sudden outbreak of ferocity. Why some animals hiber-

ground in the winter. When it is not covered with snow and ice it is hard and bare. There is not an insect to be seen and not a single fruit remains on the bare branches of the trees. Just imagine what a life of suffering it would be for many wild animals if nature had not arranged for them to fall asleep for several mon-

at the right time. For some animals it is a matter of a heavy sleep with brief interruptions for the needs of survival: this is what happens to the squirrel, for example, which even at the height of winter finds time to munch the acorns which he stored away in the sum-

A close relative of the

The why of animals lizard, the slow-worm and other reptiles, the

nate Let us take a look at the

And they go to sleep just

In some cases, it is much more than that; the rhythm of life slows down for such animals just as it does for plants, the temperature falls, the blood flows slowly, the breathing slows down and becomes almost imperceptible. This state of almost complete quiet is called hibernation.

During hibernation, of course, the animals consume the fats accumulated in the summer and when they awake again they have lost a good deal of weight.

Why the chameleon often changes colour

due to the changes of light chameleon is common in the whole of Africa and Madagascar, and is also found in some parts of Asia and Southern Europe, where there are about eighty species. It can

length. The most striking thing about the chameleon is the speed with which it can change colour, from white to yellow, to black, to

grow to a length of 60 cen-

timetres, but the most

common variety does not

exceed 30 centimetres in

It is generally thought that the chameleon changes colour in order to match its background, but in fact these changes are

and temperature of its surroundings and the con-dition of the animal. Indeed the chameleon

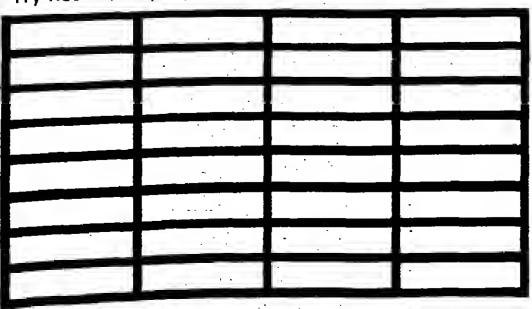
has no need for camouflage because when it is out hunting it is able to deceive its prey by remaining per-fectly still on a branch for bours. It is always sure of plenty to eat because of its sticky tongue which can dart out at its prey even to a distance of 10 centimetres.

The chameleon is well adapted for the life it leads in the trees. Its feet and tail are able to grasp a branch and hang there without difficulty when it is reaching out to capture some victim. The large prominent eyes can turn 180° and cach one can move independently.

Chamereon

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We can make thirty-two, three and four-letter words out of the word FLOWERS. How many can you make? Try not to use people's names or plurals.

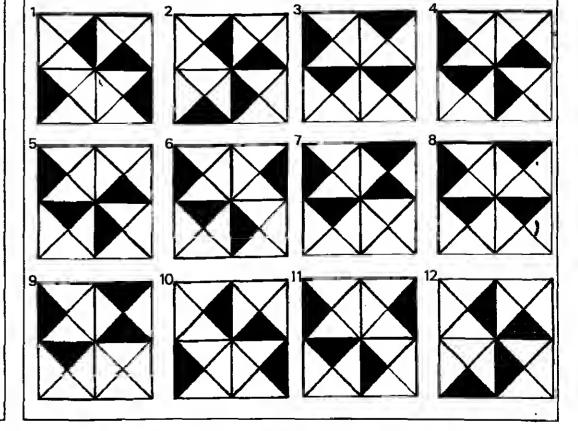


Seven boys

using the initials of the pictures to spell out the names of seven povi



Which patterns are the same? Put them in pairs.



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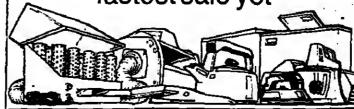
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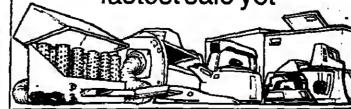
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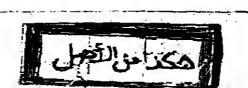
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n.

مجه محولب، ودومرى طرح " مى دومرت شيع من جاكر وايستهما "بدائمنين منده عن زياده بين ال كالحديد في نعى زياده بدو محست كتي بيس سنده على قلول على كام آسپ حاصل کرتے؟ " عمد خال سنے دریافت کیا س الدائد من المساحدة في المائد تي سط فنا قر عن الرمس خاس من كياب قم سر مائد عن ف التني مركم ميل مي جارى و محمد في الدائد الميل المي كيل فين كرا يجهاس ي كولي الكريس مرسدم المين يافوا لزياره تران تيكنيكل بين والممسية موضوعات الميس يتات بيس كتابول كوني ابياموضوع موجو موجوده مالات کی عمالی کرے اولی متعمدیت ہو اس فی فیل تريبيش كما قاكد أكر ايرايم عود (سدمي اويب) كماني لكيس وش اس ش كام كرف كوتيار بول اب دو مندمي الميرا حرا اور وشوشدى عن مى بي جن على مرا كام دسية تايدود ميرى بلت من وزان محوس ند كرت عمراب منعك آبستبات كيسفان سيكماي عيري سنة بن آب كاكيا الرق كارب؟" بدوالى ميماعى اورا المال المال كتي بن كراة كالركيسياى ميل كالمال تراكيسيان الميماعى اورا الوائدى الميماعى اورا الوائدى الميماعى اورا الوائدى كالميماعى وحد مير كي الميل كالميمان ميل كالميمان كالميمان

فريت اور ناخوا تمكي اور زون ماني ايك طويل عرص تك اللم من جر آب كاكروار بوما باس من ليك نماند. منده كاوالدوباب منده كوكول كوايول فاراباس قربت ناخوا بمگل کے ذمہ وار خود بھارے اسٹے بی سند می ہیں۔ انھول نے مرف وڈیرہ شائی قائم رکھنے کے اقدامات کئے مندھ کے اوکوں کے لئے کچھ میں کمااتھوں نے سندھ کے اللوليب موام كوتيان يومية كرتيايل وكفاجتان تك مده يس مناری کامیال شیخ لانظین کی این جیداری آپ کونظ جسيالوكول ك حول ياال موت ين والك مداس ألى جسب الل معنق والف لوك أواز يتنوكرت مي مبرادر ش کرتے مان سند معال کی بنیادی صفت ہے۔ محر مقاد بتتطاسفان كحاس مغير كاكلاننادباد بالماسي كمنت الكورر في الورواس من نياره طاقت آجاتي بجس كاكاربا ياجار إموا يب روسري وجهيئؤ شنيدين الناكئ سياست اود فيادست سندمى عوام عى بدارى بداكى بين لوكول في الى زندكى مس يمى ريل اور داريا المتيش بمي شي د كما تماوه مين باشترين اس كي ات خود آپ سے کی ب - اب جمهورت اور بنرادی اساتی حقق كى بات سب سنده سائد دى بي آواز باند

كركى ياداش من منده ك لوكول كماتي يو كوموريا باس كاف باب أداد المن الماروان سندر کازے واس کے دواب میں سال بخاب میں محا فكرخاول عيابرج وقت يحملك مصطفا قرائي منآ ب- سات ويداور يرفى كونى بات ديس وتى اكر ت كماين اس من كر حمار ما ابول مير إزيان و فت قلول ك معده من كالابلغ ويم ك خاوف كول بات موتى باختاف كام على كرد ما اب زياده وقت مير في التي يما بحى في ادر دائے براہو اے قاس کو محساجات اور اگریہ فارت ہوجائے سوی ارت مید ارت مید است میداد مان مید جودت است اس می کوهند متابول اور است تجات کے در التی میداد میں اور میں است اور ا سكيا بمي احساس مي بواب كر قم من الر آب في الحد وستول من باتي كرا بول عن كل الى تعليول من والول كوسند كالوكول كالمات وطهاية

اسے سب سے اہم "بد الكروار فيود خان كى ظم قرياني

ين الاتماش كيورا عصرت التاشروع ميني اس على

کیاتوگ اے پندفس کریں گے۔ میں گار مدا بکسول کا کردار اواکر آرہا ہول۔ قم لائشس میں میرونا اور مث اور کیا اور مول جنٹ اور الی ای دومری قمول کے جوالے ہے مراقمون من جو كرداريناده برك آوى كانس لكدا يح آوي كاكروارب مولاجت يولن من تس الكراويب اس ظم عن توری نت یا دو سری قلمول عن میرے کر دار ایسے محص کووش کرتے ہیں جو جرائت مباوری اور ولیری کامیل مر آب کاس کروارش تو یکمانیت آگئی باور آب

ک کا قلیس دیکھنے کے بو محول ہوآ ہے کہ ہم فیلک بی ظام یکھی ہے " شمس فید حسطنی قرائی ہے کہا " آپ ورست کیتے ہیں " انسول نے جواب ویا" مرے کردادوں علی کیانے اس لئے نظر آئی ہے کہ عمالی مائرے سے کتابوائی اول اورات مال کتا موضوعات على يكمانيت بالنايدال الدك كي والالكان الله الرعام وي حيث على كتار الداول الديد "اکثریت اواکار کوئی قلم سائن کرنے سے پہلے کمانی میری برمات کولوگ سنتے ہیں جھے یہ قاکدہ صور بواہے میں

میں جی عراب بات میں کہ اللہ مال اور سلوائیز مردی بعد واس کے دکھوں على اس طرح سے حسیدانا ا مىسان سے در افت كياكہ كرجب إكتان كاوك شعور کے استباد سے می بھی لک کے قوام سے پیچے میں او

كرسةين آپ؟

قلیم کیل میں ٹیمن؟ مصطفلے قرقی نے تواب میں کما کہ میں آپ اوسید وقیلین کر ایوں کہ میں کمرشل عم سکے التین ایساموں وجو کوئی آوٹ جم مناسقہ کا ای پیسے کوئی پیسٹر دد پڑے گی وزیروں کو بے فائب کرتا بڑے گاسوائرے کی ترایال سائے لائی جائیں گی الی قلم محققت بندانہ ہوگی اے کون داشت کرے گاور بطے دے گامیرے ذین ش كى بارية خيال أياب كريس مى مختف ظم ش كام كرول عن اعلان كيابواب كر تحر كبار ماس وكل العمينات گایس اس س کام کرنے کارائے ام معادضد اول کا آپ نس جائے اس مم اوگ جانے میں کم قر کے لوگ معائب كاشكارين موك اور قط يكت كنت كالوك مرك يس كميت ويران بو محيري وبال كى يرس سے يارش سي بولى يض كا يالى سي ما لوك ابنا كريار جمور كي سي اور ہاری محومت ان لوکوں کے نام پر کروزوں روپ مامل کر دافق ہے مگر میں باتنا چاہتا ہول کہ اسٹوڈ ہوز کے باہر عام روی ہے جام کا کہ جوہ کی جوہ کی جوہ کی البت کا تعلق ہے میں نے عکی مل آپ کیا ہیں کیسے وقت کر کہ ہے اور کا وقت میں کیا اس سے مالوس شمل ' معارت میں ووسے یا چے کرو ثرروسے کی الم يتى به المدال الله ويكل المي الكولاك والمدا یں اور کی کو آبول کے باوجود عاری قلم بری سی موتی عوصی اثرات بدا کرنے کے سازد سلال کے فقدان اور

پاکستان کے انے ہوئے اواکار مصفیٰ قریق ہے موب بھل کے بوکرام میں بھائی بیان می بنا تھا۔ اننی وقول اہم شعر کے اندوی کے لئے جب میں نے وقت انگاہ کے کے مخصیتوں کے بچین کے واقعات پر بخوایک بروکرام کے سلط ٹائمز کے اعروب کے جبس فرقت الاق کے مطوم قاكدد ظرول كى شدوننك عماد مدرف ين مرك والمراحد من مرى والمرقاض علاقات بين ورسع لله آدى المراحد المراحد المراحد المراحد عند من مرى المراحد المراح ئے دون اور سے جاروں مرتب ہے ہوئی کا تمام ہو جا جا جا ہوں۔ ن قاب پر لوگ رقص کر رہے تھے چولیاتی کی تمام ہو گیں مصلی ایک تان میں چھٹی کا دن ہو آے جب ہم گلمرگ میں اُساؤں کے سندر کا منظر چش کر رمی تھی اور شاہراہ مصلی قریش کے کہ سیجے قوان کے رشنے کی ایک من بھی آئی اُر اُرْ اُر کو کون کی بھٹے کہا ہوئے کمی کا دی کا چانا کال قا جوٹی تھی اور جی بھی کھرے تھاتھ کرون میں تھوم پھررے

پنجابی مشاہوں کے حشاہ وراوا کارمصطفی قریش کیتے

" جبست طالب على كرورت كرر رباقا" مصطفى قريش فايك سوال كيواب من كما- " طالب عم وين الينة آپ كواب بعي مجمعتا دول الوان وفول على فوت على ثمال م الدواب الدواق والتي من ماسب كالمجلوا والواجاف الحدادا كاريخ كاكن شن د قاحي كري المين بھی میں ویکنا قا افالب علی کے زائے میں می میں ویدور بحلك ديكھنے كى خوابش مند لا كھيل افراونے ويكھا كە مىدا كارقال انقاق سان ونول زمارے علاقے ميں ايك أ وا كار مسلق آيت محى ايك وين ش موارين ادرب نظريك كي شونك بوري محى حب ان لوكون في على النمواس الم ك الله جس كرواركى الماش تقى - شايداس ك المنة انمول في محمد و دل مجمالور فلم من كام كرف كالحك كما عمر میں نے اِ تفار کر ویا میں تو تقلیس ہی بہت کم ویکنا تھا ' تعیدن ی دور مین کے بعد معطق دیگانے محس کیا کہ دراصل ہم لوگ ان دنوں ہوے بوشلے بوتے مع مل طلبای جلوں شد ان ان متمونت سے کرند ہوگئے ہے کو کھ کو لوگ ان کی جر کرکھ سی اینا ہے۔ کر معد لیتا تھا۔ دن بوت کے علاق ضمی بین تعداد کار تجان ان فی طرف بو گیاہے۔ انہوں نے مظاہروں میں بم آگے آگے تھے۔ وہ لوگ آیک طرح سے ارائی مرح سے قرائی سے مال دورون کوزک کے ایک طور سرکے قراس میرے چھے یہ کے دور کھنے گئے کہ میں مزود یہ کام کرول سے انداز میں م خریجی ست عل در بوادر او اس بی کر برستور او به داد کی جگ کا داند قاادر على در فروع مداكاري ك لكِت رب إب إن ك ذبهن مي يرتركب آني كرود بيت وريع نوبيل كرومطيدها القار المول في يحد هم كاج مائم اور او کول کو تھے نہ آئی کر اس سے مطلہ اور بھی کروار تایا قادہ بندد کا قالہ میں نے کہا کہ میں میں کروار شمی تراب: وكيا كيوك لوكول في شر كالا شروع كرويا مسطق حرول كالمديد الكارير فلم والول كاير يوت والى المبور

الميار جساك على فينايا عن ريديور مداكاري كر ما فاادر

المرسال قارمولاقلميس على كيول بتي بين بعارت يسي أرث



گازی میں نیر منی اخبار زیس سوار تصعیب نظیری کورج ک الني دوم مد منون سد آف تع بسيانس يد معلوم بواك ان كم ما تدالك كيد موار قديواسي جلوس سيام كا يا ب تودد يد ماراض وك مصطلى قريش جب يمال كارى ت اتب قارد گرد گورے لوگوں نے انسی دیکھ لیالور ایک وفعہ جران کے کرد بھوم ہو کیا مراب وہ پطے جسی بدحری کی مورت والرشي حيا-

سَامِيا وَرَوْرَا وَالْمُوالِمُ الْمُورِ وَمِنْ الْمُورِ وَرَوْدُ اللَّهِ وَرَوْدُ وَاللَّهِ وَاللَّهُ وَلَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَاللّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَاللَّا لِمُلَّالِمُ اللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ وَاللّ



بت تصمير بيامي- ان شرايي بت سي ياني مريس دونول ستاروں ف كائي - اس نمائے كام وسيقا ، يعي اى قديم روایت فالک حمد ساور گوکار بھی آیے گانے کانے یادہ يد كرت مقدادا كارواور كلو كاروجدن إنى (جوم وم تركس ک والدہ تی اسول نے خور ای والی قلس بنا شروع کی مس تمية س س، بكان ما ايت كاراني ي قم سر بدي ورش ك المنافية من المنافية المنافية المنافية المنافية من كالمول ال يرحادي و- اس طرح اس خاص ياف الله كاعرون

تقل مسى ك يح قلم ساز فيت واذيا يراورس استروا ووينون رنجيت استوذيو وفيم وسننبعي اليسدى شاعرانه انداز كوابنايا بينه في اليس واؤيا ك تو شعراء به سجه وستاويزي قلميس جمي بائي- اى طرنا فيرى بالي فيش آبادي في معم تعيب ال چکر "اور جدیل محبوب خال فارونی جیسی فلمول میل اوا کاری بحى كما ور كان بحى كان - يعد من وي فريس كوئن بيم اخر ك الم مسور وتي - العرب تهمة فيرطى غراب مى كالمراجر أوادمت بخدقكي سوسيفارون فايتا إمثااس ك أيك فول كواول في في أيك شائدار دوئند سوتك كي هل وى - جمناجمناك يكايمان يه جاتيس يرفول في كروراور

آئے۔ جنوں نے قزل کو چرسے تیارتک وروب بھڑا۔ گیتلهای بر طمانی می تنی ... ۱۹۳۰ اور ۱۹۲۰ میں چند نکو کاروں اور اوا کاروں ۔ خالون فتكارول مي اواكارائي "خرشد" نورجان "اور شا المين - سياد ميك متكون مي محد رفع "سكيب" ورائي منازية اور يحد مدتك مشر كارث مي مدورت كانتان فول وایل نسومیت بین جار کر نیاب سکل کی یادگار . " وازوں میں توالیہ کئی یاو رہ جانے والے گیبت اور تو لیس غزل كوخوب صورت انداز بخشك ان كي آوازون شي اليد ایں۔ اس کے ناور مرحدر میازی مانیال سنکیر ملک طرح کی لیک تھی۔ کیکن ایک آیا زالمی بھی تھی جس نے فوال تے ہی اے اسٹن غرنوی انواب کیامتر محمد اسروار تکنیسور ا الوين يج بأندرين يريشنيا بااوروه لقي اللعت ممنووي ممنيس آواز فيروز دستور " كانن ديون " زبره باني جموم يائي معنى باني كانتام فيصيه محكو كارغ أل مفي الشيئ بيدا بواقعامه اوراي كم ما متي لنے جا سکتے ہیں۔ اس مرہ میں سیار بیک کافے والوں کی روائت بھی شوع وفیا۔ اور ایسے کی فتفاروں فالی آواز اور ونکش ایم زیمثله ویسے دوم ب سوسیفا رون اور کلو سے مولول اوستوارا لیکن ان مب کے نام مال وورائے کاروں نے بھی موقع آئے پر اسٹانی خوب سورت المریخ ست قول کو سنوار کر چش کیار طلعت نے پکو تھوں س

سم بیست و نیاف اوب میں پھوا در بھی ایسی صلاحیتیں ستیمائی ط ف آئیں 'جنوں نے عموال کو بنا ہی معیاری قبض پہنچایا۔ مسب بھی بڑی ممینیاں کے ماتھ فن خاصظابرہ کرتی تھی۔ یہ ادا کاری یمی ں۔ اس وج سے ور میانی برسول میں بھی بہت تن خوب صورت غربيس بروه علم يرتداني في طرت روش بوني - إن شاء ق بحی محیلی مدن کے علیم شاء دِل کی طربی شاعری کے مجهى مراول كاذكر كرنات أيك نامكن امريت يجريحي جوار ليس اصواول کے بہت پابند سے وہ اوک مجمی بھی ب تکی یا ب خاص الميت رصى بيها ورجو فلمي ديفاروس كورياييت وُهِ عَلَيات السِّالْ عارم نسي أن سيف في اكثر أج ي مقيل بوئي انس ياد كفابغي تسين ماجا سكاء أي بجواي قلمول مين ويكفا بالأب- ان ستيل سي اكر كوفي بدانام قالة بى غزل كمصدوا المعانزه ليس-ے آبار کیا تم سے بابار نہ کیا ووس تحيزس كي كئ ناقابل فراموش ميت اور فوليس فاصلہ بیار کا ووٹوں سے مثایا نے کیا خریر کیں۔ انہیں قلمی دنیا میں بیای عزت اور احزام ہے الوك " حفزت " زو" كما كرت يقصه اوني ونياس وو تقريباً تحمد كياساؤى على در دل دما تيره مات على مدا دال ب ے دوسنی تکموں پر بھی اثر بوا۔ مثلاً ولی کمار دالی تلم ۱۶۰ تقاول کے مصالہ، تقے۔ جن میں سے تعن کما بیس اروو "الا فيا" کاور مشہور کانا "اے ول مجھے الی تلکہ سے جل شاعری کے نمین پر تحروی الا تھیں۔ معرب آرزو کے اضعار تری اک تگاہ کی بات ہے مری زندگی کا سوال ہے شاع في ك فين يرتح من إلا أتعمي- حضرت آرزو ك اشعار جهال مِنْ مَدَ بعد . " الحاطم عُرِيها ومِثَاهِ طَعْرَى تُولِيلِ" لَكُنَّا ﴿ فَيَعِيدِهِمِ السَّامِ ل آرزوصاحب الشالب فام كواانس اردو كماليكن وراصل

م جواله العاروية فريق جوانوه على فايس التي قبي

١٩٨٠ء والبارع مصرمن منفي آواز والسيجي اور فينكار

بيار پر بمل قر قيمل ب ما ليکن په بحل ق يا دب کر هج پار کردل يا د کردل المول منه مخفف زباتول كوملا كرفلمول كندليخ اليديمت ي تک بلا آیات ان کے بینا نے آرزی فی برواجے عظیم آئیک کے لئا اور بعد سی سی کے پکو فسازوں کے تو ہیں تے۔ ایوانوں ملا فم ق بربادق کے افسائے کماں جاتے ونا مين بوتي تر ورات كان بات

بندن فلول أبورتهمي ممى وصوباني زياتوال كي فلمول في بحل فرالون الما كافي استعال ميات، اور آن يمي كرري مَوْلَ وَاسْلَى ، ورقلول مِين تنب شوع بيوا جب بولتي فسل کی آید ہوئی اور ابتدائی پندرہ سال قلم دانوں کو بھی اور تراش بیزن کو بھی انہجی شامزی اور ابھی وہ کی کی قدر تھی۔ ويت بندوستاني سنيما وراس كاصلاحيتول سنة تمجي لوني اين ا دِني روایت نس قام کی اس کے ابتدا میں جو ہو گئی فلمیں ا س - انسول في الى درات كفا عدوا فعايا: وارووك مشهر شمراءا فاروس مدی ہے جموز محضقے اس ہے بیش ⁶ی ٹنام تی کوآیک بلند و رجہ حطانوا حالا تکسیعواس کے اور پیٹل ا المام يتحدد ورسول يمل يا قران جمود مصيف الميران قر اري سي شهرت تعيب جوني اورت بهي معاون ملا-اليكن جوج به محرقدروان جيرا مسرماس باسدي فيرا بيجان : د جاتی ہے کہ کوئنی مول من شام کی ہے برائے وانشور شعراء سناسينافن كزريعتى أيك مره مكست وموتز لكالي فتي ك خول شُرِي آخري و ومعم عول مين ابنانام بالبناتظيم استعال كر لية بين الك هريّ منه شاء اس بات بريازان قاكه اس م أنسوت يراس وهم "رف آخر قل كين مايتم مايتم مانتم فول ا به جن ایک ایک دیشت ال انی نی<u>ت</u> وه شماع یکی و منتظ شده شاع ی ومراس سلط من مرزا بالبف ايك بمت ي عمد بات

والووسية بين - أن قال ونيات موسيقي عن غول كادوتياوور

بیس ربات اس کی وجہ بھی او گول کائیں رویہ ہے۔

الربات يهاس زمات كفالب يكوقيون فاسيريني تمنیہ یں کیں۔ کہ دوخود عی ان تم ایف کے بل باندھ رہے ہیں۔ تمرینالب فاسم عد سوب یہ سالہ مخصوص لیمیہ و تا پایت ۔ آئی برسول بعد یہ بات مجمی ملی ہے استعمار میں اور ایسان کا استعمار رہا ہے۔ قالب تمرىالب المعلم نظرمه في الحاكد - شاعر كالياايك ادر اب مر کول اس انداز بیال بر مروحت رباید ماالید. ابتداء بن این شاعری مین اسد تقص اید کرشته تصد محر پیر السوال نے خاکب کواپنا پالی طرح میر ' زوق ' واٹ جیسے شعراء ے بی موسوں میں اپنے مجلس کو انقابی بنادیا۔ ان پرائے شاء وں میں اگر سمی کی غراقوں کا اثر فلموں م يرياء ويناسب تووه مرزا فالسب كاسب الن كي غولول كوبتدي نظمان مثل کی بار دور ایا کیاست مثال کے طور پر '' بیانہ تھی اندازی تسمت که وصال بار روما '' '' آم کو چاہینہ آگ عراقہ " " تی و حوالاً کے جام وی فرصت کے رات وان وفيه وه نيه و - الين بست ي غركب و بيط مالول من فيو تقير س ٥. منظ ف الى كى فرايس فلول من مي اور فيد كلى رياده ول ك النابعي كانس، فرال كريكة عظيم كو فارول بيني مرد اشعار كاسمار البالكزار كي ظم موسم من "تي المع نتات " فول ك أيك شعر كام يورة حمل من استعال لياليا- اس مل نالب فلمول كو ظفى يرافيض يسطايا قلی نیاش می شام کوید ایس خراج مقیدیت پش ک کے تیران کی زندگی پر نیجاور وستاویزی تقمیس بیانی کنی اوراب في من الإلى الازارهارة ين- سراب مودى كي ينافي مولى في م جس كوسب سنداد زياقوي ايوارة ملاقفات اس بين خالب كي منت تی خودل کورزی می خوبصرت و صول سے ملام محری نے وہ ملام آرزو ایکنندی کا۔ جنموں نے نیو تحییس اور سما یا قا۔ اور انسیں تریا ور طلعت محمود نے اپنی آواز میں کا کر مین دوام بخشاتها مشاول کوچمو جاندوانی توال در هیرچ اب ایسی جکه جل کر جمال کوئی ند زور اس کا مختلف و منگ

وشتيس له عالب كاست انداز بيل ادر

نس سنتي مرا اور " ناسي كي آنكه كافور: ون " بهترين قلول میں یہ تعظیم شاعری اس ملے بھی آئی کہ ابتدائی ہاری کا زیان پیدائی۔ آرزوصاحب العوال سایہ میں نساوی اللہ سال مال میں اللہ اللہ اللہ میں مقامی تقل کی جان یا پیر مضور سے ملک جائے گائے۔ ان کے بیٹے منے آرزونے نی می رواجیسے ورات قلول ك كالب عن وحل جائد بيرتد ان المراميان على زائ شاه ون كي فزيل شال كي مي قيس. الرائنان على بات معلمون على مرت على المائن اس كنادو تود تماني تقولت اوراثر أفري<u>ن كنور سوطول</u> الميت اور خوليات السروانات كوز ادور <u>كمع زوت بين - وا</u> تتسديني بينيس مادن تعيز سر منساسترنار "اور جمال آرام كان القمول المنسك جمي تعييز بينادران كي فوليس يكوم مصور كلو كار وسناكر شيري فراد مالل جنون - اندر سهاجيسي زيروست ما كالكي رب بين-



تقلم من لان فران و الأول في الما في الأولاد عارات الإسان اورا ما به و

وہ سے ی فیراہم قلول میں فیراہم کروار کر چکا تھا۔ اس كربعد الساف اب تك بعدى المول كربريا ير پر کیل اثر نسی وال سکے ہیں۔ کتابی براکر دار ہواور اس کا سے کام کر لیا ہے اور جب مشہور عالم ظلماز اسٹون مقابلہ اجامد کی سے ہویا کو درات اس کیلے سب سے پہلا اسپیلیرگ نے اسے اپی فلم "اعزیا جوز اینز دی تیمیل عام امریش بوری کی کافلر آ اے۔ طاہرے کراس صورت آف وہ م" کے لئے منتی کیا تو بھارت کے مارے فلمی على الى كاد عدى كس الدر معروف راى موكا - ى فى يى يى " بدمعاش " حسرت اور رشك س العشرى سانس ليكرره مشور هدایتکار نے فکایا کما " زراان آرنسشوں و معدایت و سیار می کو " بیلو " کے کا دقت بی تمیں اب امریش پوری کو ایک اسٹوریو سے دو مرے اسٹوریو اسٹوریو سے دو مرے اسٹوریو ہے۔ آپ ان سیات کریں اور دو محصیوں سے آئی کائی ایمام بھاک پہنچا ہوتا ہے دو ایک دن مداس میں ہوتا ہے تو کی گھڑی کی مرف مربح سے تھے ہیں۔ امریش پوری اسکے دن محمیر میں ' لیکن اس کا دل بھی تحمیز کے اسٹیج کیا ہے۔

فمبر ليل ودن جمود دي-

وحرالات - لوكول كواب بعي " أوقع او حورت " مي اس کے چار محقف آوازوں والے چارکر دار یاو مو تے۔ امريش بودى اب مى برايك مكتلب كدود ستياد يودوب كا ے- پعدیو مرول کو ایتا ایتا فیر لے مرکز ارب جس فائے میزے تمام امرادود وز کاسیق دیا۔ اسف عدائے دراموں میں کام کیاہے۔ ان می مارت کا تری "نو ایکزٹ" پر بی تمیل مررت اور "اركب شان" شال بي- اي طرب ایک اور کیل "ارانیا" می می اس کار دار او کوس کے وجعل بر فتش ہے۔ اس نے لیک انتی ورامہ "ساری راحه" کے نام سے وائر یکٹ می کیاہے۔ اس کے زوریک ورامد مجيدكى كماته اظهار كالك ربيب تیام بینکل اور کود عمالانی میسمدایت کارول کے ل امركش بوي ووقت كام كرف كوتاد وباب- الرف ثيام يينكل كي فلم "فتانت" عن كام كياب- عالاني كيليداس في " تماس على كام كيا- وتى طور يدو خود كوان مرايت

كاروب كروب ي من محتلب لوك مويح بو ي كرياني تمام قعي ادا كارول كي طرح وو بى سقتىل تى ايمايول عن كمرار بتابوي كى كميل مجى بمي م اوسكاميد مطريمي مي بدل سكياب كي مي ونت ايي يزاد في أسكن معواسافار اللي كيفي يكدر ادراس کی جگہ کوئی دو مرالے لے۔ شایدیہ فیک عی سے ای فاكر امريش ودى مح ويحت أو مىدات على واكارى ک حوددی مرا ب و ایک کرنام اگراس ارام کی ملت لی اگر دوونت براس میکه شیرم ، جمال ات بوناها بي ويمر شايدات "مو كاسو فوس بوا" كيز

ای طریق- دو کتاب کدوه کی ازیس کی فلائٹ کے چاتس کے الک کی طرح

هدايت كاد في النه فلم ما الياه

روسروار و منتقی بولاج۔ امنٹی یورٹی کی نمٹ سے ساری کری بچاس سال کی والوں سے بہت بند ترجیب پڑتا ہی تا ہے۔ گھر ہمی قو واقعے برے دونوں می دورد کم پڑکا ہے۔ لیکن اب اس کی دنیا ۔ کے جد آئی ہے۔ ووالیا اوج عمر کاور شیطان صفت ' ست یا شیطان ہو گاہ اس سے انسان کو بت کچہ اظر آنا بدل کی ہے۔ بائے والے مالے میں کہ دواب ایک ظم کا ۔ شكتي كيد " قاور خال أور أنوبه كيرتك اس كماركيث

الم ك جد أن ب- ووايك اوج م كاوه شيطان صفت " بست يدا شيطان بوما ب أس ب السان كو بت بحد أهم آما ول يرست روارب اوالك زيست وم كالك بواور ب وات اشبت اور زندكي ك بناويمك وكسد اى معاوضه إلى تا الاك تك للا بهاوواس ان الكيداد على مريش بيعوامري آكل مين على الم كريا

ار مان وشعب المستخد المستخدم حوروں ك حسل سيك يماون دورا الت ميمي دواسكا ب يتع لميكان بوطائي ادرى بوار اب يا حالت كدات و سی منتیات و آجر المبھی روایتی فعائر تو مجھی ایدا تھی ہو ۔ ہندی فلم کے دیکن کے بارے میں سوچیں قوامریش پوری ہی وشارت كيدون تن جملاءور ووسوى ميو بحي باب اور الفائم وابن عن آيا ب- امريش بودى فلي ويا مج مشهور ت - ان ك ك كورد جائد الماية بالماية بالكون في الواكارون مرحوم مدن إورى اور جمن إوري كالمجموع الجالي بي وت وي ب كرة م ش كيار كاب ال ال سه پخواس میدان می_{ساز}ان اجیداور يُهُ مُرَجِعَ إِنَّاءَ الشَّحِيرِ وَأَسْ وَقَتْ تَكُسُ الِّي " بِهِ

رواريان " وتحات رب جب تک ك وإد كا أحا وإينا جي والمستمية " من تفياح ال ف جلدان :: - " بد حاشیل " مترزا کم غلی وفساميد فان وفيروت سالي رامير فالناسفاني بمزير فخسيت فاطابرا يجيف والول أوششه وأرويا فالتين كريمة اليدة ول ك مائته مشكل يد ب كد ہ بنا ہے جیمن اونک ہوت ہیں ابريدت جبه تبعيميال جنسبة بيء المجد خان الحي البية بيشرول ا فتوتمن سراوردود شهشه في خرج م كزي كردار كرساني

يته ويسرحال وكحانك بويات ـ

مجت ی دو نه کچے وہ کھائم بیار ایا جانے . . بات آهي قرم آيک بات پاين آي آپ آے تر خیال دل ناشاد آبی کے بھولے برے زشوں کا پتد ایر آبی لفلران ویما جمال و کبیل ہے دل ہے ہم تجمع النا هيمنت محتمر تحراة الإن الإزايل

یاں حرقال کے وال محیتے میں وح کے

غود ول سے ول کی بات کمی اور رو این

ان کو ہو شاہت ہے کہ ہم کچھ نیس کتے

اٹی ق یادت ہے کہ ہم کچے اُس کے

تیمی زانوں سے جائی تو کسیں باقی حم قبد باقی حمی ربانی تر کسی باقی حمی آپ کی نظروں نے سمجا بیار کے قابل بھے دل کی اے وح^{رک}ن نحم جا عل مئی حوا_{ل ک}ھے ہے ای میں بیار کی آبرہ وہ چھا کرے میں وفا کروں جو وقا بھی کام نہ آ کے تو وہی کے کہ جس کیا کروں وقًا كُرِّ مِا جوال وقًا فِاجَنَا جوال

بھی خور پہ مجمی طالات پ گل آ فَ يَنِ

کہ بزاروں مجدے جب رہے ہیں مرتی جمین غاز میں

فوال كرين ورك هو داريد تحديد فيح الوشي فوقت والرفاوت والإولان مناوات والما

ن ملكودتك ياس مصوف المعلى عج تصياد ملكان كراستعلا كرود التع يعي موجود حكيان

بعارت محي الكبيري طاقت بزناج ابتلب استعال كرياج اس سرع كم سوالات كونظر اعداد تسي كياجا کچھ تو گوں کا خیال ہے کہ ایٹی برادری میں اضافے کے باوجود ایش پھیلاؤ کو روکنے کی کو ششیں ہے مد کھیاب ری سكاخاص طوريه اكر ان كاجواب" بإل " ييل بواور تمام تر كوششول كباد ووجم طك فيمي المربم بالاياب اسف ہیں۔ محت سے ایسے ممالک جو تیکنالوتی کے احمار ہے معی است عمر سی کیاچا تی بدی طاقتی سے النے کیان زیادہ مَمَانِت مِنَّةً إِن اللهُ مِن "مثلًا جايان" جرمني "اللي ادر الهين ايني مصلاة كاروك تعام كاسعام بروسيط كريضي بهتر میں ہوم کے دوائی کلب میں " سے آت والوں و تیر مقدم ترس " جام كي حكومت كي الله اللي كي راب ماہرین کاخیال تھاکہ سترے مشرے کے دوران پیٹیس ممالک - جاہیے کہ جمن ملوب کے پاس اب ایشم ہم موجود ہیں ان کو زیادہ ہو جائے کی بعض اندازوں کے مطابق برازی اور حَمَاتِتَى الدَّالَاتِ اور كنَّة ول كَمَ ظَلَام تِيَار كريف مِن مدوي ار بغثائن آئندو دوسال کے اندرایٹی طاقت بن سکتے ہیں۔ ا جائے " تی اینی طاقیوں کو شکیم کرے تم از تم یہ فائدو ضرور اران میں شیخ کے زیر او تلومت مشتشادایان کے اس مقیم الشان اینی پردگرام کودبارد شرد تاکر نے یہ تور کرری بے جس عمر اینم یم کی تیادی مجی شامل تھی۔ لیبیا کے معم ا ہو سکتاہے کہ ان کے درمیان ہتھیاروں کے استعال پیخفیف البيد مسائل بدأ رات كالقعاد كياجات ال مسائل بريدى طالتون من طامع طول مدائر الت: ويُجَدِّين أيهم أن كُمنتُ ساتميون في تك أن يركبني غورنس كياب-القدّ الى في مطلح بندول أيك ايم بم كى " فريدارى " ش مرى ونيسي كاظمار كياب شاقى كوريات بمي بعض ايس اليك بديد امر كل الرافيال بكر مسلميه بدى طاقتيل كو عياب كدوه في ايني طاقتون كواس بأن كي " تعليم " ويب ك مطابق " صدقویہ ہے کہ فاتیجیہ یا کو بھی ایم یم ک منفوظ میتول ہے ہتھیار س طرح تیار کے جاسکتے ہیں کیونگ خرورت ب" أن كامارين كم مطائل التي بتعيارول في روك قام ك سلط عن البايدة ياد ونسي كمايا سكاموات يه والمداليمي تك ايش ظب ك شاري ما كان الكنياكي الم ت بابرے جو اینم بم مخوط نسیں ہیں وہ اتفاقیہ خور پر بھی تھے۔ سكت يس مشااكر بأكسان من كود ي مقام يرايني وهاك بو اس کے کہ آیک مرتبہ پھر صورت حال اواس جگد روکنے کی

ا بات و صرف ٣٥ ميل كفاصلير والتي محارتي شرول كو

ائرگی آبکاری سے شدیہ فتسان پنچے کا۔ امریکی

سائنسدانون كيفريش كايك دكن فيدالبرانت

خيال ميں " نني ايني طاقتيل كو بمتراور محفوظ طريقول سے بم

عاف میں مدد دین کا تصور می ان بھیاتک ترمین ناکای کا

احترافسب " دوم ى صورت يدب كراكاي كوتسليم كرف

به شاواً في پيندائية تحت پر ميندان كريم سان جوال قدا من صمن كمد مكن قدايد شاه رات او چورون يك ما جو

الحزاب كي النسبة مين توليك قدارته قاالك جور أي مجيواتني يه جور وى قداهورات كالموج بسائل مي فليس ووكي أرون ميس يكيان ليما تمايع وسنب شاو ويكان مواكث ورهدا ورام جوياك بواليه والتاروفت من سياكو يتيان أيا أب رات كو لشت كرسة شفاور تاريب مائق "سنادر في بد عسيري ب

ا که جمارت جه اور کمال جو آپ ب میجید وواند مستحم

ماعاداء من جسيام إنيل عربول كماتحون فنست كحا رباتهاتو كياوه اين بقائي خاطر قابره ياد مشق كونية وشيمايس تبديل معا نكار كردياجات اوريح كمازكم نقسانات كي دوك تعام كا کر رہا؟ اے9ء میں جمارت اور یا کستان کی جنگ کے دوران

كوشش كى جائے۔ يعنى باكستان ك. بمنالين كربعد ثم از تم

برازس اورار جنائن كواينم مرينات وواجات كونك ممالك ديمي ورميان من بين ادراكر السين رو داسس كيانيد بعي



پاکستان می داولیندی کے زدیک سحوائی بیازوں کے ج كود كمقام رأيك نمايت ى فنيدايش واعلى كامركز اايم م تاركرف كاكارفانه موجودت جيال اب تك فير ملكون کار مائی ممکن شیں ہو سکی ہے۔ لیکن سیاروں کی مدد سے ﴿ حاصل کی کئی تصویر دل ہے ایک بمت وسیع و حریض مرکز کا پہۃ مِنْكَ بِجال اس قدرين يدي تارتين "تمه خاف اوروسيع مؤکس مودور ہی جن سے اس شر و تقیمت ملی ہے کر سال مرف اید هن کے لئے اس کی وائل کے حسل ہے مت آگے

اعداء مي امرائيل بائيندوجن بم كا تجريه كرن كي الميت

ا کام لیاداب امری مورت کرشت کی برسول سے پاکستان سے ایشی رو کرام پر محری تشایش کاظمار کرتی ری سے اور ۱۹۷۱ میں أيب ترميم كوريع بإكستان كودي جاف وألي امداو كومشروط كركا مصابنا يني يروكرام خم كرفي دورويا لي أجمام كي انظاميان كأتحريس كواراه فاحتصرف برحمي شرحي طرين راسی کر ایاب- امری انظام کامونف راب که اگر يأستان كالداو بدكروي منى توسونت يونين كفاف ازن والفاقان مجادين كي جدوجد مطرييس بإجائ كامركى العران بديمى كمنته بين كه باكتان سنحمل طور براينم بم نسي یایا ہے لیکن خود امر کی انظامیہ کے اتحت اوارے می ا بر اور محکمہ و قام کی اطلاعات کے مطابق یا کستان نے (ع

طوریے) ایٹم یم بنالیاہے

ایم بم کی تیاری کے بارے میں پاکستان کے ارادوں کا نیک جیت و کمتان کے ایمی پروگرام کے مرراہ عبدالقادر مان کے اس شیرا ترویو سے ملاء کرشتہ سالی انسوں نے پید محافيوا كوديا تعالور جس على أيك بعارتى محافى يمى موجود تعا-سرخان نے مور طور پرد کماتھا" امرا ۔ کوبھی معلوم سے ی آئی اے جمارے اعظم یم کے بارے میں جو یکھ کر رہی ہے دہ ورست ب " بوریش انروں نے اٹاد کرتے ہوئے کما کہ امول نے بیات میں کی عی مالانکہ کمی محافی نے ان کی الكتكونيك بمي كي تحميد جواوك اس الندوي كونت موجود تق انسول نے قادر خان کی تردید کو سیمیٹی سے منس لیا۔ بھارتی ایش اقدامات کے میں جو فرق متاصد کے ہیں۔ مجرز ک محانی کلدیب تیر کے مطابق قاور خال نے ساف لفظوں يريات كي حمي أوروه وراصل بحارتي حكام كويديينام ويناويت تع كرياكتان كياس المع م ودود ب الكتان قام ريخ كے لئے اور اگر مارت اب جاء كرنے كى كوشش

رے گاتیا کمتان بھی بماستعال کر سکائے۔

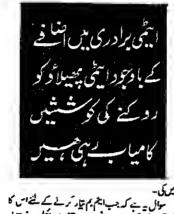
تادر خان کے اس دعوے بر مادت نے تعطیعام تو کسی محرے در دھل کا تلسار نس کیا گیاں اعدوثی طور پر پاکستان کی اس ایٹی ترقی نے معارت کے بظاہر معطل ایٹی پروگرام کو دوماره زنده كرويا بعارت كزشته كثي سالول سه أسية الثلي مرورام کو اینی بتعیاروں میں استعال بوت والے مادول (مثلة بليونيم) كا فيره كرف تك مدود كم بوك قد اس سلط مل بعض ماہران کاخیال سے کہ بعارت نے تقریباتین موکلو کرام کے لگ بعک اسٹی مادہ جح کر لیاہادر اس مدی کے آخر تک بھارت کے پاس اس قدر پاؤلینم من موی ابوگاک وہ علن کے اسلحہ خانول علی موجود میول سے زياده بميناسك محد مغرفی مالك مع مراخ رسائی ك تكمول كى رورون کے مطابق بھارت نے گزشتہ تمین برس کے دوران میں کے لك بحك المنم بم تيار كر لئے بين جبك بعارت إس كى س

تروید کرتا رہا ہے۔ میش معارتی ایرین کے خیال عی اس ارے می کمی سے کی تعالق میں ہے ق وفی کی عوام لعن صروبي ورشي مي جوارت كالتي يروكرام كي أيك ابر و مرتد شرائ كماك " ميراء اداز مد ك مطابق جارت ووتی مفتے کے اندوائدر بیس سے جالیس ایم میآساتی تار کر سکتا ہے میکن جاری کوششیں اب 1940 تک دور بار کرنے والے میزاکوں کی تاری کے لئے جاری ہیں" وحرور شرا ے خیال میں اس کا سبب اس کے مااوہ می تس ب ک



وزوجس شاراغل كالضار والعائرات

الملان بيس كماكيا كدفالإماحولياتي اضطراب كي بدولت سيار نے شاد اطلاع فراہم کی۔ البیہ بعض امر کی ہمری جواس حم كمعلواتى ياتحقق كامول بسمه وف رجيت يرانول س دليل كومائ سه صاف الكار كياب الني يعيلاؤ كو رو تنے کے تعدد کارٹرے خاص الججی تیرالٹر اسمقونے اس ربعره كرتيوك كافاكم مساعة وان عيمى اس فيال كويدانس كرسكماكداس أكل أورجن في افريق في كر كوني كادروائي كياب " اس طرح كي اور مشور سائنسدانوں نے بی کا کہ محقق سارے ناس وهما ك ي قبل ياس كيدر بحي كونى " غلط" اطلاع قراجم



تجرانی دهاک کرنامزوری نسی ب تو تجرامرائیل ف جنوبی بحراوقيانوس أزمائش وحاكه كرنة كاخطره كيف معل ليا جانب سے بادعی کارروائوں کا نمائٹ تھا۔ اس کے جواب عرام كي إبرين كنته بن كدورامل امرائيل التم يمت مجي زياده مملك بتعيار بالتذروجن بم تيار كرربا تعاجس فاتيارى نے یہ اعلان کیا کہ "شائد" ایدا کوئی وحاکہ تمیں ہوا۔ اس سے لئے تجراتی وحاکہ تر باشروری قلہ ان ماہرین کے مطابق

جی کارٹرکوسوتے سے

آئندو جنگ" ایک کے مقالبے ایک کی جنگ مٹیں ہوگی بلکہ مبت کی ایشی کون کی طرح بوگی " آیک اور بینی معرف کماک وونول فريقول كويديقين بوكاكدو ومرائ قرمل كياس ايتم م

امرائیل کے شردیمونہ سے وس میل دور ' صحا کے در میان آید بالی وے سے آیک سڑک آندر کی طرف مزلی ہے جس يركوني نام دفيره تس المعاميليد بيد مؤك يجيره مرداركي طرف جاتی ہے جمال اسرائیل کاسب سے بڑالیٹی مرکز ہے۔ برنس أغدب ينبول كالك طويل كاروال محرات مرر أب ان يسي ش ايراكل كايتى كاركن الخداس كاشف خمم كرك مكرول كودايس جات اور الكي شفت كالأثن كام ہا آتے ہیں تی ایش توقق میں امرائیل بیتہ جیوں ظول سے زیادہ تندی کے ساتھ اسپیائیس و کر ام کی جیل س معروف ے۔ امرائیل کانٹی روکرام کی قام ترتعیات اب ہے تریادو مال کل مائے آئی جب س کانٹی بات ک آیک کار کن وفوق فے مشہور اخبار سنف ٹا ایم کو بیون کے

بیت مارین و بود می موسید میداد منت می موسید است. اینی بادت کی اندرونی تصاویر اور تنعیدات سیاهیس- مشور عالم سه ننسسدان تعیود در نیار جوام یکد که اینی بتعیارول کے سب سے بوے ماہرین عمل سے ایک ہیں اتمول نے ب تصادم اور تغييلات ويكيف كربعدانس درست قرارويا- ونونو نے حقیقت میں مجمعی اسم ائیل کے بنائے ہوئے تمام اینم محول كومس ويكما أجماس ك خيال ين اسرائيل ك ياس كمازكم بيس ايش بم موجود بي بعض ووسرب امريكي وراقع كي اطلاح ے اور استدین میں مرد مرات میں اور است کا میں اور است کے مطابق اسرائیل کے پاس سوئے آرمیا انتہام موجود ہیں امرائیل نے وقوق کے دولوں کی تردید کی اور اس کے محکمہ مراغ رسانی کے ایکٹر کے والی ا مرائیل پینیادیا جهال اس نداری کے الزام میں مقدمہ چاا کرافعارہ سال قدری مزامناتی تی۔

٥١٩٥ ه ص جاسوى كرف والفالك اسركي سيزر جنوبى يح اوقيانوس على اليي جك ويمعى جو صرف المينى وحاك ے بیدا ہوتی ہے۔ امر کی فون کو یقین تفاک بدایک انٹی جیرات معلوم تفاک اس کاراز افتال ہونے برام کے گ وحاكد تعاجنا نجداس وقت كامركي صدر كارثر كوسوت اف اكرية خرسناني على - خيال به تعاكد امرائيل في حنول افريقه في دوست ايني دهم كد كياسيه ليكن بعد من الكيد معداد من منتل





ا باس طرن کے آزمانشی ایٹی و حماک شروری فیس د ب

برسول تک امریکه اور دوس بی بزی اینی طاقتوں دومرے ملول کولیٹم یم بنائے سے وے رکھا ١٩٦١م ایش م الله منات ك معلوب مرتق عام ١٢ ملكول ف و حتما كروب ته- ال مكول في يرى قوق سه الداء حاصل كرف بد کے میں اسپنا اسٹی ہتھیاروں کے پروٹر ام جم کر ہے۔ ہیں۔ اِس معاوے نہ عمل در آمد کی محمولی کرنے اور انتق قا الى كى ما استال كوم الناكي قيادي الدريات بوا روئے ہے روکنے کے لئے ایک بین الاقوای ایجنی قائم نگی- اینم ہم بنائے والے ان من منکوں میں سے بسر حال سی لك في اس معابد يروستها نسي كنديس امريق ماِنْ رمانی کی اطلاعات کے مطابق دواور ملک بھی براز مل اورار جنائن آب ايتم بم ينك كبالكل نزديك بيني ي بي ى أَنَّ ال كَ مَن اطلاع كمطابق المركيد كياريار وباؤ

ششول ميل مصروف ب-

حربت کی بات سرمال یہ ب کر زیادہ تر ممالک ایس بتعيار منس عارب بن مال كي اب ايتم بم عالا بحت زيادو حكل كام نسيره بالك فرانسي كمني حسن امرائل كوايني الناداكة على دوى حياس كالكافريك مرك کے میان کے مطابق اس کے لئے کمی بدے منعتی کاو خانے كى مرورت مس يونى الركسى لك ك ياس من الك اجماور خصوصي ممارت وتعليم ركضه والانحميكال انعجنيشر موجود سب اوراس کے اس جدید ساز دسان کے ساتھ ایک لیبارٹری می مودوب تون إممالي اليالدون اركر مككب جس الك ايم م باركيام تفرير زين مول ك فريدل فريدولاك يدا في توكي بتول كيداس وقت كي اكتاب مزيد تخير كى تتأزعه مرحدول يرايك وومرسه ير كول بارى كروسه ين-بعادت اور مین کے این بعی مرحدی معالمات بر مفرق بو بھی بیر۔ چنا جو اندن کے جنل محمت عملی سے مطالعاتی آئسٹی

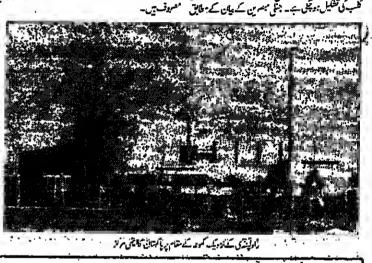
بیوث کے قراسوا میرور ک کے مطابق معادت اور یا کشان کی



تحرير: دافئادڈ پينڈ (نيوزويک) رَمَلْغَيص وَتَرَجِعہ ۽ شہيج ديدي

زراتسر مجینی که جودت جمالیہ سے اور سے جیمن برایک سے ممالک اسپتا اپنی جمیار ذیر ذمین و خیرہ کے ہوئے ہیں اسٹی میوائل جیمنک کے بالیان اسپتا اینم ایم کے ذریعے بنی سیمن امریکہ اور بورپ کے مراث رسائل اور سائٹسی تحقیق کے ویکی وسلیا میٹ کر دیائے۔ تعسر مجینی کے امرائیل اسٹی جوہتی ہے جمارہ درجوں کو اس اسپات میں مسمی محتم کا تعلق وشر مينال ست بغداد ، مل كر آب ياب وشفول من كد ابوا بكدان ظول كيال التي بتعيار ميدوي يا يا جمسل ملاسة عنی افراقته زمهایو سه گوشت بسید کر دیمات به بینا که این قوتول کینی امریکا کر دوس میروادون به پی سمید جنان هم سته کمنی محظ میاسی استرات محکمی نظمه آیجو هم را مید ممالک اینا اسلی کی تشییر شمسی کرتے و یہ ال کمان مسلم کی استوار سته بین وغیا که ان ملول کے مجھمار دوس کی آزمائش کرتے ہیں کمونکہ اب بیناوی ایام مم کے استرا ایس مراد اللہ میں کا مسلم کا مسلم کا استراک کا مسلم کا استراک کی ازمائش کرتے ہیں کمونکہ اب بیناوی کا اینام مم ک ورميان ايني بنكساب يولناك ممكنات على سالك ب- لفي ممي تج ب كي خرودت ممير دى- يه جمياراب وقدرف ان جارون ملون كياس و سرف ايني جنوبار بين بلد أن التفييموث بوت جاري بين كرسيده المين بعارت في ج ا باس ان بتعیارین کے استعمال کے ورائع تجی میدور البنام البلم منا اتفاس کو افعات کے لئے شاید ایک بدے الرائع میں ورائع کی طرورے تھی۔ لیکن استعمال کے ورائع تجی میدور کے البلا میں البلا میں البلا میں البلا میں البلا میں البلا اس ماہ بھارت پہلی مرتبہ اسے بین البر اعظمی مار کرنے ۔ اضعی در میاسف الر کے میزائلوں کے ذریعے بھی کا جا سکتا ہے۔ والمن ميوائل الأنوبه كرف والأب. أكرية تجربه كامياب الإكتان كي إس جوايم بم بين ان كاوزان مرف عار سواياند الناسة والمات توج ياتيم في ونياك مكون كالسلام واكل بعال بالما باوريد وزن اس قدر كم ي كرام يك ك وي و الميار جادول كار الما من بحي فط كوايتم بم كانشانه باياجا موسة الفيد الإمبار جادول كدور يع بحق بر آماني ميسك سلكت عارت كواران ماعت كالعربان والله والتعييد الراكل كرباس والمرم بيان كبار

اجدو میں- ای سال کے شوئ میں بعارت کی مرد کے میں کیاجاتا ہے کہ وہ اس فقر چوٹ بین کہ اس میدان دوس في طرف بالتان في بحل اليد الك يعوف في ميوائل بتك يس بحي استعال كيا جا سكا بعد الركي تكر وال ي کا تجربہ الاجس کے درید ایم بم بیریجا واسکا ہے۔ باکتان ایک اشر کے بیان کے مطابق آدیج بیس سے قبل مجمی کے اس میں کے بالم بھی میسد طور نا جارا ایم بم مودود ہیں امریکی ورائی کے ایسے علوں نے اسٹی بھیار حاصل کرنے کی کوشش میں کی مطابق اساتيل ك ياس بي در مرف ايم بم بلد بين بيني كداب كرد بين منظر بيان داين كاكتاب كريد دوس مسلك بتعياد بخي بنى قعداد مين موجودين - اس كم مالك يمل من تبين نياد و تيزر فارق من آس من من تيل سادہ اسماکی ایس بھی میں طور راہے میراکیل تار کر انہیں محررے میں اور درمیانی مادی ایشی قبل مربایت کے حالیہ ان كوريعند و مام عرب مالك بكر مولىدوس ك روى امر كل معلدت كياد بودائي جل العط ويزدرات شروں کو بھی اینم بم فانٹانہ بنایا جا سکا ہے۔ ان ملوں کے روسیوں کے جانب سے نسی بلکہ ان سم ترتی یافتہ توسیل کی ماتد بنولي افريق كوليمي شال كرايا جائ والك ي ايني اطرف عداي بتوياد بناف يعامل كرف كي كوشش من



يتوب كاصفنه

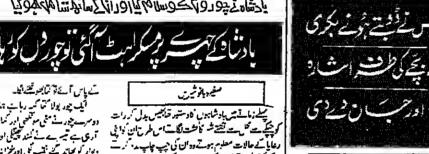
يلخفاه فيجو دولا كوسافة كالورائك سأنهشا المحموكيا

أليك يجود بولامتما كميد رباب وارب والميك واشاو ب وومرسد چور مند مني موجعي اور مماي حديد شاه ك قرائد فايد الله الله الله والدارك والارك والمارك والدي كا اور مراجع بورات من المستخدم ا ويوار كو مياند مي الله على إورخزان ميسيدال ووات التاس بدرات ساعات سير ويمن وأسافي كريميان المتابول ديور تروي من من من من من المنظم المن المنطق المن المن المن المنظم المنطق المنظم المنطق المنظم المنطق المنظم المنطق المنط اليمياد يؤور شاوسة مكد اليهل طرح، كيون اور پينياسته البياسمل

ا کی من می بادش در است میانید را او بکد کاره داند. میای شدهدون کو کر فار مراید از دانت کیار میت از ورباد مين حاص موت جورون كربته تن بعند الان في تحيين اوروب چارے موت كي ست كائر ، بيت الله الروائن

ں اور ایک آن در مولوں رواز میں ۔ اور ایک آن جو اس میں مقرارت المعلق اس کے سر اور ایک جو اس کا معلق ا ا ہنا یہ از حمی بنی تا سپانیا سائٹ چوروں کی بھنماریاں تعول ون ما معنی می آیست اور یاه شاه سند معنق ما<u>نتش که به به و</u>شاه ئے النبیس معاف کر دید پیروں نے نتیا کرتی تھی اور یس کسی عدال جورت زياموا قدمب وابتي مرويد

كيآية التحدونيات تصويروا يواسي المتفافق تلاشك يستقطيه



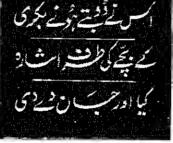
جو کوئی ظالم ہو آ آبات کو دریار میں یا! کر سزا ویلے اِس طِ بادشوك وزيراور ومراسام المحي ارت دين كوكد السي معلوم تفايا شاء سي يرج وسه شيس كرست بنك خود محوم كر ره ياكره التسعافير يتي سنطان محمود اینه نامور بادشاد تعادد جمی رات ک وقت شه ا كاشت لكا ايك رات ووكل ست تكل حوم إد را على أيف جك ويكفا عرجرت تن ويران جديان آوميول الول تے جن کاوہ بحث خیال رضافہ کیو کند اس کے ہاں مین جانبواد تی اور ند روید پیدا مرف می چھر موفق اس ک بعزاياتي كرروا يصاوشاونهي آث بزحامالام كرك ان ين شاس بو مياه علوم بوايد مب جورتي اور آوهي رات واي

الشمت آزمات نظرين جرول فيأوشاه ستاج جهاجان تم الك وقد شازير كالب موضيل كو بال خائد اور شازية النسب آزمات على بيريدول كالم المراج ال کے تب تک میں کھانا کھا آتا ہوں اور کھانا کھانے کے بعد 📗 باوشاوئے ساتھست کارابوں بھی تم اینساتھی مجد سکتے مويشيول كادوده دويدكر آرام سي ينيخ بيون كاس خرن البوغريب بول ادراب تسارب مانته ق جرق شرشيك وقت كى يجيد بعي بوجائية أن يديسون كروه تعرق طرف ويل أبول محاجيه وهياد ميرت باس نيس الريط اب سمارت والت المناب وهم من المواقع من المناب المناب

الكاك ين بالأسط مس ارت مي في من يوجى ليس كتاب و السي كالمناويات كويسس من وماب ألا ۔ یا دشنو بھی اب چوروں کے ٹولہ میں شامل ہو کیا ایکہ بچور ورهياس كرشاز يريكي في دريار ين كرشاز يات كيوركواكه الهالب بهمب ماضي بيرايك واست نونا البات أمرين مب موشي وغيف خاك بريني مان ميريت كيد بري كيد. المب موشي وغيف خاك بريني مان ميريت كيد بري كيد. يسوي وره البص في من سنتي قاليد بن خا^ن را ال كمد بب بحي سما مو نكراب محصاس في بات مجد م جان ب اللاقش ترسف منگر جيسيانيم في كاي كيس شاما واست و يوان أن اور من جان ايتا بعد افلان " و ي ك أهر بين أيا أياه ل ركها

ووم اليور بوالإيل ممارسة كان تأخفب ك تيريس م ا جاتوري آواز ست ال كاية جلافية بويري الحصيل بهت تيا أُ إِنَّ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهِ عِلَى اللَّهِ عِلَى اللَّهِ عِلَى اللَّهِ عَلَيْكُ أَوْرِيهِ مُرْتُ كُلَّ الكاتف ووكود يك منفرة جرات اليفاوي محتدد إسلاميت والتباري التياري المرات المراب المي الجروفك الكه شميل الماليس أنسى كود يكيد لول تدمن الواسك بيس بيوان لينا . سور ووجهي محصر ييشو وربتائي تیم ایور داداد محلی او ترینی کان که آوی دو تار نتب الكانو مول أبيسة تخدست نقب لكاسكر مون مير مدوازويس ب التاقبت يحرى بويلت. ا يوقن بور كيف لاه يان ناف شار يا قبط بيس بول ي

البهدر منى موقع عن فيصية فيل جاء ب رمان والديب اور ريمان دولت موحى دول بسبان جد دوام العدمين به ا إنجال بوائي ومندؤا تابول اوراكا زورت وكي س الوقعي مبلد أيك مي وفعد عن أمند وال سَمْنَا وَنِ اور فِي الْمِي كَ المساومة ويختاج والبول و ونجو ب بيراني الني وت أريك ة وساجوني اب تم بين بويو تم بني ، واور تم من يون من وت ب بورشوب بشرفه موجانا أسامة في وازهن من بهاء جب کی فوجه می ای جان و بواور که ی دار هی ال جات ي نني نسب دي وياني جمه روبوجه ب يانيون بيور بمت خوش



شاديد ليك فريب مال باب كى يكي تقى دد الكوتى تقى - يد بالوك ايك كاول مل رية تقد ان كا كاول بمت بموا قادرايك درياك كتارك آباد قناجس كالبجسط المراوك ملى كيري كياكرة عقر شاذية في والدك ياس وهدموني

وولت اوراس كي محنت تص

خداك دى بوق عست جاد الترك دى بوق عست تيا م قلد اب شازید بریشان مو تی که آر بحری کا بید مبر آیا و اس كوالدعادات بول كي يوس كروداوه او مراس موكروريا كاطرف ويحافيهي استدريت مين درميان استاوروه متاميرب ماس كيار بارشادة بإلها كالدائرة ميال كالمستخش بوع احراك وادابينية والينال باب كالسيادة فوش بوكي كوتسر كرن كايد اريات مزاق كر

> شازيات يوائك كالتابع في تين احد قوي في عدار آئي- " بان مع مل ادت " يوسي مراد وفي سر است توزى در تك ين كادار يعموس يوكواب در زياده وينك نس على على يوكر أك يا كايمو ترق على يكرى كايداب محى شاذيه سنة دور تعال شرزيه "كيزيدين كل الملك السر كاليافل فيمسل مينيو وحامت بالأشر كراني

عي جان هي إلى كاينا بدية مرسكي .. شازيه جائة تلى كالوفاصة مياس يرجمين بخرست تصر انمول في جب شازيه وزويت ريك وفيرا في هنيا اس کی طرف بوجهان شوع کردین تمرشترین ماست بهت دور ي خاطراس كي ين الله الله وان والدوق.



ك أيك خادم في ان يحول كوباد شاه كي خدمت مي ماخم او حرجب سنارن کل کے پاس بیٹی توشزادورور اقعال سے کرویا۔ بادشاد سے گل سے بوجھا کہ ان میں سے تسارا کون سا فیصل ا شرورے کو چکار اور کودیں افعالیا دریار کرنے گلی اس بیٹنے گل نے اشارہ کرتے ہوئے تایا کہ بید بیرا بیٹا ہے بادشاہ کرویا۔ باوشاوے کا سے بوجھاک ان سے ساوا کون سا ت علم ويذك ستار اور ستاران كوفيراً حاشر كروجب وو دونول ميرد كمركدممان أحيوة ويس فرب اسمانا المطروة والماسان يوان كرياد تمادايا کد میری لیک سیلی کابینامت فر بسیرت ب قرانسون ف توسندن ف کماک بان میرایینات اس مرکا ف ماک مشی بد تمار مدین کودیکن خواجش ظاهری ب میطونگل دانی مر میرایینات باد شاه ف عمود یاکد از کسک دوج کردوادد كى كى ووات جلد وايس ك آئ سارن شناو ، كويك تو في الحي إس في اد شاو س كما كدو ي ب شك سارن كو

اليك أيك حصد و دنول عور تول يس بانت وويه بات سن كرمجل ف كماكر يالاكاس مورت كل كود يا باف ياس كابنا ائے میں کوانی کووش افعالیا وروائی جل بڑی اس منبطلہ میں مسلے واشاہ کام سامات تشریه اداکیا۔ أوه جب الرفيك بوالإسية فكسوانس آياس كمال باب بمت وش بوئ جب احرف ان سے كل كے بارے عريجما والهول في مدى بات استادى الركوميد وك

بوالعكل كود مويز كيك جل يزاجب دواس مك ش ياي جنان كل ريتي تحي تواست بينة جلا كدكل اسينه بين كووسويز مسايدهك تي يون عدي اس طرف روائد مو ساايمي وو تحوزي دور كياتها كه المساكل ال تحقيد واليس أرى تحي دونون

ف كل س كماكدين اسدايمي في كر تأون كي وداصل جب مناران قرامرار كياتوه مان كي اوران فيستاران كوماكيد اسين محرف كر من جراي على كايمواد دال سے جل دي وي محراس ك دوكلات تري سي سوت كرياد شاد ينى دو مطية ملت ايك دومرس ملك من من من اوحرب مت دیر بوتی اور کل سنارن کے کم محی توید رکید کر جیران رو باور سنار اور اس کی بیری سنارن کوشیل شرید ال و دکل س كى كەستاران كے محر بالانكابوا باس فيدستارن كى بمسائل سع وجهاتوه وف كداس سفويه كرجهوا ويابادر البيدميال كماته كسرادرهل في بالكريديات من مر

كلاسيخ كمروايس آفاس فالك البك كايمس بدلا اور گوڑے پرسوار ہو کر عل پڑی چٹے چلے واس ملک میں بیٹی کئی جمام ساران کی تھی اس نے ایک میک دو چھو ۔ فی بھو ۔ يحل كوين ويكواس فراكون الاكراس سال اس کا پیلے است نے آب آوی نے است دیکھا وزیاد شاہ ک كرد سب بوكل في كما كدين الوكائي بول يدين اليكسال باي له كياده من شرونده بوك أوري رب بني خوش و دووب واقا-بول باغيج مع الدويج محل مب بين الن من ساليك في المراق كراد قسط سوداكر فالوكواييوسيلااورليغ كمركاطري على يرا

اسمی پیوی ایرنگی توسیت آپ کا کیلایا کر تحرا گئی۔ چاروں طرف آبستہ آبستہ ایرچرا کیل رہا تھا اس نے فرنے یاس جار رک حمال کوید مل حماکداب دہ شریس كمان بسرى جاسفاده جب تعوزا أمح من تواست أيك بمعينوى فطرآني واس بعضرى شريطي محاس فديكما كمرانداك ويليس كربيه صيان استات ياس شماليا بكوونون يعدكل كمال أيك واعماينا يداءوان مت وق مولكادرات يي

جب شزاه وأيك او كاروانوايك وان جمور كرايك ون اس ون ایک سار کوبلایااوراس سے کما کدوواس کے لئے لیک كىدى آئى تده في مصابرتك آيا- احرجافرول كى دليال الكشيناد ادركماك دو زيرا إلى محراني ش يواتايات ب اس الع وروز آیا کرے۔ وہ سار روز آیا تعالی وال كرر يستعام سان كياش فورت منى و كدري ت المداد ي مدت يرافكان ساركورانداده براس وت كر جائ كاس كر كراي الكريداء كاجواك الكان من حكل مدين كريد برالس ب عرك مت منكل الدون كيداب سنت لك الل (الك يمي يرا كام) على الديد ين والموديد جران والساع الى یوی کو گل کے پاس معجا شروع کرویا آک وواسے ای دوست احرسود اكرف الركاء ذاك ياتى شراود الحاق عالم عادل في كريم والداني سكامناف من كاسياب مورت بريين كراي مرى طرف جل ويان التي كرك بوكل. أيك دن سارت ماكدات كماكداب عنواد وتم ت چھلے وروازے سے گیاہو اس کے کرے میں کھل تھا اور افل بستانوس بوچاہ اس لئے اب ہم اے افغا کر لے مائنی آو بیون کو رومال اور اگر کھی وی اور کما کر سے میرے بال باب کو جمیس کوئی حکل پیش نیس آئے گیاس کے تم جاکر شزاوے كوكسى بماية - ل آويس ملان بالد معتابيل اكر بم ستر

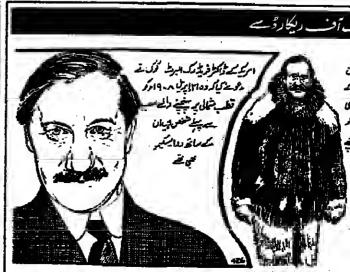
اوحراحه كاعال سنوجب وودابس خيصيس بنجاتيس ادرياتي سي خوار يتك سي يعوز آ يجب شام كوفت مريكين جس عدد والى قازن فويها أك يزميا

بت ومد مط لک بنان من آیک سود اگر دیتا خاد برت ایک عمل کے بادیک آدی کود کھا جو تکریاں چرا کر محمولیں اسر قامر اس کے کار محمولی اور اور میں میں اس کے دورت کی دورت کے دورت ا ایر تعاطراس سے مرحق در سس میں ا دا اواس دیتاتھا آخر کاراس کے کمرایک از کاپیدا میافیادراس کی اوس دیتاتھا آخر کاراس کے کمرایک از کاپیدا میافیادراس کی يهي بت ذوش بوئ انسال في لا يك كانام الرركال الر واخل بو في ب رات بويكي تحياية من رق تحي كدولت كى يرورش بست ازدتم سے بوئى احمد جوان بواتواس كمباب ے اس کی شاوی مسلید ملک کے سود اگر کی بی سے کروی۔ اس كانام كل قدد يُعيل كى طريح من الديازك تلى - الكدون فرصايعي بولى بديساس في كل كود عماة استاب ياس سرداکر کارویار کے سلیمیں شام مے لک کی طرف ملے لگات بالاداس کے آئے کی دجہ بیسی کل نے تمام واقعہ اے سا ا درنے کا اباوان آپ ہوڑھے ہو کھیں آگی جگہ اب یس مواکری کروں گا۔ مواکر نے مت مع کیا گر احرباز دند كالمام لعل شترا وور كمعا-

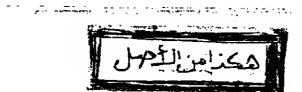
آيا آخر كارسوداكر مان حميا-ا مراكب قاقع كرماته على برارات بوكن تقاقع في المستحدد المستحد والمستحدد المستحدد المستحدد المستحدد المستحدد المستحدد المستحد المستحدد الم فيصله كياكر تحوزي تحوزى ويربعده وكابيمه دسه كاجب احمر سجدلينا قعلات أيك الو كانوزاور خت يربيغانظر آياده بأتس الا لے گاوردہ اےنے کائم مل شراورد کے۔

و دینا در او ادار کرینابیدا بوگاس کانام لف شراده ر كمنايد كركر احد دوباره جنكل كي طرف مرواند بوكيامي كواحد مشروع كرسكس-<u>ي يري ن</u> اند كسال باب كوريال اورانكونتى شدق اور سارا دن اداس میسی ری اس طرح ایک سال محرر می اگر البر والبس طلوع بونے والا تھا تھوڑی ویر بعد اس نے اپنے تاقیے کے : آياس كال باب في الرك يون كومنوس كما شور من كالسيده شام يمني ودورت وشي تعاليدون كروياتيك دن انسال في كما آؤيم حميل تمارك إلى إلى ويركروا فاكداس كا باول فيسالاو و كركياه جل كرا کے اس بھوڑ آئی انسول فاحر کی بھی کوسفید جوالیتا یا جائی بست بدا کوساتھا جمال استفیار وی بھی تھی جواس کے









تصاويجباويدبيوا الكتناني أتمون كن الش من سے عال بعد سے اکتانی بھی بیری طرح واقف تیس یں۔ یہ فاکش یا کسانی آمیل کو پرون ملک حصار ف کرانے كالك قال قدر كوسش ب- اوداس طروح كا فالتي مرسال منعقر ہوتے رہنا جائے۔ نمائش کے انعقاد س

مع المريخ المريد على المراد المال من المريد المال المريد ا

کوچھنڈیول اور بھنڈیول سے واس بنایا گیا۔ سات کورس ک

وترييط رول اور كاقل سين موسة ليك فتر آدم آلوك

ار حقی فانی کی میس بر مرداندار داشت براعدی پیورک م ماجس و کعانی اور مرکم ای کے " " فسیل" پر گاف کلب

ارے کر اگرم کیا۔ وزے بعد مردار الکف سے کے بھا

برسلے کے اور کی کی بھٹاؤوں میں ولا کی جن براہی تھیا۔ سے سمری مدال بھی شیں اللاتھا۔ بھرب منٹوال سنتھیں میں

- 化温

عائتيك وقع يرافوال سمادت كاددن عساقة

المساك عمري والمات عمري والمات عمري والم مي شي الا الا المات عمر ومنال

معدے کے آلم بی مریض بی گفتیم کر دی محتی ۔ مردایا فی چین مریض کولات او کر کرنے ہوگ ہم مسین نے ملے ہوئے بال روم بی فورے ہموڑے تا ہے ان کی اسام کا کرا اسام کسی کے " مالاک دو مجلے خالی او کبول کی قیت کا علید ایک مجمع ماسے کو دیے کا

خود کھی اور دجہ بناتے تھے۔ لیک ول ان کے معرب سے اطلان کیا گیا۔ اور مسل صحت کی حوثی میں کارڈ روم والول

دوی مشرکت کر آے گاہیں چھم کر آپ دیکھاؤ ہوارس نے بھی کے انگا بھیلے مارے قریف معاف کر دیر ۔۔ ویٹ کٹ کٹ کٹ کر آپ لگاہیں چھم کر آپ دیکھاؤ ہوارس نے بھیلے کا گئے جھیلے مارے قریف میراد تھی مختم دیرے دسپنے گئے ''شی سملیان ہول جٹ کا بھی قائل ہول کر چھے سم زالبت بیدات میراد ہے تھے۔ میراد تھی مختم دیے

وم مرى موت كامد مروالت في كريكو كودم على سواح كرف يط في كريم فياس كاذكر يميزه ياجريك

بعلم كيانوح يحدير مضمون لكه دوكم المج قدا بمترجات بيك كم تكن ممتاخي فرشير بندنه فتي - "مرزاا آلواكر

مسلميد كيانى عدد ويكن سب كد كرفي بيان الحريداوسفاوى ادس الويوميد كما جالب ين مال ين

رہے ہے۔ دیسے علی مردای محت اور طبیعت معمل پر آئی ابتدادی صاحب انظریزی کیابات ہے! اس کی مقلی سے یمی ایک کانوس کر ایک میں قرف اور شور معمل پر آئی ابتدادی صاحب انظریزی کیابات ہے! اس کی مقلی سے یمی ایک کانوس کر ایک میں قرف اور شور میں اور مقلم میں اس میں انوس کی ایک کانوں کی ایک مقلم سے ایک کی ایک میں اور انواز

م خاند میں یار لوگوں نے شایان شاق کانے و عشل محت شان شکی ہے۔ دہ جانبی ہے آئی کی سے سی لیک مے جش کا اہتمام کیا۔ استیالیہ ممنی نے فیصلہ کیا کہ تھے۔ یہ بیٹھیں نے کی رکھنے کے ساتھ الی مے جش کا اہتمام کیا۔ استیالیہ ممنی نے فیصلہ کیا کہ تھے۔ یہ بیٹھیں نے کمیں دکھیا۔ کہ ہمرے نویں رسمیار میں در کو

ستنصحت للسعوع الغل فيم مرقي كسافاي معزب والكينزي الرضد يخطل يكوست كالك

URDU

مرة كلب مريل اونا مستوى قام والأرك الدسترا فيايت فوش سلفتى سے كام ليا قالور يوى تقريب فعاليك و وري المنظم الموري المجام وي تي المنظم الموري المجام وي المحاسبة وي المنظم الموري المجام وي المحاسبة و

کوئی جار سال کے وقعے اور انتظار کے بیواک م تبدیر كورت كے معروف اوارے محم الريش فريد كك ميتى نے گرشتہ جعرات کو یاکتان کے بھترین آمول کی نمائش کا ابتام كيا يدمائش شرافان ش جاري بادراس كا افتاح كورت كے سفير كى الميد بھم زار سعيد في كيا- جس وات میں کی اس فراکش کافتال موراتھا س وقت کرے میں گرود عمد کا طوقان قلد کین ہے پاکستانی امیں کی کشش تھی کہ مقرد دنت پر لوکول کی لیگ بست بری قعداد شرافون کی الی سرمود تقی- این ش خواتین می تصرب ستای کمینیول کے متعدد افسران مجى تقاود خاصى بزى تعداد ش دومت مكول کے سفارے کاریمی موجد تھے۔ اس تقریب بن آ دانوں کی دلیسی کامر کز مرف اید مرف یا کستانی آم ہے جمین کیدرائز اور کو النی بیدھ برھ منتقل فرصوں کو بعرت کی

لى دەمرىككىش قىس يوگا-اس تقریب کی لیک خوبی بہ تھی کہ تیرانون والول نے المتاجد قريب ش مماول كيضيافت كسلت بخري كالمثال تاري تمين سبك سب إكتافي امن سي تاركي في م من كريم الم المري تك بري عن أم استعال ك ك تري توليد و السيدة أم كالتعابية الديمت والدورة بندكرة يراض آمول كويرطروس ميروكر كملة كا

مري موقع ميسرتها. ہو آم نمائش <u>کے لئے کے مص</u>فیان بن پاکستان کے مشہر آمول کی تعریباتھا ہی تسمیل شال جھی – متومیکا چنا الكره ادر كاب ماس عديمال يراوك مرف اليى

افزاجلت کو ترقیاتی کاموں بر مرف کر سکتے ہیں اکمہ عالی اوآگرف کے عیائے اور بھڑ جت کر دار اوا تھے ہیں۔ بعض اوقات یہ مجی کما جا اے کہ پیس ادر دو مرے حکون علی مسلمانوں کی تعداد پر حاکر اگر اے ان کی آبادی کے تامب کے مطابق رکھ ابائے توسیم قوم خود کوزیادہ تھوظ تسریر کرنے گئے گی۔ فی الحال تمام تھوں میں ملازمن کی تقروی کے لئے مقالے کا اصول رکھا کیاہے اور مسلمانوں پر الی کول یا بندی میں سے جوائی طاز حوں بن اکثیب بن آف دوک سے کے ایک اگر ور کس مجل طازمت کے الخفاطر خواو تعوادي كامياب نسيء ويات واس كاحل شیں ہے کہ انہیں قام تھوں میں آبادی سے قامب سے لازی صدویا جائے۔ اس طرر مسلمان لیک ایس مستقل الار الاد و المستخدم كا آم باكستان شروه كم و والله كس الد المستخدم كا آم باكستان شروه كم و والله كس الد المستخدم كا من المستخدم كا من المستخدم كا الم افلیستن جأس محراث مقالبے کی ایجان کے خیال سے ا ملاحت اور کار کروی بستریاے سے کوئی دلی میں ہو گ اس طرح قوی عجم کے عمل کو د معدد کد می گاور دولول تومول كمايين مزيد بدخواي اور نغرت بيزابوكي ـ اس منظ کا انجاد ال مرف ی سے کہ وی کورہ مب ل كر حقق لادى نظر بے كوايا س ليك ود مرے ك

تفکیت شاد باوے کیس می حکومت کے طرز حمل ہے اور نہ کیاجا سکے۔ اگر جادے وزیر اعظم جن میں معاہدے کرنے دید الا مل می کے واقع کے بعد بعض سائندانوں کے کار بھان موجود ہے جیدگی سے پاکستان کے ماتھ پائیدار رو بے سائن هیقت کا عماد و موسکلے کہ سائندانوں کو اس کے معاہدے کی کوشش کریں اور اس میں کامیاب ہو اكر تحونسه مسيع وفول كالمجي اميد بوتوه التاليت واكوش جائي تويدان كريتيه تمام معليول كي مشتركه وقبت يجي كادكنول كخذر يعتمانهم وإجامككب اس وقت آبود هيه شي رام جم بحوى اوربايري مجد كا سياست على بعي والتيل كي كيل عن إداد كاكروار

عادىدلك وحاكد فيرمنل واب الين اس مركول يرف نس کیاجاسکا۔ اور بانوں کے علادہ دنیا کی کوئی بھی حوصت اے اس افروع مل کرنے کا جازت سی وے سکی۔ اور نہ ى دونول فريقول كمايين ذاكرات كذر يعاس مظلے كو ص كياجا سككب كوكد اس منظ كود قد كاستار جي عاليا كيا ب ليك عل صورت نظر أنى ب كدود فو فريق كي ايس طرية رافاق دائ كرلس جس مناه مل ويحد أيك طريقة بي مكلب كراس منظ كويريم كورث كروا ليركر دياجات وومراطريقه كى الث كودرميان لات كابوسكا ہے۔ رام جم بھوی کی اگر سمبتی کی ایسے فض کو تا و كر مكى بعدة بعده واورنه مسلمان الى طرية بايرى مجد كمنى بحى كنى كويامودكر على ببريريه دونول بامرد افراد أيك میرے قبال می اگر ہم پاکستان کے ساتھ دوستاند اور

هدسانی کاتعات استوار کر عیل توی قرقدواریت کے مطل کو مل کرنے کی بانب ایک اہم قدم ہو گا۔ تخیر کے ذہبی مطالہ کا احزام کریں اور ذہب کو فرد کافی مثلہ مجد کر مطلح کے کر مسئلے کے کر مسئلے کے کر کے مثل کریں مسئلے کے کہا مثل کے کہا میں مسئلے کے کہا میں مسئلے کے کہا کہ مسئلے کی کہا میں مسئلے کی کہا کہ مسئلے کی کہا کہ مسئلے کی کہا کہ مسئلے کی کہا کہ مسئلے کی جو اور مان اعلام مسئلے کی جو اور مان مسئلے کی جو اور مسئلے کی جو اور مسئلے کی کہا کہ مسئلے کی جو اور مسئلے کی کہا کہ کہا کہ مسئلے کی جو اور كر ساته باي فير فواى كى ففا قام كر كرا بى فاقلت كى سيخت حقيقت بنى بعن اوقات ان كى كوششول كالناسي تتجه ركاوش مردي بي تا يم يد كالأنس الي جنس ميد بور

جَكِد بعض كَي رائع تقى كرو نوے دن كے اعدا تقلبت كى

آراع كالعلان كرف كي إبدين - خال ب كران ك

اساعلان رساى عاعتين ربى كاعمار كرس كاجن س

اكثر كامطاليه تماكه عام التخلات عامر الست تك كرا دية

جأس اور آدي ك فرى علان كيارے يس مدر فياور

بياؤة التي دى تعيل - مدد مياء في تقرير يل كماك بعض

اكرر انظاى دحوات كى يناور الخلبات نومرت يمل سي

كرائ واسكت أكري مدد فياء نے سابى بارتوں ك

التخابت من حديث كبار يس كيل والتح الثاره نسيء يا

كران كى مورى كاميد كاركان اس همن يس وقا وقا كت

رے بیں کر احظامت پارٹی خیادوں پر ہوتھے۔ پاکستان کی ایدیش و بنداب ظیر بھونے گزشتہ اس حمن عرائم

قافل جگ جیت کی جب سریم کورث نے سامی پارتھال کی ، جنریش کمبار عش ش کو فیر قافل قرار دیا۔ پاکستان میلز پارنی نے فود کوالیش کمیش سے وجنرو شمی کرا یا تھا۔

ب نظم بمنوج كراس سال ك آخر تك ال يخ والى بي

ناید زیادہ مرکزی کے ساتھ انتھالی مم میں حصر نمیں کے

عس كى اور ١١م ومركى مارئ كاعلان الاسان كومشكل س

شاعدارا متقبال فيكسبار محراضي متوليت كي بندوس يرميني

واتحار مدد ضیاء نے سیشست خطاب کرتے ہوئے کما کہ

تظابت مصفاته اور آزاوانه بوسكم اور تمام آكي تفاش

ورے کے جاتمی کے انہوں نے کما کہ دور نوے ون کی آگئی

فرددت كواس كي نظرانداز كردب بين كداس بدع يم

رے ہوئے مدر ضیاہ فاازام نگایاتھا کہ سابق حومت

آس والمان يرقرار رفض في اكام مو كى هى اور اسلاماتريش ك على كار فارست يد كى هى انسيل في عديدي علومت ير

عنوانی اور برانتای کے الزالت بھی لکلے تھے۔ بعض

تجريه كاراس بارد يشربنا اميدي كالشكاريني كرضيا والتخابات

شايدى كراتين كجن كافاتد كرت بوسة مدد فياء ف

🅊 بعادت کو آزاوی ملے چاکیس برس بیت محکے لیکن فرقہ

بدارت کے کانکاری وزیرے سیال سکیزیماموں کی آخری قسط

مال _ فلف ك لف "ركوكل تك كتين " بروم كو دوسرى قوم كے بارے على عج جائے اور اس جموث اور اس وامنت كالثوبا آخ بحىم زعن حندير مند كموسل بوسق منكما جمیل آدیج کو جوامے پرسلی کی ب فراموش کرنے کی نظراً آ ب- ایک مان کورزر محوکل تک کے خیال علاس مرورت بيد " ويل ش ركموكل علد اسيد خيالات كا کادجہ ہے کہ ج توم دومری قوم کے بابدے علی خلا فہیوں اور تلا تصورات کا شکارہ۔ ۳ اس مشکل اور پیچیدہ صورت نعیل کے ماتھ اظماد کرتے ہیں۔

التان يراتهماد كري- ايس شابد موجودي كمعدوك ف ائی جان پر کیل کر سلمانول اور سلمانول نے اپی جان اطرے عل وال کر معدل کی جاس علق میں۔ کوئی دجہ منيس كداس طرن محدوا قعات عام روايت شدين جائيس ممل جائے کہ ہم ایک دوسرے کے بارے می زیادہ ے زیادہ طبقت جانے کی کوشش کریں اور اس جمیل ارخ کوزاموش کردیں ہو جس پرحائی تی ہے۔ بیرا خودہ سے كربر تعليم افت مسلمان "بعدمت" كے بارے س البى ريم ما المار الما كت قطر " كامطالد كري اي طرح عدد كو جائد كدو يد مسلك يه عيد افراد ل كريا والقاق رائد عدا اكثرى املام كربر عن الرعل كي كتاب "اسلام كاروح" إلى بنياد بريسار ويدودون في الم كالم كرايا باسية ذیلی کا اسست کی کمیاب "اسلام 'جدید آدری کمیں " کیسی عمد کاوں کامطالد کریں۔ ای طرح کی اور می بے عار كمايس بوعلي بين بن ف مرف مثال كم مور برجد كماون

سياست دان معزلت اس منظ مي زياده مجد شيس كر

مانت بنرنے کماکہ حال بی بی ایران کی امری حکم ہے راملہ شروع کرنے کو کئی کوشش میں کی تی- حریداں ہے

بعى كمامغدياب كدامريك اقوام تحدوى ملامتي كوتسل عاس

ائل بردور وباترك كروك كاكداء ال كے ظاف اسلى كى

ا جاربا تعالن اموات کے بعد مقبوضہ عرب علاقیل میں فلسطینی

احْجَابْی تحریک کے دوران 'جو ۸ دیمبر کو شروع بیونی تھی بلاک

وف والول في العداد عدامك سيني بيك التي التي الركاس

أيك فلسطيني وجوال كى بالكت كا واقدم فري كام يرك شرعران

ك قريب شيون م كاول عن بواجس عن تين دومرك

ا رب زنی وے معرفی کارے کے دومرے شرجنین عل

٣٠ ساار المم زيد وجول كى فانز ك كدودان عمالى يركولى

للے سے بااک ہوا یمال مظاہر ان نے فوج پر سنتگیا ری کی ۔ تی مشعول مظاہر ان نے امرائی بسول پر چھراؤ بھی کیا آ ش

اسلای اوقاف کر جماف ما الدین اسد فامرکد سیت ۸ ممالک کے سفار تکرول سے طاقات کی اور ان ب

زور دیا کہ دو مسجد الاقصی کے نیچے ہے سرچک کھودیتے ہے۔

مرائلی آ فارقدید کے حام کوبازر تھیں دریں اتا مامرائلی

مرکاری ٹیلی وین نے فیملہ کیا ہے کہ فین کے خلاف

اسرا نبليون كمظام ولى فرضم تشرك جائك .

اعلان پریس کانفرنس بیں کیا جس سے پہلے انسواب نے ا۔

حکومتوں سے در خوا مت کی ہے کہ وہ اقوام متحدہ کی میکنیکل

عودوں پر سیکون کونسل سے بحث کی اور اس کی معمور فی

عاصل كي " انسول في كما كدانسول في امران اود عراق في

ت عربور تعاون كرين- مي فون يكام أور ليك وسينتم ساي

مفيرح مشتل بو كي ايك بفتات زياده ونت نميس لے كي-

وی دونیلارنے نماک قائر مندی کے فناد میں قائر مندی ممل

یں آئے سے اُن کا تین فیصل کی واپسی شروع ہوئے اعمل بوئے اور جنلی قیدیوں سے جاول کے لئے اور بڑی کا تقر واور

جامع اس كے لين واكرات كے آغازى مادي كاتين شال

تہو گا۔ انسول نے کماک انسی عباق اور امیان سے براہ

را -ت اجابس کرنے پر کوئی اعمة اس نبیس ہو گانسوں نے بیا

ماها ن سوال کے واب میں کئی دو کل از می مظر برقی جزل

كيام وال كرم الط كارب عي تعاص على فار بدق

رائے جائیں کے انسول نے کماکہ صوبائی استخابات قومی اسمیلی

ك التخليات سے جد روز بعد كرائے جانے كا امكان ب

انہوں نے کما اگر الکش ممیش کی رائے کے مطابق

توی وصوبائی اسمبلیوں کے استقالت کاانعقاد ایک ساتھ ممکن

نه موسكاتوود غن روز بعد صوباني الظابت كرائ ماسكتيس

مدر نے جب مومت کو بر طرف کیا تحاق دعدہ کیا تحاک دہ

آئین کے مطابق نوے دن کے اعد ملک میں عام انتظات

کومتایا که عام احقات کے ارب میں آئی شقوں کی مختلف

رجعات كى جاتى رى بين اس لي عنف وجوات بالهموم

ا تظامی دجوه کی بایرانسول فی عام استخابات کے لئے تو میر کے

Pakistani films ali orlginal

مَيِعَمُ ٥ مِنطان دائي -باير خريف . الميل شاه

شر میان (هٔ دی درام) خلش (نه دی درام)

العوت العامر ويبذيو

Sout Al Amer Video

New Kheitan — 4733437

سنى كيت دايوال - منود ظرييت

رائس مے محر ماری کا علان نسیں کیاتھا۔ صدر نے

يرضمن بن سي مل ف الله كالأسعود بيش تما تما-

إبنيه مدرضياءالحق

اِتير. اقرام متحده مثن

لقبرر مقوضه عرب علاقے

يا بنرى لكائى جائے۔

طافی سے فاص طور پر بیس اور یم فری و ستوں کے خطے ورج کے طازین کی تعلقی قابلیت خود اشیں فرقد دارات جرائیم لگنے سے محوظ شیں رکھتی۔ اشیں بجی فرقد دارے کا روك لك جاما ہے۔ جس كى دجہ سے وہ براس جكدير موجود نس ہوتے جمال فرقہ وارانہ فساد ہور ہاہو۔ چنا نچہ عام طور پر وہ فساد تم ہوجائے کے وقع پر کیج میں جب کے خوان کے ا ان کی لاشیں یا و و قالی جا بھی ہوتی ہیں یا نسیں بالا یا جا چکا ہو گا ہے۔ اس کے بعدوہ شتیر لوگوں کو پکڑنے سے بہلے ان میں خوف د حراس پیمیلانا شروع کرتے ہیں عمومان کے اس عمل ی فرقد واراند بعض بحی شال مومات میرفدی من فرقد واراند ضاوات کے دوران حاضم پوراود ملیاندی میدند طور پر الکل ي يجد مواقعاء اس طرح كي صورت حال سي نيخ كأصرف الكسى راستي كدودون قوش كيدودمر كالمتاو ماصل میں ہے۔ کرنے کی کوشش کریں اور اس قوم کے دوستوں اور پڑوسیوں

ينيه ، عراقي حمله

ك عراق طياره فكن تويل كى قائرتك كيامشار الى طيارى

وخال ذيم كوفتاندند ماسكراود كالى قاصل برو كماابث يس م

كراكر بماك كادري الناء مليج كم جماز راني كادر الحرف

اس با الى تقديق كى ب كه عراقى طيارول في كزشته روز

وشرش ایران کے ایک زیر سخیل ایٹی کیلی کمر اور پیرو

كيبكل بانت كونتاند بناياجن ين ابى ك ال بمرك

ری باران نے کزشتروزو عوی کیاتھا کداس کے طیاروں

نے بغواد کے خال مشرق عل دربندیفان ایم کو تنانہ بنایا تھا

اران نے آج وعوی کیا کہ اس کی فرجوں نے شکالی اور وسطی

ماندن يردو مراتي مطربساكردية شران ريديون تاياك

معطے میران شاہ اور مران پر کے محے رید ہونے مریدیایا کہ

امران کے وزیر فارجہ علی اکبرولائی نے اقیام حقدہ کے

ميكر تمى حمل جادير ويرددى كونيلار كوايك مراسله بيجا

عاصل کرنے کے لئے کیا گیاجس میں ایران کوچک کے خط

كاشكار قراد ديا جانا ربااتمول في والشح كياكه قائر بندى كى

معورى كاسطلب جنك كافاحمه نسي بانول في كماكران

مے ملک کے بہت ہے مسائل اس کئے عدا ہوئے کہ ایران

نے علاقہ عن امر کی پالیس کی بیروی سے اُ تھار کیا تھی کا فی

تقريرين لبجه بهت بدائعانه تغااور انهوں نے کی بدر وحرا یا کہ

چدون بملے تکسوه فائز بندی قبل کرنے کے حق میں میں تھ

انبول مے ایرانی محافیوں کو متنبہ کمیا کہ وہ ایران کے فیملہ

طوفان تد النائي ووسرے مكوں كے خبررسال اوارے اسوائى

اخبارات کی راور س ان کے قاوف استعمال کریں کے فیماریر

تقيد كرسدوا أول كوالديرانون في كماكدوه فورى طورم اصین داب میں دے سکتے ہو ہو چود ہیں کسی الناما دین کیوں تدیل کیا مستقر میں وکسان سے بیر سوال می کر

يكيس كريس انول ففائر ملى قبل كرك فوزيزى جلد

راجيو كأعرهني

جلد ی مین کے دورے کی وقع مکت میں جس کے

ماتيد عادت كى ١٩٦٢ء عن أيك مختم وتك مو يقل ب المول

نے کما کداہمی دورے کی آریخ مقرر نسیں وی نیکن توقع ہے

ك جلد مو جائ كى ١٩٥٥ء ك بعد ينب وابر لعل عمروت

جین کادورہ کیا ' را تیو مین کے دورے پر جانے وال لی پہلے

آ شهر ماله طوالت ' نالمي ديشت پيندي كي سينه طور ير ممايت

ادرلیان میں اور ان نواز استاہدوں کے اتھوں امریکیوں ک

انواء مين اس كالموث بونا مثال بين اسركي وزير خارجه

جارئ شلزے كزشته دوز فريس مي ايران كے بال عقياد

ما ندول سے دوبارہ والد استوار ارف ی امریکی آمادی کا

اعاده كياليكن داضح كياكدامريك فليعيس افي وحرى موجود كي يش

كى كاكونًا فرق مصوبه تبيس دكمتا- امريكى نائب وزم خارجه

جان دائث بيذ ف ايك على دين اترووي مركماك ان ك

زدیک فاز بندی اور نیر ملی ر فالیل کے مستقبل کے مسلا کے درمیان براه راست کو تعلق شمی ب حین کی ختان

وى ضرور دوتى ب كاموان ك باقى دنياش والي آفاور

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بقبر اران امريك تعلقات

قہ ،

بعارتی وزمر استقم بوال سر

يبهجس شواتي حملون براحتجاج كيا كمياسيب

اس ناکای کے دو برے اسباب رہے ہیں۔ تعلیم ادر



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وہاں اپنی کمائی کے سارے برے نتائج ان ال جائیں کے اور وہی چیزان پر مسلط ہو جائے کی جس کلیہ زاق اڑاتے رہے ہیں۔ (سورة الزمر آيت ٢٨)



صيت وي

حعرمت عبدانشدن عمرٌ بیان کرتے ہیں کہ نى صلى الله عليه وسلم كم صحابة سع جداً وني خواب میں شب قدر آخری مات راتوں میں و کھائے مستح (اس یر) رسول اللہ مسلی اللہ علیہ وملم نے فرایا میں دیکھناہوں کہ تمہارا خواب آخرى سات دانول كيار يم موافق بوكيا ہے ہیں جو فخص شب قدر کو تلاش کرنے والا ہے ہیں دہ اس کو آخری سات راتوں میں (پخاری مسلم)



عقل ووالش 🔾 آپ خود ہے دریافت کریں کہ کیا آپ

خوش میں اور پھر آب خوش نسیں دہیں مے جان اسٹوارٹ مل (انگریز قلسفی)

جاتال' وورال * يراغ ياس ہے روتن مارا شرسة بخارى

۱۷۹۸ء___ قرانس کے نیولین بوتا یارٹ مصر بیں جنگ سٹویہ جیت کر خود مصر کا بادشاہ بن

عداء برطانوی کابینہ نے یہ قصلہ کیا کہ أكرروس فتطلطنيدير قابض موتواس كے خلاف *19۲۶ء....بلقاسٹ میں من اور پونین کے فساوات ہوئے۔ شاہ فیمل نے شام پر فرانس كافيعته تسليم كرليار

١٩٧٠ء سلون من انتظابت کے بعد مسز مرى الابندونائيكر وذيراعلمين ممنى بو برطانوی دولت مشتر که مین بهلی بار ایسابهوا به ۱۹۷۲ء ..۔ بھارت ویٹھن کے ورمیان مشمیر میں دومتناز عہ جگہوں پر جھڑیں ہوئیں۔ 1949ء ___ امر کی فضائی راکث ایالو - 11 کے فضاباز نمل آرمسرونك ادرا يردن الثرن ن ماعد سے زمین کی طرف سفر شروع کردیا۔ اعداء فرانس نے جنوبی بحرالکائل کے جرمی میں ونیا بھر کے احتجاج کے باوجود و حماکہ

م عاد اقوام متحده في اعلان كياك تركى اور ہینان قبرص میں جنگ بندی پر رامنی ہو گئے

هه ۱۹۵۵ موویت فعنائی راکث سوبوز وسطی الشيل علاقي من بحفاظت الركميا-

\$\$ むとより、言

کوچی مینار کے مقالبے میں غیر مکی

لرىنىيول كى قىت حسب دىلى رى -باكتافىرد ب (فى بزار) ١٥٥٥ - ١٥ العار قروب (في بزار) ۱۹۵ - ۲۰ سری لنکارویے (فیبرار) ۹۰۵ – ۸ قلماِئی پیمیو (فی بزار) ۱۳-۳۳ سر کی ڈالر (فیزار) ۱۵۰ – ۲۸۳ يرطاتوي ياؤيز (في بزار) ۲۲۰ - ۲۸۳ بخری وینار (فیبزار) ۸۷۰ - ۵۳۸ المرات وربم (في يزار) ۲۸۰ ـ ۲۷ سعودی ریال (فیبرار) ۸۴۰ – ۵۵ قطري ريال (في برار) ٢٠٠٠ - ٨٨ اوللن ريال (تيرار) ٢٨٠ - ٢٣٩

٠٠ _ ٤ افتتاحي اعلان ٥٠ _ ٤ محاوت قرآن کریم ۱۰۔ یمترین قبل ۱۱۔ یرو کرام کا خلاصہ کارے گائے ۲۰۰ ے اخیاروں کے تراثے ۳۰-۷ رحیائیاں ۰۰-۸ خرس ۵۱-۸ تح کا تحاب ۲۰ م کا شهر ۸ م

عربی سیکھیے ۳۰ یہ بریڈ یو میکزین 🗚 ۔ ۱۹ تعتام

بقيه عراقي تجوير

ے ان ان کی مارس ریا ۔ ان کی مارس کے اس میں ان کی مارس کے جائے ان کا استمام کیا جائے کے مطاب کے مطاب کے ان کی کما کیس جن میں شاالعرب کی مطاب مواق کو گئے ہے گئے گئے کہ موان خصوصی تک جائے ہیں کین خدا کا شرب کہ ہم انتس اس طرح میں وب اور آبائے برحری آزاد جماز رائی کا فری می لیے سفار شخانه ياكستان ميس عيدملن

كويت - ٢٠ رواول - مفار تخان بإكستان من اور میدی تمنیت بیش کریں گے۔

(۲۰رومميرتا ۱۹ر چنوري)

آن آپ كوبست كچى كرناب اود ضائع كرنے كے لئے

وقت بالکل میں بے تدلیوں سے مد مورف کی کوشش برگرند کر میں فیالخال آب و بحد کررہے میں اس سے تبد

(۲۰ د میزری تا ۱۸ رفزوری)

كى الى يخ كوزياده الهميت نه ويس جوفي الحقيقت عادى

جیت رحمی ب آج آپ کوید اندازه موسط کاک آپ کیل ظامیال کرت آرب تقاب فی مطالت پر بکیداور

(۱۹، فردري تا ۱۹، ماريع)

اكر آب تيزر فآري س كام لي توضائع بوقوا ل

وقت كازالد كريك بي في الوقت عانوي أسور يرخود كو

تشوش من جلان كري - لوكول كي مي مولي اور بريزهي

مولى بات يريقين د كرين زياده كري مشابد س كام

وجدوس ابت قدموس

مانے گریزکری - لیکداریں-

ا بی دہشت پندی کی کاردوائیاں دو کدیے اور مکت طور پر اسمیے کا تھب کیلہ۔ آئی امور کے متاز ابری کاخیال تھا اسٹور کے و فالیوں کے متلہ پر بھی کاردوائی کرنے کا فیصل کیاہو۔ اسکور میاہ اسٹور کے اسٹور کیا ہو جاتا ہو تھے کے مقدس فریشر کی اوالی کے لئے سودی مرب مے ہوئے ہیں۔ نوے دن کی یابعی سے روكر دانى كرف ك فيط كى ومناحت كرت موسة مدر فياء الكاكم أكن كم مطابق حام كود فكست تل التالي علة بديول كى وضاحت كرونى جائية تني اور جو تكديمي تك اس امرك وضاحت ميمل كى اس كا أست بن التخلات كرانا أَيْنِي خلاف ورزى مو كا- واضحرب كه باكستان ش أخرى بار ا تقلات فرودي ١٩٨٥ء ش موسينت كه فير معالمي بنيادول ير مصاور یا کتان بدیز یارتی اور محرابودیش معاصی اس کا بائیکٹ کیا تھا۔ مور ضیاہ نے آٹھ سال تک ملک مارش لاء كي تحت حكومت كي اور اب وه ماريج ١٩٩٠ء تك بر مراقد ارد سكتيس - است يم من عن خطاب يم مدد مياه ف كماكر انول في ايكن كيون كومام التجاب وت كراف كي بدايت كردى بالدين آج يجيث عما تقلبت كبار على قاس أراتيل كافاتمه كرف آيايول ماكه لوك يدا انهاك كم ما تدان من حد لين ك تاريال كر عیں۔ سای معرن کا خیال ہے کہ معدمیاہ نے سای سل سیاس بحری المری المیان کے استعماد میاہ سے سیا پارشیل کے استخاب میں حصہ النے پانہ لینے کی دخاجت اس النے میں کی کہ وہ پاکستان مسلم لیگ کے دوسیے اور رحمان دیمیا چاہے ہیں جس کے مرداہ مائی دذیر اعظم جونجو ہیں پاکستان مسلم لیگ کے دومرے و حزت کے مدد چر پہاڑا دونوں و حزوں میں اتحاد کی کوششیں کرتے رہے ہیں اور انبول نے مددنیاہ کویارٹی تیادت کی پینکٹش بھی کی تھی مم چونچو کے ماتی مقاصد نہ ہونے کی بناء پر مطلم ایمی تک كمنائى يس يرامواب بعض مصرين كاخيال ب كه معدمياء بعدادان فير تماعتى بمادول براحظبات كراف كالعلان بحي مزاد آداہ بالی باتی بیں۔ احقابات وبرین اس لئے کر سکتیں۔ مدد فیا عدائی قریب کما کران کے ماہن کر است میں است کی بات است کی بات است کی بات است کی بات کا میں است کی بات کی میں ہوئیں کا مید درت خواہ میں کیکند کمی کروار کئی یادل آزاری کرنا میں بہت کے میل کا دکار است کی بات کا معددت خواہ میں کیکند کمی کروار کئی یادل آزاری کرنا

فتكتهجيني ابیزیش کے رہنما تیریار خال مزاری نے بوقیشل ڈیو ئو بنگ بارٹی کے مروراہ بیں کماہے کہ صدر ضیاء فیاس كاللان سي كماكد كما ماريون كوالتخالت شي محمد ليني كي ا من استخابات ۱۱ و قرم کو بول کے بوک امریکی سے است کی است کی است کی کہ دو کسی کہ سے کے کہ معدادتی استخابی معدادتی استخاب کی است معدادتی استخاب کی است کے استخاب کی در استخاب کا معداد کی استخاب کی استخاب کا معداد کی استخاب کی استخاب کا معداد کی استخاب کا معداد کی استخاب کی در استخاب کی در استخاب کی در استخاب کی در استخاب کے معدد میں اساس آباد کی دائے معدد کی در استخاب کی د

الطمخون ۲۲،۲۹۳۳ الرائم شارع عبب دالتذمما مك المرقاب كويت

رياكستانس الدو) Rekha ke Nazuk Rishtay مازگر مست تالیم: غلام الدیند علیا mujre نشو ، آصعت خان ، عمارن اکستانی Hirasat

● All time hits V-1,2 ت ننائية بمطان اي مجمع مصطفى فريشى (Indian songs)

• ما كيستاني بنجابي كيت مالا داليم Twinkle star ع Melody Queen "Noor Jehan" 'Neelam' • ميلوقى كومين فرجبال دائم الم

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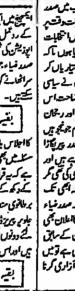
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ب الله أيطق فالمينان ، بيدمشيش مِرُوشْ وَنَامُ وَدِيثُ الرَّمْسِينُول كُ تُولِمِورِت



Sole Agent: Anwar Al Fahaheel Tel: 3915154-2426030 Darwaza, Tel. 2401497



جادير ورودى كوئيلاراران اور مراق ش فرينى ستے دونوں مکول کے سفے ول اے مسلسل وا بھے دیکے ہو۔ یں اوراس ملسلے میں وقت جاری ہے

حمدہ کے بیڈ کوارٹر میں اور پھر ودنول وارا تکومتوں میں بذا كرات كانتها و باست ين اكد وولول ملكول ك ورميان فوس اور پائيار امن سلبه كملة ماز كارفداء كائمكى با يحاس منس على طارق مورد نے پانچ 6 مل عمل تكات وي

م المانية المول المانية الله المانية المانية المانية المائية ا لاس سلوات كى چدال مرورت فسير - ممران اور أن كى مجى بوابا كو كرنا باج فق كدايك كليل ايرى بوايك فسين يكلت أكر اعام ادى سه وقل كرن يت بنت بنم خانه بطير بوج سلاس اور يخى الدب بنج شرير سسك المرج الرق وی می اگریس می ایران ایران می آگریمی می می می ایران می ا ویدا بھنی کے دومرے ون سے وس بے عید ملن کے انعقاد کا اعلان کیا گیاہے جس میں مفیریا نستان جناب زابر معید اور سفار تخاف محدو يكر حفام أويت على مقيم باكتافول عصالاتات المك ي كوياده اس كى يوى ميس يد بيشن كارات جم خاند ال

يمين من أيك بروكر فياض رائات كماك أجرول فياس خير تے روعمل میں خصص کی تبتیں قندے بیرها دی ہی اپوزیشن کی محصیات کی طرف سے قیاس آرائی کی جاری تھی ک مدر میاء مخل صوبہ سندھ سی اس عفتے نسلی تشدد کے دوبارہ مرافعات كوانتظات شافير كميواز كيطور إستعال كم

ملامتی کونسل کا اجلاس بلایا کمیا تھا گاہم توقع کی جارہی تھی کہ طیارے ک

ستلهض بھی کوئی قرار واو معلور کرے گی سفار تکاروں کا کہنا ے کریے قرار داواس واقع اور انسانی جانوں کے ضاور کو قسل کے دیکے کے اظہار پر مختس وے کا مکان ہے اقیام خود میں برطانوی مندمیسٹ کماہے کہ اقیام خود کے میکر ٹری جزل

وردف ماہم وری طور برود فول ملول کے در میان اوا

بسمالته الوكادين الرحيم

- مان پرتھاںیوی *ایشن کویت کے ذیج*ا هنمام^ع باريخ ٢٦ جولاتي شببقام تجييالدامية ويري الميك الم ونود مناد كان إليان أب كافركت بعد عنظ اعت مرت دصانخاریدگ و دن نرک۲۲۱۰۹۹ كاداد زر فا رسيتورس مرفاب صرسيادينظ

● Pakistani Punjabi geetmala Vol-6

مخالف بنامكتيس استبالا ينها أنأأمان مبائداد جامان كي تياد كرده جوم ملائي خسن مرهم كاحردية.

معم كر على ك- آپ كى الى ج كو فعا د لا على الم ك بن كاب آپ ك الى الهيت دس ب اس الم ال- نجكدارروبيا تقيار كرير (۲۲ رنومیزنا ۱۲ رکسیمیر)

مت زیادہ جالاک ینے کی کوشش نہ کریں آپ کے و ان ش الك الحوا فيال آئ كا انم وورك ال وْنْ وَلَيْ عِلْمُ مِن كُرِي مِنْ أَنْ أَبِ أَمَانَى مطمئن، عمل كم متعودين-

(۲۲رآکست تا ۲۱رمستمیر)

لیک الی مشکل ہو آپ کو عرصے سے پریٹان سے ہوئے تی آج آپ حل کر عیں گے۔ اپنے واتی مسائل

کے سلسے یں کچھ مبرے کام کیں۔ شوروغل نہ تو خوو

كري أور تدالي حكم موجود ربيل جمال شور او- براميد

(۲۲رستمبر۱ ۲۲ر اکتوبر)

جنول کو دافیت بیندی کے ماتد دیکھ میس کے ایک

الي مظ كو ي في ورى مودت عدد كيك زافا

رَجِي كُنَّالِهِ الام زَكَرِي حَرِيد آپ كُل محت كونور الآج، و- صاف كوكات كام لين-

(١٤٠١ / المؤرثا ١١ رومبر)

اكر آب فاست ے كام لي وج ول كوب آمانى

چاعداور زحل کے مشترکہ اثرات کی بدوات آپ

(۲۲ر جولائی تا ۲۱راکست)

سی ہوگا۔ ہمددی سے کام لیں۔

(١٩٠رايريل تا ١٩رمي)

آپ کی تی دعی س بحتی کے آثار تمایاں ہورے

ہیں۔ روزمرہ کے ایک مطلعے کو بس بشت نہ وال ویں

آج آب كر ليتم أبكل و واركمنا آسان موكا قيت

(۲۰۱ مئ تا ۲۰۱ بون)

تلی افنان برگی کپ شپ کرنے سے کر در کریں آپ کی تحصیت کی دل شن کر اس موج یہ دو کا۔ حالات وق محمی جانب ایک و در اس معمد آم قسمت پر بھروسر تر

(۱۲ر یون ۱۱۲ برولان)

کریں۔ یادہ دیر بھٹ کام میں پیشنے رہنے کے ربھاں کو قع گریں۔ آئ آپ سکسلنے دو موال کو ترغیب دیتا آسان

برحم كانتشاراور افرانفى سے بي كے لئے اقدام

رواشت كام يس-

لي- المتقرموس-

آب میں آج بھت کچھ کرنے کی قامانی موجود ہو کی آیم اس بات کا خیال رکھی کہ آپ مجھ سے بین کام آری چڑوں کے میت رق دیکھنے کی کوشش کریں۔ انتہال انگیزی کے بادھوں اپنے حراج کو فیٹراریکنے کی أوشش كري- موشاري ي كام يس-

10 8 (4,4,1,1,50,16,170)

آج آب مت کو کریکے میں آہم اس لئے آپ کو المل منت كرت رما بوكي - أيك وقت بي ليك م اده كام كرف كي وعش دركري الريحة يكف ين وقع ے زیادہ دفت مرف ہورہاہے تب یمی البت فقری سے كام يس معولت يسل عام كم س

فورى فائرسندى كسليراف امهى كالمشن لهوان اور بقدا

ميم كى ديورث من كايك بيفته بعد فالرسب دى كا علان كرديا جائے گا

تفضيلات مين قائرينزي كان فويون كى والبي ادريت كل قيديون كتناو لكن اديخون كانعين شامل م



أقبام متحدد - مارجولائي (الجنسيز) الوام متحدوك يورش يزل جاوزي فق كونيلار فاطال كيابك و، فلين جنك من فار بندن ك فيرى نفاذ ك لف تضيلات وسُنْ تُركِ فَيْ وَمِن من أيك يَكْنِيكُل مثن الران اور وإنّ نگارول کو بتایا که تقریباً وس اضروں پر مش بنان بنیادوں یو اوان اور حال کے دفام سے ل کر بنگای بنيادول يريرن يح في اور مضائي جنك من فوري قائر بندي ك فریق فر کرے کی۔ سکروی جزال نے اس محرک کا



كوسيل ١٩٠ جال (الكنيم) اران كروماني رجما مركيانهرامقد يك كوماني ديك كان متكنده التيار أعداد فرحى في كما ب كر منتي بحك على فتريق قبل الراقس ب فيعلى فيركى ومركى مودوك كاوال وية كرا كالسلند برييات في بُعد مادر في مازد كوفيل موالي أن رسال كماك س امرك ادر ورب كالا وي كاكن حبر مي عامل فرسيت ايروى كالك وستركر ابول كرواى عيط وتساقد مكل جائة الوراسي موت كالمعرول على دو واجائده مع نسل كا عمال حريد بديانوں في كماكدي في وب عائل وكي ال ي يون ك اقتبال ي بيع فون كا آخري تعلو تك بر جلف اورائي آخري ماش مطابي دوري إو تران ي تشرك مي تحقي في كاكرار ان كا مقعمد املام كادار ونفؤة وناعى يدهاف اورميسوس مرايد دارى اور مجوزم معنف كلب انول فاكا الثاء الله وقت أف بريم الريك الثقام ليل كالمول في كما ك الزينى تيل كرف كافعل مك كرساى رساوى ي مفارش براور ابران کے فلاف جار ماز بردیر کنده سے مجلت

اسر كى اوريور لى فوسر فلى عائين الرانى بنا كاقوم عد فطاب ماسے موج ادراس كے المينان كے لئے مردب لي تك الرف كاو مول كياهاليكن آج كانعله مك كم مفادر عن م المحل المحاملة اوريد والمتبديد كما كدود في عليه المراج المحاملة والرائد على المراج المحديد بالمحديد بالمواق المحديد المحديد بالمواق المحديد المحديد بالمواق المحديد ك عم كم مطابق فالربدى قبل كراب انمول في كماك وشن كا مكنه جاد حيدت تحفظ كمالتي بمن فود كوجماد ك فختياد كرناما بخصارى قوم كويدنه سويناما بيخ كرمطا فتم

مشرق وطئ يل شائع بوسے والا ہير

عردى الجسد ٨ ١١٠ هـ معوات ١١رولال ٨٨ ١٥ ٥ - جيب ايد يك احمارالمر

عراق نے ایران کے ساتھ تھوس او بائیدار احن کے بیے مذاکرات کی تبعو بزیدیں

د دنود مشکول کادرمیان اقوام متوجک بمبیند کوادگراه نییموتهوان اود بیقد اوجیس مذاکرانت کرنے جائیں ، نمراق کابا پرخ شکا تی حقصعومیت

ونعدالماء حمد كسيرزى حمل قديناى كونيلارك توان كي قام اس كرات حق موائم سلم يحياكن الى كرايا إن واقى اس جابتا بياك على بندى قبل كرنا أيك البي على كوليلارك بام الية يقام على طارق

المنظم ا ارسد المساح المساحد ا

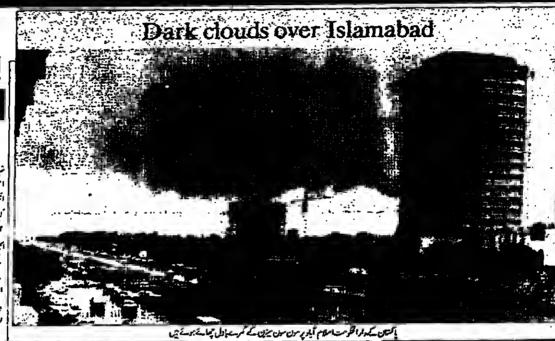
ياد دفي كوشيلار انتظامی حسائلی پیشا، پر اگرفتومی و حُسوبانی اسمبسلببوسے کے اِستخاباسند کا انعقاد ایک چی دوز حسکن مناه چیوسیکا توحیُوبائی اسمبیلیوں کے انتخاباست دورتین روز یعدکرائے جیکاشدہ

صدهنه انتخابات جاعتی باغیرجاحتی بنیادوں پرکرانیسکی وضاحت نہیں کی . بعص انتسنطامی معاملات کی بشیابر انتشاباست نومسبرسے پیط نہیں کرائے جاسکتے ، نوے دن کی آئیبنی پابندی پرمختلف آراء پانی جاتی جسکہ ب

المركسمى كومين تنفيد س وكههه تيا جوتومسي معذدمت شواه جود ، سينيم حدين تعترير ، بادشوں کا مہینہ چے ، محرّ ہ بھی ا سی حکاہ میس آ دچھ عہیب اد پہست سے ہوگہ شبع ہی تکتے جہُدو سے حجّ

پاکستان مسیس عسا ۲ انقسنما یامنت – امری کمسک حکسراد تی انتخابادت کے شھیبک ایسک هِفتشدہ بعد حشیققد ہے۔ دب سکے اسائام آباو۔ مور جواائی (ایجنسیز) یاکستان کے صدر

شیا افق فے اعلان کیا ہے کہ قومی وصوبائی اسمبلیوں کے المشاف انسون ني آج بينت عن إينة نهلا کیا۔ صدر نسیاء کے اس انال سے بعد ۲۹ م مئی کوور محر فال جوتیج کی مکومت برطرف کرے توی دمو المبيران كوقوز كرفوت ون كاعدا متظارت كرا كربادي من قياس أرائيل كاخاتر وميا. والخوشي كياكدا تظابت مسايي مناعتول كوحه اجازت : دكى إنيس باكه التظابات فير صاعتى فيادون ير



بي نظير بعثوف أنتابات من حصر لين كاعلان كرويا

مَا فِي فِي هِيهِهِ بِهِ إِن اللَّهِي مَرَرِ سِلْمِينَا بِولِيَةً إِن الأَمَاةِ لِي أَن معدد نعيا ه إلى المَيْق

امن آبود ۱۱۰ بولائی (دائش) پاکتان ابودیشن انبول ندیم کو کراچی بی مدر فیاه کیا تعان می اکتان می افزان کا این بی مداخ دی کراچی بی مداف کی کا بی اور اندان کی استفال نے بیمره کرتے بوت کا کا مدی کی کدان کی پاکتان می افزان کی اور ایش مانس بیدی کی سلم میک اور توک استفال نے بانجی کسیاد بودا تھا بت میں حد لے بین اندان کے ایس کے آب کہ دو آجی تفاضی میں مددی کو بوالت میں شیخ میں مستود بین کا کی اور کا مش قرار دیا تھی اے کہ اور ایش تول کی بین مدر دی مستعد بد

مريكه ايران سفارتي تعلقات كي فوري بحالي كامكان شيس٬

ايرانى رائماول عددياره رابطل كاستوارى كيلعتيادين المركى عام كاتبره

مظاهرت كالإقراؤ انشده كالمتراعرب فوجوان كى يرامرار موت كواقعد بوكي

القدال والرابي (إب) مقبوضه مفرني كنارك إوقت كولي كانتلت عاما كياجب وه كشت ويول يربيرالي بم

ا جسمتن - ٢٠٠ يولل (دائر) ام مكه نه جواران [به تيمن سفار في تعلقات كي على كافوق احكان تيم حبيب مخد مدور سے کام نے کما ہے کدوران کی طرف سے اقیام متحمد کی فائر بتری قرار واو متظیر کرے کا اعلان این تین رو كادنون عدي الله كوفتم كرت كاموزسيدن كباي امران كمان فعنت ودارد كافم كرف كرادي عمل میں۔ انن مو کاد توں میں اوان کی عراق کے ساتھ بھے۔

تا ہے والے دوامشنوں بر بمباری کی جس سے ان میں

آگد جُرُک الحق لیک مواق فری تر عمل نے بنایا کہ جکل طیروں سٹام بھے تصریم واقع آگن پہرس کوفٹات ما ایکھار

آمام طيار عبدف كوياه كرك بحاهدت واليس آ مجيمواق

لينظفني كوشش كرربا تعالور ودمواجن حالات من بلاك بوأ

اس کی تحقیقات کی جاری ہے القیدس میں بھی عربوں کے

احتیای مظاہروں کی یاز گشت سائی دی جمال بولس نے مطابروں کو مستقر کرنے کے لئے آنسو کیس مخط اور مان کے

كارتوس عفارتك كيدوا قراس كرجا كمرك قريب روتما

بواجهال آيك روايت كم مطايق صعرت عيسلى مفان ين

تندو كواقعات كالبنداء بطابرمتك كاس والقري بوأ جس ين الك بدره ساله الركاندال وردوبادي كولي كلفت

بلاك يو كماجب والقدس كى شرق صدد كرويب بالكمل

. باتىدوسر يەسفىدېر

يموان سندريز بتسنته فتردوق تول وسنام بشريجا ووسيم من سياك وواليوائي وجمالات يد والبط سكة التي ا امريكه عليج كي علاقت اي بحرى

المِن النَّجِنس - ١٠ بنولاق (أب) امريني ما - - : سنة سنة التي بحرى فيعيم وايتر نسين باسة وماك أني واستذكى ميشيت من خليج عرب كي ر، ١٠ استة عن المريك من ويتلي مفاولت من ويش

المراغي في الفائر ك مرك عن ماقسطينيون كوباك اور

منت كو: تعي مرويا متياتى بشكام ديك عرب نويوان كي يرامرار

موت کے ایکے ون شروع ہوت اسرائل فرق نے ووقل اموات کی شموی کر وی اور د موی کیا کہ ایک قسطین کواس

عالى ريد كراس كاجنكي فيديول

کے تاولہ کے لئے عراق اور

امران ـــرابطه

جم قدين ك جولدى تمرانى عامتنت اوان اور عوال

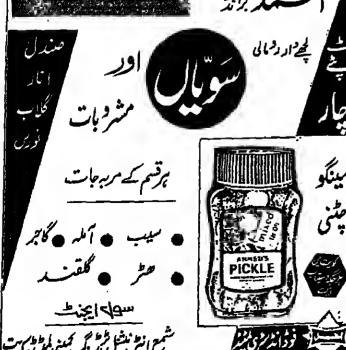
مت داميدة فاح تراييب بين كي تعداد ساند بنار كيك بعك

و الله المار بولوني (رائم) بين الوقومي ماية كراس من

ام بکہ ہی پاکستان کوائیم بم کی تیاری سے روک سکتاہے 'راجیو گاند هی

جهدى فتكن عادوره وشي اروالعا ايوار كهامت بساءه راست بيناو بيتي ررها وقي وارار

ا بالخصوص قاتاتي كي ضرورتون كو بوراكر في كالنف بدراجيو اللحد كى تيارى ركوان ك في الكتان كا يتياكر ما رب پاکستان کی تقومت اس کی تروید کر چکی ہے کہ وہ ایٹی بتھیاد ا تیار کر رہی ب اس فاکستا کہ اسٹی پروگر ام پرا اس مقاصد محايرهي في بعد ازال الزيوث يريس كانفرنس بيس كماكده



ين ديل- ٣٠ جولال (رائش) بحارتي وزير الحكم راجيو اندحى كم مطابق مرف امريك عى باكستان كواسم بم كى تيارى ت دول ملك ياس فرست أف اعظ خرر مال الجسى ائیمن کے وہل روزہ دورہ سے وطن وائیمی کے دورائن نامہ نگارول ست بات دوس می کیاانسول نے کما کوئی دوس الل

وجود كى عاد يران كالسواد بك باكتان كويشي ترفيان

اش مدم مسللة كم سادب روستط كرف جائي جبك يد تفوق رجى مطالبة تعلى قبل حين "جب مك بعدت كو مل

ایا کرنے پہیر میں کیا جانا اسمود میں آنے موری ب مغرب اور بعارت میں فدشات طاہر سے جاتے رہے ہیں کہ

باكتان الم بم تاركرنے كى كوشش كرراب باكتان اش كى

ئنس مرف امریک بی پاکتان کا اینی پروگرام روک مکتاب اور دوامریک سے مسلس رابطہ قائم ریجے بھوے میں کہ دواینی

اے ماری دنیای فرونت کرنے کے قائل ہیں۔ و بي مين بيضه بيون موا اليك ماه مين ١٨٢ فراد ما ك بوك

مغرنی سیار سیاس وجود کی بنایر آلات کی فراجی سندا نکار کرر ب مین اوزیر عدل کاسینیت می بیان

اسلام آباد- ٠٦م جولائي (دائش) باكتان في كماكم تافي بالكن مي ايم بالرف جواب مي د ياج يشريان الم مدن في معلم بدايا في التي كل كم يكان المعلق المعلق علم مدان كالعدار على المتنازي مشار والمعلق

س کامنعدیہ تعلل کاشکار ہوگیاہے کیل کد مفرب کے اہم

سلائرول تےسامی دخوہ کی بناء پر آلات کی قرابی ے ا تفار ار ویا ہے وزیر انصاف وسیم مجاوے سینیٹ کو ہتایا کہ

میلاژدن کا امراد ہے کہ پاکستان پیلے ایشی عدم پھیلاؤ کے معاہدے مرد طخط کرے پاکستان اس معلیدے و معتقد کرنے سے افکار کر آئے جد بھی اس کا مرف ملک معادید ہجی ای

قس كرنامسر عاوت كماكد يأكبتان اللي قالل كيين ف

ومبر١٩٨٢ء عن توسوميكاوات أيش بكل كمريان في قرابي

ایرزی تشخیص کانیامشینی طریقه عاد - ۱۰ دول (یل آلی) تعمال سائنس

والل في بملى مرتب الك اليه جديد تكنيكي فام كا

املان کیاجی کے دریع "افرز" کے مرش کی تحقیق کو بور پانے پر کم سے کم دقت من انجام و باجا سے گالک تر عال کے مطابق اب من موذی مرس کی تحقیق میں سے انسانی مضر شم کر و یا کیا ہے اس طریقہ تحقیق میں دون

ت کام ایا جایگا اور اس طرح افزایات می کی کارکردگی می اضاف اور تعلی ک امکانات بالل فتم بو

جائمی محمد سأئنس وانوں ك مطابق دو كرشت دويرس

ت اس طريع كي أناش من معروف تعادر اب و

ك فيندُر طلب كالتقيده موبه بنجاب يلى جفر كم مقام

حومت في كان فك فك الأي مم شروع كردى معجرات مس سلاب عدد افراد جال بق تی دیل - ۲۰ربولدی (رائم) جارتی دارا تفومت ، طرب نیک دکاف قائده میر اگر او سنسل براهم آلود . سر بیشه محوث بوشت ایک ایک دوران ۱۸۲۳ از بلاک این استعال کرتے رہیں گے۔ تران و راوک باج پیوں کا پانی فی کر بنار جد تم بین - کیونک پیشتر مضافاتی علاقی مین مرافاری وفی سیالی شیس بو ماکر لوگون کا کمناب کرود پیول و محلای اور والموں وصحت عامر کے دعام ف کمات ک سريدا وات روك من الغ فيك لكف اور أوكول كو أكاو رن كى يحرور مم كى شورت سىد محكد معمت كالك السر كا كدا؛ إلى يت بر جمور جل كونك مركاري منظرون كا إلى مرست لیم اور است در است. فی ایا کد مون مون بارش کے موم کے آغازے اب مک ویکی امراض کے منتخوں کیس ایتانوں میں آئے ہیں عا عالى و أب بيارى كافتار موت والوارك العيد يوان شتل مول سيدويان كاستعال مرا متياط مس ارتداده غربت بحى أيك وجدت. ورس الثاء ملك بحريص مون سون جراتم مرایت كر جاتے بن دكام في دارا لكومت بن فيك بار شول کاسلسلہ جاری ہے جس سے اب تک دو سوت زائد اقراد بلاک اور ہزار دن ہے گھر ہو تیجے ہیں۔ تعجرات میں۔ ۵

التلاقات وحرجولائي (رائم) مانكل دو كاكس كر لئ اور آنو بائ يا انتخالي مركب ايدا كوراد لوقايس كادو امر في بين يرس بعليه وأب محى نبيل. في مكناتها جس البيشوا شيق مين منوق كالمخيس مار أن توقر منك سي مفيد فام ك بالتحوي فل مركزام اور بود للك. تسلى تشدد كى ليينده ب اليابووس سال جيكس جوالك فوجوان فادمه كاليدبيا مندجو شادى ك بغیر پیدا توا پارٹی کی صدارتی نام دل کی مهم میں دوسرے کید پر ر مرغی آری کی ساوقام نے ایسی کامیاب میرانی شیس بوری سنيد قامون اور قير مغيد قامون اور يكسال طورم التخاني چات بوے فریب اور مایوس جیکس نے اعی صدارتی ^م

فيمو كويتك صوارق احردي كارمى اعان آن موقع تحالاتهم ان كے حربيف جيسي تيكس في جومدات اسدواري كادوافت دوم ع فبرورت بادني جول جبت الإب انهول ف مادود الملى ف كرأيك بمم الركد ك الخراج المدين زعدر تھی دانت بائی کے سفرے کئے او کائس کی رہمی باح ذِي عاليك روز فيل شرى القوق كر بتمااور بيشر وسية والصينة وام ليدرسناني تقريب شركاء مس كل كار يونذاوي اور كونش بال كوايف جلسه كاه مين بدل وياجهان وكول في الناسك الفاطر مالي بجأس م اللك

بهارتى افواج برسرى لنكا كوزيركي تنقيد

كولميو- ٢٠مر جواد في (دائش) مرى لكاك وزير دائ الأمن كامني وسانائيكر في كماب كه بعارتي الواج من الكانس طيم في بند ما ل كورلين سه بتعيار وايس لين شربنا كام موجكي بين حال تكديمارت اود مرى لنكا مصابين أيك مال قبل بوت والع مجموسة كم تحت مد بحدثي الواج كي وم واری محید انہوں نے معارت اور مری لٹا کے شرکرہ معلبده كى مالكره كى ليك تقريبست خطاب كرت بوت حريد كماكما من عمال كرنے والى جمارتي فوج نے اپنے فرائش نھیک طرح اتجام شیں دیے صطیرے کے مطابق بھارے سے مری انکایش یافی آئی کورلین کو پکڑنے اور ان سے جھیار والي لين ك كي التياون بزار في الرئالة الع ثال اور سرق

جعے میں متعمن کے بوے بیں۔ برمائےسیای بنگامول میں ابرافراد کی ہلاکت پروزیر داخلہ متعفی يوليس گازي ش ذير حراست افراد دم منت عبلاك بو محك و وشهون ش كرفيونگاريا كيا بغاکسد ۱۰ جوائی (رائش) برا کے وزیر برائے | داخلے ملک کا بک نبر مائی قادت کے ایک اہم اجلاس المدند ہی امور نے فوترین فساوات کے ووران لیک ہولیس اے الل منتفی ہونے کا فیصلہ کیا جس ملک کی اوک سیاس واخلسودين امور فرور فساوات كووران ليك يولس گاڑی میں زیر حراست اس افراد کے دم مختے سے بلاکت بر

بھارتی رفیے ہے

كي لفي بمار عدم الفتى المعين رفول معتقل معلوات محصول كي غرض سداد طرائلون

كى الداور درواليه الإ الك لف بالهرام وطنى مير روس عليليفون

444-4---

يا بارى ٥٠ شانول ين سي سيعي رابط والم كري

أر بنكالكويت الوطني 🖟

ایک بنگ جمعه ای ۱۹۵۱ مصر باشته ادر عروس کرتے بر

صور تحال اور بنیادی اصلاحات بر غیر کیا جا با تعاملک بحرین مرشد ماري عفادات ادر تكامول كالملد مارى ب على ووسوست زائد افراد بلاك بوسيك بي طلياء اور عوام كا مطالب ب كدعوام كامعياد زعلى بحروات كم لت بنيادى مریفیاں اولی بائس لیے مطالبات کے جی میں ملک بحریش جادی اللہ کے حکومت نے مظاہرین کو کھنے کے لئے قائرنگ کی اور متعدد شمول میں کرفود الدینے کئے تام تعلیم ادارے بد كروے كاس دوران وسے كانے ركر فاريان عمل ش آئی مری عمل محقوق کے دوران ایک ولیس گائی عمل اعافراد کو خوش دا کیادر جب دو منظارت کائی كدرواز عكوسل محققا الافراددم كمخت الكهوي تقيما كافئ مداوتل فون كالاوام تدر والدار آنے کے بعد ملک عمام مب سے زادہ خوز بربطات تے كزشته بفتهناك نيارة القياد كركة جب متعدد ملاتيل على مسلماؤل اور برحول ك ورميان قسادم خروع، و مح

اقوام متحدہ کے سیکرٹری جزل و ونول ملکول کے سفیروں سے وابطہ قائم کے عموے میں اقیام حروه- ۱۲۰ جولائی (رائش) سلامتی کونس کے سفی اولو و کور اہاتسته فعد سلامتی کونس کے مرجودہ جيرتن يرب الل أيك تحري عان على عدمتل كرود جاری کیا محیاعل ازیں ملاحی کوٹسل کے اراکین نے بند كرے كے اجلاس من على كرائى ير فوركيا يو يرك روز ایران کی طرف سے فائز مندی قبل کرنے کے اعلان کے

استعنى وعدوا عد كون ريزه كليك فتريد كم ما تل ودي

الكولاس كيوباكي فوجى واليسى اور نميباكي

آزادي يراصولي اتفاق

پرتدریا - ۲۰ مر بولونی (دائش) جنیل افریقد "انگولداد. کیوائے انگولات کیواکی فوق کی دائیسی اور نصبیا کی آزادی پر

باد ور بارى ي وردوى كونيلارى باتب قار بدى ک امن کے تعین کے سلا کوام الی مسافر میارے کے مثلہ بوفيت دى جارى ب حسى ر فور كمك التاملاسي كونسل - باقىدوسرىنىمىفحەپر

مراتی دیم رحملہ کرنے کی کوشش ناکام بنادی کی امران کا قوام حمدہ سے احتیاج

بعداد- مام وولال (الميمنيز) موال اعلان كياب إ على الربي اعلان كياكر الوالى مارول ب على مواق على الم

لد اس کے جلی طیدها نے جوب مثل اوان می تل شہر کا مالاتک ایران ملاحی کونسل کی جگ بندی کی ا تلا لے والے دو استشنوں پر مباری کی جس سے ان میں توار داد کو قبل کرچکا ہے بنداد عربیک فوق تر عمل نستا یا

بعلی جاتی ہے۔ اس کا انتشاف مالی دید کراس سمجھ کے مر علان نے میاندار حربہ کی قرار داد سے سال بحر سے بعد اراكين في عراق اوراران سي حل سه كام لين كايل كي مري سندير كرورمنكور كرسه كالطان كيافاتر بندي اور ے آلہ سکر فری حزل اقام حده ماور عربروی کو شیلار ک قائر بندى يرعملور آء كراف يلى مدد حاصل مويرازل ك ورو در در دی می اون برتم کا توجورت ،



في موسط مال المدادادديده ذيب مرون كافريداركاكيا

S. Koreans to shorten opening ceremonles

SEOUL, South Korea, July 20, (AP): Seoul's Olympic organ-isers will widen the formations and space the different nations closer together to keep the procession of some 9,000 athletes into the opening ceremonies from taking more than an bour, an official said today.

The procession had been

expected to take about 80 minutes. But Kim Chi-Gon, the organizing committee's assistant Secretary-general for culture and ceremonies, said it was feared that such a lengthy march would begin to bore the audience and tire the athletes.

We decided to reduce the time to within 60 minutes. We can do it by increasing the num-ber of columns and reducing the gap between the athletes" of dif-ferent nations. Kim said at the first of regular weekly news brief-

ings planned before the Olympics open on Sept 17.

These are expected to be the higgest Summer Games ever, with a record 12,000 athletes from 161 nations.

The Olympic delegations coming to Seoul also are expected to include about 4,000 officials. Kim said 3,000 atbletes would be seated in the Olympic stadium for the opening ceremony, and another 9,000 were expected to join the procession into the stadium, and then leave to watch the ceremonies on large television screens at nearby competi-

Wanted

In addition, he said, some athletes would be in the port of Pusan or other southern cities for soccer and yachting events, and some wanted to stay out of the ceremonies to rest or practice for events on opening day or the next

day.

Baskethall, boxing, soccer, diving and volleyball start on

The three-hour opening ceremonies are to start outside the 70,000-seat Olympic stadium with a fleet of ships sailing up the Han River, a symbolic channel tothe world.

Kim said about 100,000 invited guests would watch the festivities from the riverside. Ceremonies inside the nearhy stadium would be shown for them on buge television screens, while spectators in the stadium would watch the river procession on a large screen on the electronic

scoreboard, he said. Celebrations along the river would continue after the ceremonies, he said.

Kim said the opening ceremony would stress the traditional Korean philosophy of harmony among heaven, earth

Redgrave and Holmes in **British team**

LONDON, July 20, (Reuter): World champions Andy Holmes and Steve Redgrave were named yesterday to represent Britain in both the coxed and coxless pairs rowing events at this year's Seoul Olympics.

Their selection ends weeks of speculation about the fitness of Holmes, who pulled out of the Henley Royal Regatta and the Olympic dress rebearsal at Lucerne two weeks ago with a rih

The Seoul programme allows for doubling up but Holmes and Redgrave, world champions in the coxed pairs in 1986 and in the coxless pairs last year, face the possibility of two races on the same day in the preliminary

Holmes and Redgrave also won gold medals at the Edinhurgh Commonwealth Games two years ago and at the 1984 Los

Tyson: trying to get rid of Cayton

ENGLAND'S NEW CAPTAIN FACES IMMENSE TASK

Cowdrey seeks to tame W. Indies

LONDON, July 20, (Reuter): Headingley has been England's cricket graveyard in recent years but new captain Chris Cowdrey is determined to prove bis reshaped team are not ready to be buried yet when they meet West Indies in the fourth Test at the Leeds ground starting tomorrow

Cowdrey, England's third captain of the five match series, faces the immense task of trying to overcome a West Indies side who have grown in stature under Viv Richards's leadership are 2-0 up after emphatic wins in the previous two Tests.

With depth and quality to their batting and the spearhead of their pace attack, Malcolm Marshall, in irresistible form, West Indies offer a formidable prosp-ect at the Headingley venue where England have lost four of their last five Tests.

Confidence

Cowdrey, following in the footsteps of his father Colin, who led England 27 times in a distinguished 114-Test career, must lift morale and confidence as well as attempting to restore the will to win in an English side whose last 16 Tests have not produced a victory.

An outgoing personality, whose drive, enthusiasm and emphasis on combative fielding have helped take an ordinary Kent team to the top of the county championship, Cowdrey seeks to adopt a similar approach with England.

After being named captain last week, be said: "There is certainly no crisis and I see no reason why we cannot square the series. This is the best time to come into the team, especially at Headingley where there is always a chance of getting a result."



Curtis (left) and Smith: have never played at the ground where the Test is being held

"The poor quality of some of the Leeds pitches, often with inconsistent bounce, and overhead conditions which can be so conducive to seam and swing howling, have contributed to many of the definite results at the

With this in mind, the Yorkshire authorities decided to change the pitch originally prepared for the Test at their headquarters in an effort to find one of good batting quality.

The first choice was used for the England-West Indies oneday international in May and received criticism after a lowscoring game.

Whatever playing conditions prevail, the two uncapped mem-bers of England's 12 — hatsmen

Tim Curtis and Rohin Smith will be relatively unfamiliar with the

Worcestershire opener Curus has not appeared in a first-class match there and Hampshire's South African-born Smith has never played at Headingley.

The pair, together with middle order batsman Bill Athey, wick-etkeeper Jack Richards,

innings and doubled to start a

two-run fifth inning against

Houston defeated Montreal as

Mike Scott pitched a six-hitter and struck out 11 in 82-3 innings.

and Glenn Davis drove in two

runs with a homer and a double.

Philadelphia got twe-run homers from Chris James and

Astros 4, Expos 3

Phillies 6, Braves 4

Pringle, and Cowdrey himself, join the five players retained from the 11 beaten in the third

England's final choice rests between playing their six specialist hatsmen and omitting a howler, prohably left-arm spinner John Childs, or keeping a full hand of bowlers and leaving out one of the batsman.

On the evidence of some of their batting in the series, including being routed for 135 and 93 in the previous Test at Old Traf-ford. Manehester, England's priority may be to strengthen this aspect of their line-up.

However, that would leave

them with a seemingly thread-hare attack. If Childs were left out at what is traditionally a seamers' ground. Graham Dilley and Foster would share the new ball, supported by Pringle, Cow-drey and the occasional medium pace of Graham Gooch.

Reflect

While England aim to raise their game, Richards's West Indians can reflect on increasingly authoritative performances that have left them few selection problems.

Opener Desmond Haynes has recovered from the thigh trouble which kept him out of the Old Trafford Test and is set to resume his long-standing first-wicket partnership with Gordon Green-

idge. Richie Richardson, who was promoted to open in Haynes's absence, has missed the last three games because of a finger injury. If he is still unfit, off-spinning allrounder Roger Harper may keep his place after scoring his Testbest 74 at Manchester, or lefthander Keith Arthurton could win his first cap.

for draw against Surrey LONDON, July 20, (Reuter):

Kent settle

New England cricket captain Chris Cowdrey failed in his attempt to add another victory to Kent's County Championship charge yesterday.

He was frustrated by brave Surrey left-hander David Smith, in considerable pain from a back injury, and the leaders had to settle for a draw. Smith batted out the last 17

overs to ensure that Cowdrey did not join his squad for tomorrow's start to the fourth Test against the West Indies encouraged by Kent's eighth triumph in their last nine games. Former Kent player Graham Clinton battled through the entire innings for 71 not out as Surrey, set 310 to win, reached

168 for seven. Surrey's slow left-armer Keith Medleycott took six for 112 in Kent's 288 for eight declared to finish with match figures of 10

England reject Neil Fair-brother steered Lancashire to a thrilling four-wicket victory over second-placed Essex. It lifted

them into joint third place.
The left-hander struck 111 off 190 deliveries and Lancashire scraped home with five deliveries to spare after being set a target of

Fairhrother and Mike Watkinson came together with the visitors on 32 for three. They were parted 144 runs later. Watkinson contributing 70.

Lancashire pace bowler Paul Allott took a season's-best six for 59 in an Essex second innings total of 169 for nine declared. England Test discard Tim

Rohinson guided Nottinghamshire to victory after it trailed hy 24 runs. He scored an unbeaten 107 as Nottinghamshire, which bowled the visitors out for 199 in its second innings, reached a target of 226 for the loss of only four

beat Hampshire by an innings and 21 runs. Hampshire 122 in 39.1 overs and 157 (C. Smith 46; A. Merrick four for 29), Warwickshire 300 for three declared in 73 overs. Warwickshire 24 points, Hampshire one).



Medleycott: 10 for 192

135 in 43.3 overs and 226 for four T. Rohinson 107 not out). Notunghamshire 20 points, Worcestershire five.

At Bristol: Somerser hear Gloucestershire hy eight wiekets. Gloucestershire 168 in 49.3 overs and 119 (V. Marks four for 25), Somerset 195 in 68.1 overs IN. Pringle 42; T. Alderman four for 75) and 93 for two (J. Hardy 52) not out). Somerser 21 points,

Gloucestershire five. At Lord's: match drawn. Mid-dlesex 420 for three declared in 103 overs and 191 for one declared (W. Slack 105 not out, J. Carr 53), Glamorgan 298 for four declared in 115 overs and 265 for eight (M. Maynard 64, G. Holmes 50; A. Needham five for 125). Middlesex five points.

Glamorgan four.
At Guildford: match drawn. Kent 324 for nine declared in 95 overs and 288 for eight declared (N. Taylor 114, M. Benson 66; K. Medleycott six for 1121, Surrey 303 for seven declared in 77.3

overs and 168 for seven (G. Clinton 71 not out, M. Feltham 48: C. Penn four for 41). Surrey eight points, Kent seven). At Southend: Lancashire beat Essex by four wickets. Essex 346 for seven declared in 111 overs and 169 for nine declared (J. Stephenson 84 not out, P. Prichard 44, P. Allott six for 59), Lanca-

shire 227 in 87.4 overs and 289 for six (N. Fairhrother 111, M. Watkinson 70, D. Hughes 45). Lancashire 20 points, Essex 7. Standings

English County Championship cricket table after yesterday's results (tabulate under played, won, lost, drawn, battling bonus points, bowling bonus points, total 12 7 3 2 30 37 179 13 5 4 4 36 38 154

| Essex | 13 5 4 4 36 39 1 |
|-----------------|--|
| Lancashire | 13 5 3 5 27 37 1 12 5 2 5 25 39 1 12 5 4 3 23 39 1 |
| Worcestershire | 12 5 2 5 25 39 1 |
| Warwickshire | 12 5 4 3 23 39 1 |
| Notes | 13 5 6 2 13 44 1 |
| Leicestershire | 12 4 2 6 27 38 1 |
| Gloucestershire | 13 4 4 5 30 33 1 |
| Middlesex | 13 4 4 5 30 33 1 14 4 3 7 27 35 1 |
| Northants | 12 4 3 5 22 36 13 |
| Somerset | 12 3 3 6 25 35 1 |
| Surrey | 11 3 3 5 26 36 1 |
| Derbyshire | 12 3 2 7 31 26 1 |
| Hampshire | 12 2 4 6 15 35 |
| Yorkshire | 11 2 5 4 11 35 |
| Sussex | it i 7 3 tx 36 |
| | 11 0 4 7 20 24 |
| Glamorgan | 11 0 4 / 20 24 |

Athletics scalp Indians in doubleheader Henry Cotto homered as Seattle game losing streak as Rick Reuschel pitched a no-hitter for six

NEW YORK, July 20, (AP): Mark McGwire started some double trouble and the Oakland Athletics ended their doubleheader doldrums.

McGwire homered in both games, his first homers at bome since May 11, and the Athletics swept the Cleveland Indians 4-2 and 9-6 yesterday to regain control of the American League

· Oakland had been swept hy Cleveland and Minnesota in its previous doubleheaders this season, scoring a total of two runs. Coupled with the Twins' 5-0 loss to Boston, the Athletics

opened a 5-1/2 game lead.

"It just feels great to score some runs in a doublebeader, to tell the truth," McGwire said. Dennis Eckersley saved both

ends, giving bim a Major League-leading total of 29. Red Sox 5, Twins 0 Mike Smithson and Bob Stanley combined on a tbree-hitter and Boston beat Minnesota for

its sixth straight victory since Joe Morgan replaced fired manager John McNamara last Thursday. Mariners 9, Tigers 6
Steve Balboni, Dave Valle and

outslugged Detroit at the King-dome, Balboni, who hit an RBI double earlier, connected for a two-run homer in the seventh inning for a 7-6 lead. Cotto bomered in the eighth. Rangers 7, Yankees 2

Steve Buecbele drove in three runs and Texas tied a seasonhigh with 16 hits as Charlie Hough and Craig McMurtry teamed on a five-hitter in a game delayed by rain for two hours at. Yankee stadium.

Blue Jays 7, Angels 6
Rance Mulliniks opened the nintbinning with a bome run and Toronto relief ace Tom Henke got his first victory since 1986 as the Blue Jays won in Ca Brewers 3, Royals 1

Bill Wegman pilched eight strong innings and Darryl Hamilton hit bis first Major League home run as Milwaukee sent visiting Kansas City to its sixth straight loss. Orioles 6, White Sox 4 White Sox 2, Orioles 0

Bill Long and Bohby Thigpen combined on a four-hitter and handed Baltimore its 12th shutoul this season as Chicago

and the host Orioles splil a twi-night doubleheader. Long, 4-4, gave up four singles in eight innings and Thigpen got his 20th save. Jay Tihbs, 4-7, allowed a solo home run hy Harold Baines. In the opener, Mickey Tettleton and Jim Traber bomered as Baltimore ended a four-game losing

Padres 6, Pirates 2 Pirates 9, Padres 5

Pittsburgh cut the Mets' lead to 1.1-2 games in the east with its doubleheader split against San Diego. Junior Ortiz drove in three runs, including a two-run single in Pittsburgh's five-run third inning, and Brian Fisher won as a starter for the first time since May 21 as the Pirates rallied from a 3-0 deficit in the second

Cardinals 3, Dodgers 2 St Louis beat Los Angeles for only its second victory in 12 games as Jose Deleon scattered six hits in seven innings. The Cardinals snapped the Dodgers' sixgame winning streak despite scoring three runs or less for the 12th consecutive game.

Giants 3, Cubs 1 San Francisco hroke a five-

| broke a personal four-game los- ing streak with his first victory since June 17. | | | | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------|--|--|--|
| R | esu | lts | | | | |
| Ameri | can l | eague | | | | |
| -Baltimore | 6 | Chicago | 6 | | | |
| 2-Chicago | 2 | Baltimore | 0 | | | |
| -Oakland | 4 | Cleveland | 60760 | | | |
| 2-Oakland | 9 | Cleveland | 6 | | | |
| Boston | 5 3 7 | Minnesota | U | | | |
| Milwaukce | 3 | Kansas City | 1 | | | |
| Texas | 7 | New York | 1 | | | |
| | - | | | | | |

| ·Nat | iosal I | ERRUE |
|---------------|---------|--------------|
| San Francisco | 3 | Chicago |
| -San Diego | 6 | Pittsburgh |
| 2-Pillsburgh | 9 | San Diego |
| Cincinnati | 11 | New York |
| Philadelphia | 6 | Allanta |
| Houston | 4 | Montreal |
| S1 Louis | 3 | Los Angeles |
| | | |

Horse auction fetches nearly \$100m

LEXINGTON, KY., July 20, (Reuter): Foreign buyers figures prominently as the world's richest horse auction concluded yesterday with 266 prime colts and fillies fetching nearly \$100 million at the 54th Annual July Selected Yearling Sale at Keencland race course.

The total baul of more than \$97.8 million made for an average price per horse of \$367.838 down about one per cent from last year's sale average. foreign participation last year,

"We had a similar amount of Keeneland spokesman Jim Williams told Reuters. "It looks

like ahout half of the dollar volume came from foreign buyers.

The top price from the twoday sale came yesterday as Irish trainer Vincent O'Brien bought a bay colt sired by Nijinsky II out of Crimson Saint for \$3.5

Breeding This year's sale included the

last yearling crop sired hy 1964 Kentucky Derhy winner Northern Dancer, who is being retired from the breeding shed after reigning as the world's most lucrative sire over the past decade. It also marked the first crop

from Chief's Crown, the 1984 US champion two-year-old, who had career winnings of \$2.1 million as a racer.

The final figures were not available hut the Maktoum hrothers of Dubai - Sheikhs Mohammed and Hamdan and Maktoum were the dominant buyers, accounting for a third of the dollar volume in the opening

Other prominent huyers included British soccer pools magnate Robert Sangster, and D. Wayne Lukas, a top US trainer whose purchases came to

Springsteen could KO **Tyson**

WEMBLEY, England, July 20. (AP): Mike Tyson's next opponent in the ring is scheduled to be Britain's Frank Bruno. But the first man to knock out the unbeaten — some say unbeata-hle — world heavyweight boxing champion coulo he another American hero, Bruce Spring-

Knocked out of Wembley stadium, that is. Wembley co-owner Jarvis Astaire has pencilled in a Sept 3

match between Tyson and Bruno in the famous soccer stadium. But he said today that a Bruce Springsteen concert threatens to bump off the fight unless Tyson's handlers set aside their legal differences and strike a deal with the British challenger, who is No. 1 contender with both the World Boxing Council and the World Boxing Association. Proposed

The American rock star

"Understandahly, Springsteen's people are nagging me about the situation." Astaire said. "They know from previous experience that as soon as a tickets will be sold in half a day.

prospect of another 75,000 people paying to watch Bruce Sprin-"it is something the lawyers.

fully appreciate."

demolish NSW 'B' GOSFORD, Australia, July 20,

All Blacks

(Reuter): A dream start for the New South Wales 'B' team turned into a nightmare when they were humiliated 45-9 by New Zealand today.
The eight tries to one demoli-

tion was the second biggest of the All Black tour.

The New Zealanders, after their now almost customary slow start, demonstrated magnificent control up front allied with the slickest backline display of the

NSW 'B' had an ideal start with a Iry in the fourth minute by right winger Geoff White, which fullback Marty Rochuck converted from out wide. It took another 10 minutes for

the All Blacks to get on the scoreboard, courtesy of a Frano Bolica penalty from 18 metres. But a 38-metre penalty was the 'B' team's last hurrah after the

tourists had scored two converted tries to lead 15-9at the break. The All Blacks onslaught resumed with a try six minutes after the break and picked up momentum with three tries in the final 12 minutes.

New Zealand: Shayne Philpott, Jasin Goldsmith, Joe Stanley, Warwick Taylor I John Schusterl. Terry Wright, Frano Botica. Graeme Bachop, Andy Earl, Michael Brewer, Zinzan Brooke, Murray Pierce, Alby Anderson (capt), Ron Williams, Warren Gailand, Kevin

Boroevich. New South Wales 'B': Marty Roehuck, Paul Meehan, Andrew Parkes, Ian Vest, Geoff White, Peter Tonkin, Brad Burke [capt]. Cameron Douglas, Gavin Bone-ham, David Reen, Tim Kava, Jim Fewtrell, Geoff Bucknell, Steve Kowalick, Andrew Blades.

Results At Edgbaston: Warwickshire

At Trent Bridge: Nottinghamshire beat Worcestershire by six wickets. Worcestershire 159 in 61 overs and 199. Nottinghamshire

Otto wins Games spo at East German meet

POTSDAM, East Germany, July 20. | Reuter): World champion Kristin Otto retained the 100 metres freestyle title on the opening day of the East German Swimming Championships yes-terday and booked the first place in the Olympic team.

Otto, world record-holder over the distance, was first to the turn but managed to shake off Manuela Stellmach only in the final strokes to touch first in 55.33 seconds, the second fastest time in the world this year.

"I was not looking so much at the time as just taking first or second place," the hronzed Leipzing student said after her win at Potsdam's Brauhausberg pool.

Otto, 22, holds five European and world titles, including the 100 metres freestyle.

The national championships are the only Olympic qualifying event for the powerful East Germans, Swimming Federation (DSSV) general-secretary Egon Mueller told reporters.

'We also set internal criteria.

hut these are not publicised," he

The winners and runners-up in each event will be nominated for the team if the times are acceptable to the DSSV. This was clearly the case with

Otto, who said a sub-55 second time would be needed in the Seoul finals but that her time yesterday was adequate. For the men, usually overshadowed by successful female compatriots, Christian Poswiat

drew cheers when he broke the

national record in the 100 metres hreastroke with a time of 1:03.06. In the women's 400 metres individual medley, Daniela Hunger pulled just clear of Kathleen Nord, the second fastest in the

world this season, to win in four minutes 42.67 seconds. This was over five seconds outside the six-year-old world record of East German Petra

Schneider. Chief women's trainer Juergen Tanneberger said Anke Moehring, European 800 metres freesiyle champion and record-nolder, had a cold and would take last-minute doctor's advice on

Tyson's lawyer battles in backrooms



NEW YORK, July 20, (Reuter): The legal battle between lawyers for heavyweight champion Mike Tyson and his manager Bill Cayton was waged mainly in the backrooms yesterday over the boxer's suit to free himself from a managerial contract. Court proceedings lasted only half a hour and Tyson was an

New York State Supreme Court. Another hearing is scheduled for Tackled Cayton's lawyer, Thomas Puccio, said division of the purse from last month's Tyson-Michael Spinks fight and arrangements for Tyson's next defence against Briton Frank Bruno were

absence on the opening day of

the preliminary hearing at the

"What we're talking about now is the Spinks fight and the Bruno fight," said Puccio. "We're not talking about the total lawsuit. By tomorrow we hope to agree on the first two

being tackled before talks on

Tyson's move to nullify the con-

Tyson's lawyer Peter Parcher said: "Only after these two questions are solved, will we discuss the total suit. Tyson's haul for his 91-second defeat of Spinks last month is

ahout \$21 million. The champion is trying 10 escape a contract he signed last February with Cayton and then co-manager Jimmy Jacobs. Cayton gained complete managerial control, and the full onethird share of Tyson's earnings. when Jacobs died one month

The hoxer claims he was deceived at the time of signing because be was not made aware of Jacobs' terminal condition,

Appearance Asked why Tyson did not attend the hearing after previously saying he would, lawyer Michael Winston said: "Mike will make an appearance when the court requires him to make an appearance."

Puccio, who reportedly plan-

ned to call Tyson to testify, said

his absense was "a sign of weak-

ness" in his case.

already is staging a sell-out con-cert on the eve of the proposed world title contest and wants to hold another the following night if the fight plans fall through.
Astaire told the Associated

second concert is announced, the We want the fight to go ahead, hut you get to the point of no return and we can't ignore the

who are haggling over such minor, trivial matters, may not

Gross misses world record

KARLSRUHE, West Germany. July 20. (Reuter): Michael Gross underlined his form for the Seoul Olympics, coming close to his own world record to win the 200 metres freestyle at the West German Swimming Championships vesterday.

Gross clocked one minute 47.74 seconds, just 0.30 outside . the world mark he set when he

captured the Olympic title at the 1984 Los Angeles Games.

He was almost a second under his Los Angeles split at the halfway mark, touching at 100 metres in 52.26 seconds before easing up in the later stages to maintain comfortably the monopoly he has held on the title since

Ballesteros reveals split with manager

whether 10 race.

LYTHAM ST ANNES. England, July 20, t Reuter): Brit-ish Open champion Seve Ballesteros revealed one of the best kept secrets in golf yesterday -he paid "big, big moncy" to part company with his former manager, American Ed Barner.

decision last year. He said: "I had a lot of trouble with Barner. It was going on for three years, papers and lawyers and every-He said that on one occasion his ex-manager dissuaded him from playing in one of the

Ballesteros reached his

world's four major events, the American PGA championship. because "it was not a very important tournament and I could make more money, probably from an appearance fee, hy playing elsewhere in a European

That is when I started wondering whether he was right."

Ballesteros is now managed by Joe Collett, a lawyer, and the Spaniard regards this as a much more satisfactory arrangement.

SPORTS BRIEFS

British yacht

FALMOUTH, England, July 20. (Reuter): Britain's £12 million (\$20.5 million) potential challenger for the America's Cup yachting trophy was officially unveiled today. But the 65-foot yachı, Blue Arrow, built in 11 weeks, is not guaranteed a chance to race in an elimination series for the cup.

Women's tennis

AIX-EN-PROVENCE, France, July 20, (AP): Top-seeded Sylvia Hanika of West Germany posted an easy second-round victory in the \$100,000 women's Golden Racket Tennis Tournament yes-terday. Hanika, ranked 15th in the world, whipped Alexia Dechaume of France 6-2, 6-1.

Australian coach

HOBART. Australia, July 20. tAP): Richard Aggis announced today that he will resign as coach of the Australian men's field hockey team after the Summer Olympics.

WBC fight

MEXICO CITY, July 20, (AP): The World Boxing Council (WBC) announced yesterday its approval of a fight between Sugar Ray Leonard and Canada's Don Lalonde for the new super middleweight crown.

Galbreath dies

COLUMBUS. Ohio, July 20, (AP): John W. Galbreath, a former owner of professional baseball's Pittshurgh Pirates and a hreeder of two Kentucky Derby winners, died today at 90.

Said Aouita

VERONA, Italy, July 20, (UPI): Moroccan Said Aouita, fresh from a hrilliant 1.500 metres at Nice, France, will race in Tuesday's 'Golden Gala' meet, organisers announced vesterday. The Olympic 5,000 metres champion is expected to compete in the 800 metres of the Mobil Grand Prix event.

Livio Berruti

ROME, July 20, (UPI): Livio Berruti, 200 metres gold medallist at the 1960 Rome Olympics, is considering challenging power-ful Primo Nehiolo for leadership of the Italian National Athletics Federation (FIDAL).

Bienne chess

BIENNE, Switzerland, July 20, (AP): Defending champion Boris Gulko of the United States and Soviet grandmaster Vladimir Tukmakov adjourned a match last night after 60 moves in the third round of the annual Bienne Chess Festival.

BRIDGE

RESULTS of the Hubara Centre bridge game bett on Saturday; N/S L. Nabil and Nabil Akel

L. D'Souza & Pereira

I. D'Souza & Pereura
2. Johnny & Gajjar
3. Rajeev & Vaduganath
and Guirguis & Masoud
Hubara Aridge Club will hold its Saturday. July 23. game as normal ai 7.00 pm.
Results of the Hilton Bridge Club gamebeld on Sunday: 1. Alain Moussalty & Richard Blackwell 2. A. & S. Banayol 3. Ghani & Bassam

There will be no Hilton bridge on Sunday, July 24, because of Eld Al Adha. Results of Sheraton Aridge game held on

N/S

1. M. Merchant & Ali Imam

2. Sherin Bassimi & Magdi Mesdari

3. Khursheed Zubairi & Sapre E/W
1. Hussein Fazal & Chandras
2. R. Blackwell & G. Gibb
3. R. Menon & J. Burkle

KRISHNAN OUTPLAYS ROSS

Visser surprises Teltscher



Krishnan: moved Into the 3rd round

LONDON, July 20, (Reuter):

With three grand slam tour-

nament titles hetween them

already this year, Stefan Edberg

and Mats Wilander should have

every coofidence that they can

push Sweden through this week-

Davis Cup tennis final.

other Davis Cup team.

end to their sixth successive

All four Swedish players -

Kent Carlsson and Anders

Jarryd complete the line-up -

rank among the world's top 18, a

depth of talent unmatched in any

Usually

semifinal at Bastad, Sweden,

starting on Friday, do boast

Yaonick Noah and Henri Lecoote - ranked 10th and 12th

respectively — and are oozing confidence after their 5-0 rout of

Australia in the quarterfinals in

victory — the first over Australia in the Cup since 1925 — was

But the value of that French

Their French opponents in the

WASHINGTON, July 20. (UPI): Danie Visser of South Africa upset Eliot Teltscher 4-6. 7-5, 6-2 yesterday in the second round of the \$415,000 Sovran Bank Tennis Classic.

On-court temperatures, which reached 111 degrees (43.8 C) Monday, yielded little relief as the mercury recorded 105 degrees (40.5 C) in the afternoon competition.

Visser broke Teltscher three times in the third set, the first coming in the fourth game to put Visser ahead. 3-1. After Teltscher, the No. 6 seed from Palos Verdes estates, Calif., broke back in the next game, Visser broke again. He then held serve and broke Teltscher for the third

Problems

"(Teltscher's) second serve was pretty weak and very sbort." Visser said. "I think he was also having problems with my second

The tournament's top three seeds, Jimmy Connors, Brad Gilbert and Andres Gomez, were to begin play this evening after receiving first-round hyes. In the only other second-

round match yesterday afternoon, No. 5 seed Ramesh Krishnan of India defeated John Ross of Gainesville, Florida. 7-6, 6-3. Two matches involving seeds

that were interrupted by raio last

encounter with Wilander, the

French and Australian Open

champion, who beat him in the

Former Wimbledon cham-

pion John McEnroe, beaten hy

Becker in his last Davis Cup

appearance a year ago, returns to

help the US fight to get back into

The United States, the first Davis Cup winners in 1900, go to Argentina for the American

group final, one of four zone ties

third round at Wimhledon.

the world group.

night were completed. No. 9 Christo van Rensburg of

Great Neck, New York, defeated Jeff Tarango of Manhattan Beach, California, 6-4, 6-4, while No. 15 Jorge Lozano of Mexico beat Scott Davis of Largo, Florida, 4-6, 6-4, 6-3,

Van Rensburg won the first set 6-4 and was down 0-2 when rain stopped play Monday night. But Van Rensburg broke at 2-4 and

again at 5-4 to win.
"I just kept putting pressure on (Tarango)." Van Rensburg said. "I'm not gonna stand back there and hit 60-70 balls."

In other first-round matches yesterday, No. 10 Dan Goldie of McLean, Virginia, defeated Robbie Weiss of Wheeling, Illioois, 7-5, 6-4; Michael Chang, 16, of Placentia, California, advanced to the third-round by beating Dan Cassidy of Atlanta 6-4, 6-3; Jimmy Brown of Largo won by default when Peter Doohan of Australia retired with the flu afterfalling behind 4-1 in the first set; Ned Caswell of Atlanta rallied past Francisco Maciel of Mexico 3-6, 6-3, 6-0; Brian Page of Palos Hills, Illinois, defeated Pieter Aldrich of South Africa 5-7, 7-5, 6-4; Prad Drewett of Australia defeated Martin Barba of La Costa, California, 6-1, 6-4, and Gary Muller of South Africa topped David Lewis of New Zealand 6-1. 3-6, 6-2.

Austin to play in tournament

WASHINGTON, July 20, (Reuter): Two-time US Open champion Tracy Austin will return to the professional tennis circuit for the first time in five years when she plays doubles at three upcoming tour events, including the US Open.

Austio said that she will play doubles at a women's tournament in San Diego, August 1-7. a women's tournament in Los Angeles, and mixed doubles at the US Open, August 29-Sep-

drove in a third goal in the 77th minute, the Iraqis took control and only careless finishing saved the home side from a more humiliating scoreline. In the other semifinal, neither

lraq's opponent in tomorrow's final will he Mediterranean ehampions Syria, which beat Egypt 4-3 in a penalty shoot-out after extra time failed to produce a score.

Vuinerable

AMMAN, July 20, (Reuter):

Cupholders Iraq crushed Jordan 3-0 (half-time 2-0) last night to reach the final of the fifth Arah

Cup soccer championships in

Cheered on by a capacity 25,000 crowd, including King Hussein and his eldest son Prince Abdallah, the Jordanians hurled themselves in vain against a cool Iraqi defence, hut always looked vulnerable to Iraq's breakaway attacks.

Iraqi striker Ahmed Radhi struck first midway through the first half and Younis Abd Ali fired the hall into the corner of the Jordanian net just before half-time,

After Ismail Mohammed

Iraq crush Jordan

Syria nor Egypt were ahle to penetrate each other's defence and the game was decided after extra time on penalties. The two teams scored evenly in

the first three penalty shots hut Egyptian striker Ismail Yousef failed to score a goal in the Egyptians' fourth attempt. Syrian goalkeeper Malek

Shakouhi intercepted the ball with his body.

But Syrian striker Hussein Deeh scored the winning goal with a penalty kick which was missed by Egyptian goalkeeper Ahmad Jubeir and this ball ended the Egyptian dream. in a desperate attempt, Egypt

tried for a fifth time hut striker Alaa' Maihouh failed to score when Shakouhi intercepted his

English First Division clubs in accord on TV deal BIRMINGHAM, England, July

20. (Reuter): English First Division soccer club chiefs, embroiled in a dispute over television which has threatened to split the League, agreed yester-day to recommend acceptance of a £44 million (\$75 million) deal. Eighteen First Division cluh chairmen, shifting away from an earlier stance, decided to recommend the 74 other clubs to accept the deal with the Independent Television network (ITV) at an extraordinary general meeting of the Football League on August

The nine-hour meeting gave a new twist to the dispute followiog a gathering of First and Second Division clubs in Londoo last Friday which had favoured acceptance of a rival offer from the British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC) and British Satellite Broadcasting (BSB).

Basic The ITV accord would be worth £11 million (\$19 million) a year for four years, with every club in the First Division getting an additional amount.

All sides in the dispute were summoned to the meeting secretly after a court injunction prevented 10 major First Division clubs from negotiating independently following fears of the creation of an elite breakaway 'Super League.'

"We had two proposals on the table and the ITV offer was the one the First Division accepted," Foothall League chairman Philip Carter said. We would like to think that the other clubs will view this deal accordingly." The formation of a Super

League was not discussed at the meeting hut the idea has not been dismissed. "We need to examine the future structure of the game in which a premier league is one consideration," Carter said.

特等的分析的

World record possible in 400 metres, says Lewis

INDIANAPOLIS. July 20, (Reuter): The world 400 metres record could fall in this evening's final at the US Olympic trials, according to Steve Lewis, America's newest sensation in

"There could even be a couple of guys under 44 seconds," said Lewis, who is not related to US

American Lee Evans set the world record of 43.86 seconds in

the 43-second figure."

Sweden aim to reach final

diluted by the fact that 1987

Wimhledon champion Pat Cash,

usually Australia's star player in

the Davis Cup, chose to miss the

tie so that he could attend the

from his defeat hy Edberg in the

Wimhledon final, will try to line

up another crack at the Swede hy

helping West Germany beat

Yugoslavia in the second world

The West Germans have

chosen an indoor stadium with a

fast, carpet surface at Dortmund

which they hope will give them an advantage for the three-day fix-

Yugoslavia's Slohodan

Zivojinovic has the bonus of knowing Becker well from the

days when they used to travel the

But, if the Yugoslavs do get

through to the final for the first

time. Zivojinovic would not rel-

ish the prospect of another

Boris Becker, still smarting

birth of his second child.

group semifinal.

circuit together.

With a field that includes Harry "Butch" Reynolds, who ran 44.10 seconds last year, Lewis' teammate Danny Everett, who has a best of 44.32, and veterans Roddie Haley and Antonio McKay, it may be possi-

"You've got to watch everybody in this one," said Lewis, a Los Angeles oative who began his runniog career at age

"I'm going to take it out just as fast as I can and I hope to be enough ahead to maintain the MELBOURNE, July 20, Fitzgerald and Darren Cahill

authorities.

AOF names

will represent Australia in the tennis competitions at the Seoul Olympics, Australian officials confirmed today.
Former Wimbledon cham-

pion Pat Cash, ranked seventh in the world, last week turned down an appeal hy the Australian Olympic Federation (AOF) to play, citing family and other playing commitments.

Naturalised



have ever been under 44 seconds. But the 1.88-metre Lewis said if the weather is hot in Indianapolis, as it has been for the first four days of the trials, "there definitely will be some times in

"It definitely will take a time of less than 44 seconds to win the race." Lewis told Reuters yesterday as he relaxed in his hotel. In Monday's semifinals, the 19year-old American clocked 44.11 seconds - the fifth fastest time

superstar Carl Lewis.

the 400 metres at the Mexico Olympics in 1968. Only he and compatriot Larry Evans, who ran 43.97 in the Mexico City race.

team for Games

Kevan Gosper, the AOF president, said the women's team would be Anne Mioter, Liz Smyle and Wendy Turnbull.

Czechoslovak-born Hana Mandikova, a naturalised Australian who is ranked 11th in the world, was ruled ineligible to represent her newly-adopted country by international tennis

Gelebrate Eid Holfday with Ad Coloring Competition: Cut this ad color it and bring it to Safeway tn win a prize. This competition is far children between 3-5 and 6-8 years nld. Valuable gifts for winners. Safeway celebrates Eid All cninred ads should be Holiday with lots of fun received not later than 28/7/88. and excitement for you and your family!! Come on down and enjoy Safeway's super celebration on second. third, fourth days of Eid from 8 p.m : 11 p.m at Safeway Farwania where the music, entertaining clowns, Micky Mouse, Donald Duck & the Smurfs. We'll make your Eid holiday a pleasent one. HAPPY EID HOLIDAY SEE YOU AT SAFEWAY

Delgado admits to failing dope test In Madrid, Spanish state radio BORDEAUX, France, July 20,

A typical shepherd of the snuth-western France reginn of Landes

(Reuter): Tour de France leader Pedro Delgado of Spain told Reuters today that he had failed a dope test during the cycle race.

I was notified this morning hy my team director Jose Eichavarri that I had undergone a positive test." he said. "I asked for a counter-test to be made."

Positive No sanctions can be taken against the rider unless a second test also proves positive.

A second urine sample is taken at the same time as the first and can be unscaled and tested to confirm the results of the original. Should Delgado fail the

second test, he would be demoted to last place on the stage involved and incur a 10-minute penalty which would drop him to seventh in the overall standings and make it virtually certain that he could no longer win the Tour. The second-placed rider in the

overall standings is Steven Rooks of the Netherlands, who is four minutes six seconds behind the Spanuard.

Delgado has led the Tour since

Editor-in-Chief

wirephoto)

Sunday.

crowned champion in Paris when the three-week race finishes on

Rumours that he had failed a

Delgado told Reuters today he

dope test were rife yesterday but

did not know which banned drug

the urine test had apparently

shown nor after which stage of

were not confirmed officially.

and hie daughters watch the riders during today's stage. (Reuter July 14 and looked certain to be the race the positive test had been But he added: "I have never

taken dope. I have never taken medicine during the tour. I just hope to keep the (race leader's) vellow jersey until Paris." But it could be some time, possibly after the Tour is over.

before it is known whether his

counter-test also proves positive.

reported that Delgado's team planned to complain that the procedure for anoouncing results of doping tests on the Tour was defective.
The Spanish El Pais news-

paper quoted team sources as saying Delgado failed the dope test after last Friday's 13th stage -a 38-km time trial from Grenoble to Villard de Lans.
It added that if the second test proved positive, Delgado could be relegated to last place in the

stage and docked 10 minutes from his overall time. Meanwhile, Gianni Bugno of Italy woo the 18th stage of the Tour, 93.5 kms from Ruelle-Sur-Touvres to Limoges, today in a time of two hours 12 minutes 45

seconds. Jan Nevens of Belgium was secood and Martial Gayant of France was third. Pedro Delgado of Spain

retained the race leader's yellow In the women's section Jeannie

Longo of France won the ninth stage of the Tour. Longo retained overall lead.

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